

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

Ahn H.W. and Leach J.A. (1976):

Acomparision of subcutaneous and pre-peritoneal emphysema.
Laparoscopic procedures. J. Reprod. Med., 17: 335-7.

Amann and Howards (1980):

Daily spermatozoals production and epididymal spermatozoal
reserves of human male.
J. Urol., 124-211.

Attah A.A. and Huston J.M. (1993):

The role of intra-abdominal pressure in cryptorchidism.
J. Urol., 150: 994.

Atwell J.D. (1985):

Ascent of the testis. Fact or fiction.
Br. J. Urol. 57: 474-7.

Baker A.A. and Kotb M. (1998):

Laparoscopic orchiopexy: The treatment of choice for the
impalpable undescended testis.
J. Soc. Laparoscopic Surgery 2 (3): 259-62.

Batata M.A.; Whitmore W.F. Jr.; Chur F.C.H. et al. (1980):

Cryptorchidism and testicular cancer.
J. Urol. 124: 382-86.

Beasley S.W. and Huston J.M. (1988):

Role of the gubernaculum, testicular descent.
J. Urol., 140: 1191.

Bellinger M.F.; Abromowitz H.; Brantly S. et al. (1989):

Orchiopexy: An experimental study of the effect of surgical
technique on testicular histology.
J. Urol. 142: 553-58.

Berci G.; Cuschieri A.; Chamberlain G. and Ra Partlow M. (1986):

Practical laparoscopy (1st edition). London, Philadelphia : Bailliere-
Tindall, W.B. Saunders.

- Bernstein L.; Pike M.C.; Depue R.H. and Ross R.K. (1988):**
Maternal hormone levels in early gestation of cryptorchid males: a case control study.
Br. J. Cancer., 58: 379-381.
- Billups K.L.; Tillman S. and Zheng W. (1990b):**
Reduction of epididymal sperm motility after ablation of the inferior mesenteric plexus in the rat.
Fertil. Steril. 53: 1976-1082.
- Binachi A. (1984):**
Microvascular orchiopexy for high undescended testes.
Br. T. J. Urol., 59: 521-25.
- Bloom D.D. and Semm K. (1991):**
Advances in genitourinary laparoscopy.
Advances in Urology., 4: 167-72.
- Bloom D.A. and Key D.W. (1992):**
Orchiopexy in : Urologic Surgery, edited by Fowler, J.E. (1st edition), Boston, London, Toronto, Tokyo:
W.B. Saunders Co., pp. 556-60.
- Bogaert G.A.; Kogan B.A. and Mevorach R.A. (1993):**
Therapeutic laparoscopy for intra-abdominal testis.
Urol., 42: 182-188.
- Brooks D.E. (1983):**
Epididymal functions and their hormonal regulation.
Aust. J. Biol., 36: 250-221.
- Cain M.P.; Kramer S.A.; Tindall D.J. and Husmann D.A. (1994):**
Epidermal growth factor reverses antiandrogen induced cryptorchidism and epididymal development.
J. Urol. 152: 770-773.
- Cain M.P.; Garra B. and Gibbons M.D. (1996):**
Scrotal-inguinal ultrasonography: a technique for identifying the nonpalpable inguinal testis without laparoscopy.
J. Urol., 156: 791-97.

Castillio L.N. (1990):

Laparoscopy for the non palpable testis. How to interpret the endoscopic finding.

J. Urol., 144: 1215-18.

Clayman R.V.; Kavoussi L.R. and Soper N.J. (1992):

Laparoscopic nephrectomy: Review of initial 10 cases.

J. Endourol., 6: 2.

Clements K.A.; Reyes F.I.; Winter J.S.D. and Faiman C. (1976):

Studies on human sexual development. III fetal pituitary and amniotic fluid concentration of LH, HCG and FSH.

J. Clin. Endocrinal. Metab., 42: 9-12.

Conte F. and Grunbach M. (1992):

Abnormalities of sexual differentiation. In : Smith General urology, edited by Tanagho E.A. and McAninch J.W. (13th edition), Lange Medical Book. Pp. 629-657.

Coptcoat M.J. (1992):

Laparoscopy in urology: Prespective and practice.

Br. J. Urol., 69: 561.

Cortes N.; Fenari P.; Zambarda E. et al. (1976):

Diagnosis of bilateral abdominal cryptorchidism by laparoscopy.

Endoscopy., 8: 33-34.

Cortada X. and Kousseff B.G. (1984):

Cryptorchidism in mental retradition.

J. Urol., 131: 674-77.

Cortes D.; Thorup J.M.; Lenz K.; Beck B.L. and Nelson O.H. (1995):

Laparoscopy in 100 consecutive patients with 128 impalpable testis.

Br. J. Urol., 75: 281-287.

Crawford E.D.; Bleck W.C.; Cain D.R. and Borden T.A. (1983):

Inguinal L.N. metastasis following atorek orchiopexy.

Urol., 21: 300-303.

Cuschieri A. and Buess G. (1992):

Nature and scope of endoscopy surgery. In : Operative manual of endoscopic surgery, edited by Jecht E.W. and Zeither E. (2nd edition), Springer-Verlag, Berlin, New York., pp. 10-20.

Elder J.S. (1987):

Cryptorchidism, isolated and associated with other genitourinary defects.
Pead. Clin. North Am. 34(4): 91-99.

Elder J.S. (1989):

Laparoscopy and fowler-stephens orchiopexy in the management of the impalpable testis.
Urol. Clin. North Am., 16: 399-402.

Elder J.S. (1992):

Cryptorchidism, isolated and associated with other genitourinary defects.
Pead. Clin. North Am., 34(4): 91-99.

Farrer J.A.; Walker A.N. and Rajfer J. (1985):

Management of the postpubertal cryptorchid testis: A statistical review.
J. Urol., 134: 1071-74.

Filipi C.J.; Fitzgibbons R.I. and Salorno G. (1991):

Diagnostic laparoscopy to laparoscopic cholecystectomy and beyond. Quality Medical Publishing. 13-21.

Filston H.C. (1982):

Undescended testicles. In : Surgical problems in children. Edited by Rajfer J. Chicago, London. Year Book Medical Co., pp. 377-80.

Fitzgibbons R.J.; Salerno G.M. and Filipi C.J. (1991):

Open laparoscopy. In : Zucker KA, ed. Surgical laparoscopy. St. Lows, Missouri: Quality Medical Publishing incorporated.

Fowler R. and Steven F.D. (1959):

The role of testicular vascular anatomy in salvag. of high undescended testis.
J. Surg., (29: 92) (Quoted from Rajfer, 1982).

Frey H.L. and Rajfer J. (1982):

Incidence of cryptorchidism.
Urol. Clin., North Am. 9(3): 327k-330.

Frey H.L. and Rajfer J. (1984):

Role of the gubernaculum and intra-abdominal pressure in the process of testicular descent.
J. Urol., 131: 574-578.

Friedrich M. and Cloussen C.P. (1981):

Immersion ultrasound of testicular pathology.
Radiology., 141: 235-7.

Fritzsche P.J.; Hricak H.; Kogan B.A. et al. (1987):

Undescended testis: Value of MR Imaging.
Radiology., 164: 169-173.

Gulanikar A.C.; Anderson P.A.M.; Schwarz R. and Giacomantonio M. (1995):

Impact of diagnostic laparoscopy in the management of the unilateral impalpable testis.
Br. J. Urol., 77: 455-457.

Gearhart J.P. and Robert D. (1988):

Diagnostic maneuvers in cryptorchidism. Seminars.
Urol. Clin., North Am. 32(2): 79-83.

George F.W. and Peterson K.G. (1988):

Partial characterization of the androgen receptor of the newborn rat gubernaculum.
Biol. Reprod., 39: 536-40.

Gibbons M.D.; Cormie W.J. and Duckett J.W. (1979):

Management of the abdominal undescended testicle.
J. Urol., 122: 76-79.

Gilbert J.B. and Hamilton J.P. (1970) :

Incidence and nature of tumours in ectopic testes.
Surg. Gynaecol. Obstet., 71: 731-35.

- Giwerzman A.; Bruunm E.; Frimodt-Maller C. et al. (1989):**
Prevalence of carcinoma insitu and other histopathological abnormalities in testes of men with a history of cryptorchidism. J. Urol., 150: 574-576.
- Goh D.W.; Momose Y.; Middle Sworth W. and Huston J.M. (1993):**
The relationship among calcitonin gene-related peptide, androgens and gubernacular development in 3 animal models of cryptorchidism. J. Urol., 150: 574-576.
- Goldstein D.S. and Winfield H.N. (1994):**
Laparoscopic instrumentation. New York. Raven Press., 21.
- Gomella L.; Lotfi M.A. and Bagley D. (1992):**
The use of a self-cleaning laparoscope in minimally invasive surgery. J. Minimally invasive therapy 1: 401-403.
- Grainer D.A.; Soderstorm R.M. and Schiff S.F. (1990):**
Ureteral injuries at laparoscopy. In Sights into diagnosis management and prevention. Obstet. Gynecol., 75: 839-41.
- Grass R.E. and Jewell T.C. (1956):**
Surgical experience from 1222 operations for undescended testis. J.A.M.A., 25: 634-38.
- Grenn C.R. (1985):**
C.A.T. V.S. Spermatic venography in localization of cryptorchid testis. Hacker Urol., 26(5): 513-18.
- Gunning J.E. (1974):**
The history of laparoscopy. J. Reprod. Med., 12: 222.
- Guyton A. (1992):**
Physiology of the genital system. In : Human physiology and mechanisms of disease, edited by Guyton A. (21st edition). W. B. Saunders Co., pp. 550-58.

Hadziselimovic F. (1981):

Pathogenesis of cryptorchidism.
Clin. Androl. 7: 147-50.

Hadziselimovic F. (1991):

Cryptorchidism. In: Adult and pediatric urology, edited by Gillenwater J.G.; Grayhack J.T.; Howards S.S. and Duckett J.W. (3rd edition), Chicago: Year Book Medical Publishers., pp. 2217-28.

Hadziselimovic F. and Herzog B. (1993):

The development and descent of the epididymis.
Eur. J. Pediatr., 152(2): 6-10.

Halme A.; Kelloku M.P.V.; Lenhlinen and Teppo L. (1989):

Morphology of testicular germ cell tumours in treated and untreated cryptorchidism.
Br. K. Urol., 64: 78-80.

Hasson H.M. (1974):

Open laparoscopy: A report of 150 cases.
J. Reprod., Med., 12: 234.

Heyns C.F. and Hutson J.M. (1995):

Historical review of theories on testicular descent.
J. Urol., 153: 618-623.

Hinman F.J. (1993):

The testis and adenexae: Structure and function. In : Atlas of urosurgical anatomy, edited by Hinman, F. Jr. Philadelphia, London, Toronto, Sydney: W.B. Saunders Co., pp. 484-90.

Hopkins H.H. (1976):

Optical principles of the endoscope (chapter 1). In : Berci G. ed. Endoscopy New York: Appleton: 1-3.

Huff D.S.; Hadizelimovic F.; Duckett J.W. et al. (1987):

Germ cell counts in semithin sections of biopsies of 115 unilaterally cryptorchid testis; the experience from the children's hospital of Philadelphia.
Eur. J. Pediatr., 146(2): 25-30.

- Huff D.S.; Hadizelimovic F.; Synder H.M. et al. (1993):**
Histopathologic maldevelopment of unilaterally cryptorchid testes and their descended partners.
Eur. J. Pediatr., 152(2): 10-18.
- Hunt J.B.; Withington R. and Smith A.M. (1981):**
The midline preperitoneal approach to orchiopexy.
Am. J. Surg., 47: 184-90.
- Hurd W.W.; Bude R.O.; Delancey J.O. et al. (1992):**
The relationship of the umbilicus to the aortic bifurcation implication for laparoscopic techniques.
Obstet. Gynecol., 80: 48.
- Huston J.M. and Donahue P.K. (1986):**
The hormonal control of testicular descent.
Endocr. Rev., 7: 270-283.
- Huston J.M. (1996):**
Familial and genetic aspects of cryptorchidism. In : Pediatric urology, edited by Gillenwater, J.G.; Chicago: Year Book Medical Publishers, pp. 573-80.
- Job J.C.; Contrope P.; Garagorri J.M. and Toubanc J.E. (1982):**
Hormonal therapy of cryptorchidism with human chorionic gonadotrophin (HCG).
Urol. Clin. North Am., 9: 405-411.
- Johnson D.E.; Woodhead D.M.; Pohl D.R. et al. (1968):**
Cryptorchidism and testicular tumorigenesis.
Surg. 63: 919-25.
- Jordan G.H. and Robey E.L. (1991):**
Laparoscopic surgery in urology.
AUA update series., 9: 34.
- Josso N.; Picard J.Y.; Imbeaus S.; Carre-Eusebe D.; Zeller J. and Adamsbaum C. (1993):**
The persistent mullerian duct syndrome: A rare cause of cryptorchidism.
Eur. J. Pediatr., 152(2): 76-78.

Karpe B.; Eneroth P. and Ritzen E.M. (1983):

LH-RH treatment in unilateral cryptorchidism : effect on testicular descent and hormonal response.
J. Pediatr., 103: 892-897.

Kelling G.; Zur Colioskopie (1923):

Arch. Klin. Chir., 126: 226-229.

Khademi S.E.; Gillenwater J.G. and Grayhack J.T. (1980):

Selective spermatic arteriography for localization of on impalpable undescended testis.
Radio., 136: 627-30.

Khan T.A.; Howards S.S. and Duckett J.W. (1982):

Testicular venography for localization of impalpable undescended testis.
Br. J. Urol., 69: 660-664.

Khatwa U.A. and Menon A. (2000):

Management of undescended testis.
Indian. J. Pediatr., 67(6): 449-34.

Kier R.; Walsch P.C. and Stamey T.A. (1988):

Non palpable testis in young boys; evaluation with Mr Imaging.
J. Urol., 164: 429-433.

King L.R. (1986):

Optimal treatment of children with undescended testis.
J. Urol., 135: 734-5.

Kirbry R.S.; Chapple C.P.; Ward S.P. and Williams C. (1985):

Is the scrotal testis normal in unilateral cryptorchidism.
Br. J. Urol., 57: 187-189.

Kogan S.J.; Gill B.; Bennett G. et al. (1986):

Human monorchism: A clinicopathological study of unilateral absent testes in 65 boys.
J. Urol., 135: 758-60.

Kogan S.J. (1988):

The case for early orchidopexy. In Urologic surgery in neonates and young infants, edited by King, L.R. (1st edition), Philadelphia, London, Toronto: W.B. Saunders Co., pp. 396-416.

Kogan S.J. (1991):

Surgical considerations of undescended testis. In : Adult and pediatric urology edited by Gillenwater, J.G., Grayhack, J.T., Howards S.S, and Duckett J.W. (3rd edition) Chicago: Year Book Medical Publishers., pp. 2231-2244.

Krause W.J. and Cutts J.H. (1994):

Meiosis and male reproductive organs. In : Essentials of histology, edited by Lipshultz, L.I., London, New York: Quality Medical Publishing., pp. 587-607.

Kuntze J.R.; Lowe and Ahlering (1985):

Testicular torsion after orchiopexy.
J. Urol., 134: 503-10.

Lais A.; Talamo M. and Nahom A. (1993):

The gliding testis: Minor degree of true undescended testis?
Eur. J. Pediatr., 152(2): 20-25.

Lakhoo K.; Thomas D.F.M. and Najmaldin A.S. (1996):

Is inguinal exploration for the impalpable testis and outdated operation.
Br. J. Urol., 77: 452-454.

Lattimer J.K.; Vakili B.F.; Smith A.M. et al. (1973):

A natural feeling testicular prosthesis.
J. Urol., 110: 81-90.

Lee J.K.T.; McClennan B.L.; Stanely R.J. et al. (1980):

Utility of computed tomography in the localization of the undescended testis.
Radio., 135: 121-125.

Lee L.M.; Jonson H.W. and McLoughlin M.G. (1984):

Microdissection and radiographic studies of the arterial vasculature of the human testes.
J. Pediatr., Surg. 19: 297-300.

Lee J.K.T. and Glazer H.S. (1982):

Computed tomography in the localization of the nonpalpable testis.
Urol. Clin., North Am. 9: 397-404.

- Leighton T.A.; Liu S.Y. and Bongard F.S. (1993):**
Comparative cardio-pulmonary effects of carbon dioxide versus helium pneumoperitoneum.
Surgery, 113: 527.
- Levitt S.B.; Kogan S.J. and Engel R.M. (1978):**
The impalpable testis: A rational approach to management.
J. Urol., 120: 515-520.
- Levitt S.B.; Kogan S.J. and Schnieder K.M. (1987):**
Endocrine testis in phenotypic children with bilateral anorchism.
J. Urol., 29: 11-17.
- Lipschultz L.I.; Camino-Torres R.; Greenspan C.S. et al. (1976):**
Testicular function after orchiopexy for unilaterally undescended testes.
N. Engl. J. Med., 295: 15-20.
- Maizels M.; Gomez F. and Firlit C.F. (1983):**
Surgical correction of the failed orchiopexy.
J. Urol., 130: 955-60.
- Madrazo B.L.; Klugo R.C.; Parks J. and Diloreto R. (1979):**
Ultrasonographic demonstration of undescended testes.
Radio., 123: 181-90.
- Malone P.S. and Guiney E.J. (1984):**
The value of laparoscopy in localizing the impalpable undescended testis.
Br. J. Urol., 56: 429-431.
- Manley C.B. (1982):**
Elective genital surgery at one year of age: psychological and surgical consideration.
Surg. Clin. North Am., 6(3): 20-25.
- Mangle W.; Heinz H.A.; Sippe W.G. and Hecker W.H. (1974):**
A comparison of histological findings in the germinal epithelium before and after the second year of life.
J. Pediatr. Surg., 9: 445.

Marshall F.F. (1982):

Anomalies associated with cryptorchidism.
Urol. Clin. North Am., 9(3): 30-35.

Marshall F.F. and Shermeta D.W. (1979):

Epididymal abnormalities associated with undescended testis.
J. Urol., 12: 341-50.

Martin D.C. (1982):

Malignancy in the cryptorchid testis.
Urol. Clin. North Am., 9(3): 30-35.

Martin D.C. and Menck H.R. (1975):

The undescended testis: Management after puberty.
J. Urol., 114: 77-80.

Mayr J.; Rune G.M.; Holas A. et al. (1995):

Ascent of the testis in children.
Eur. J. Paediatr., 154: 893-895.

McAninch J.W. (1992):

Disorders of the testis, scrotum and spermatic cord. In : Smith General Urology, edited by Tanagho, E.A. and McAninch, J.W. (13th edition), Lange Medical Book., pp. 629-657.

McAninch J.W. (2000):

Disorders of the testis, scrotum and spermatic cord. In : Smith General Urology, edited by Tanagho, E.A. and McAninch, J.W. (13th edition), Lange Medical Book., pp. 629-693.

McDougall E.M.; Monk T.G.; Hicks M. et al. (1994):

Effect of pneumoperitoneum on renal function in the porcine model.
J. Urol., 151: 462A.

McClure R.D. (1992):

Male infertility. In Smith General Urology, edited by Tanagho E.A. and McAninch J.W. (13th edition), Lange Medical Book., pp. 669-695.

McMahon D.R.; Kramer S.A. and Husmann D.A. (1995):

Antiandrogen induced cryptorchidism in the pig is associated failed gubernacular regression and epididymal malformation.
J. Urol., 154(2): 267-70.

Peterson H.B.; Destefano F. and Rubin G.L. (1981):

Death attributed to tubal sterilization in United States. Am. J. Obstet. Gynec., 146: 131-6.

Pintus C.; Coppola R.; Talumo M.; Ciletti S.; Riccioni M.E. and Perrelli M. (1997):

Laparoscopic approach for non-palpable abdominal testis. Surg. Laparosc. Endosc., 20: 156-8.

Poenaru D.; Homsy Y.L.; Deloquin F. and Andze G.O. (1993):

Laparoscopic management of the impalpable abdominal testis. Urol., 42: 574-579.

Poppas D.P.; Lemack G.E. and Mininberg D.T. (1996):

Laparoscopic orchiopexy: Clinical experience and description of technique.

J. Urol., 155: 708-711.

Prentiss R.J.; Weickgenant C.J. and Mosis J.J. (1960):

Surgical anatomy of spermatic vessels.

J. Urol., 83: 686-692.

Raffins Eperger J.G. (1980):

Undescended testicle. In : Swensons pediatric surgery, edited by Raffins Eperger, J.G. (11th edition), Philadelphia, New York, pp. 4-129.

Rajfer J. and Handlesman D.J. (1979):

Hormonal regulation of testicular descent-experimental and clinical observation.

J. Urol., 118: 985-90.

Rajfer J. (1982):

Technique of orchiopexy.

Urol. Clin. North Am., 9: 421-427.

Rajfer J. (1986):

Congenital anomalies of the testis. In : Campbell's urology, edited by Walsh, P.C., Retick, A.P., Stamey, T.A., Vaughan E.D. (6th edition), Philadelphia, London:

W.B. Saunders Co., pp. 1957-68.

Rajfer J. (1998):

Endocrine aspects of testicular descent. In : Pediatric Urology, edited by Gillenwater, J.G., Chicago : Year Book Medical Publishers, pp. 571-75.

Rajfer J. and Walsh P.C. (1977):

Hormonal regulation of testicular descent.
J. Urol., 118: 985.

Ransley P.G.; Verdermark T.S.; Caldamore A.A. and Bellinger M.F. (1984):

A staged fowler stevens procedure.
World J. Urol., 2: 266.

Robert M.; Weiss A. and Sohn H. (1989):

Laparoscopy in the management of the non-palpable testis. J. Urol., 141: 382-4.

Robert M. and Weiss H. (1996):

Role of laparoscopy, venography and ultrasonography in localization of the non-palpable testis.
In : Pediatric Urology, edited by Gillenwater, J.G., Chicago: Year Book Medical Publishers., pp. 585-6.

Robertson J.F.R. and Cochran W. (1988):

Assent to ascent of the testis.
BJU., 61: 146.

Rosanski T.A. and Bloom D.A. (1995):

The undescended testis. Theory and management.
Urol. Clin. North Am., 22: 107-118.

Scorrer C.G. and Farrington G.H. (1971):

Congenital deformities of the testis and epididymis.
Appleton Century-Crofts.

Scorrer G.G. and Farrington G.H. (1979):

Congenital anomalies of the testis: In: Campbell's Urology, edited by Walsh, P.C., Retick A.P., Stamey, T.A., Vaughan E.D. (6th edition), Philadelphia, London: W.B. Saunders Co., pp. 1552-55.

Scott J.E.S. (1982):

Laparoscopy as an aid in diagnosis and management of the impalpable testis.
J. Ped. Surg., 17: 14-20.

Scully R.E. (1970):

Gonadoblastoma: A review of 64 cases.
Cancer, 25 : 1340-1356.

Sheldon C.A. (1985):

Undescended testis and testicular torsion.
Surg. Clin. North Am., 65(5): 1303-10.

Silber S.J. (1982):

Microsurgery of the undescended testicle.
Urol. Clin. North Am., 9: 429-439.

Smith R.D. (1984):

Disorders of the testis, scrotum and spermatic cord. In : Smith General Urology, edited by Tanagho E.A. and McAninch, J.W. (13th edition), Lange Medical Book, pp. 505-10.

Spencer J.R.; Torrado T.; Sanchez R.S.; Vaughn E.D. Jr. and Imperato-McGiraley J. (1991):

Effect of flutamide and finasteride on rat testicular descent.
Endocrinol., 129: 741-748.

Synder H.M.; Reitleman C.; Hadziselimovic F. et al. (1992):

Bilateral undescended testes.
J. Urol., 148: 642-50.

Synder H.M. (1993):

Bilateral undescended testes.
Eur. J. Pediatr., 152(2): 45-50.

Talamini M.A. and Gadacz T.R. (1991):

Laparoscopic equipment and instrumentation. In : Zucker K.A., ed. Surgical laparoscopy St. Louis, Missouri Quality Medical Publishing, Inc.

Tanagho E. (1995):

Embryology of genito-urinary system. In : Smith General Urology, edited by Tanagho E.a. and McAninch J.W. (13th edition), Lange Medical Book, pp. 17-29.

Thomas D.F.M. (1997):

Undescended testicles. In : urological diseases in the fetus and infant, edited by Thomas D.F.M. (13rd edition), New York, Springer-Verlag, pp. 32-35.

Vanessen W. (1966):

Undescended testicle.
Postgar Med. J., 42: 270-75.

Vondes Maase H.; Giwercman A.; Muller J. et al. (1987):

Management of carcinoma-in- situ of the testis.
Int. J. Androl., 10: 209-215.

Walker R.D. (1992):

Diagnosis and management of the non palpable undescended testicle.
American Urology Association Update Series,IV: 153.

Weiss R.M.; Cartes A.R. and Glickman A.T. (1986):

High resolution real time ultrasonography in the localization of the undescended testes.
J. Urol., 135: 936-938.

Weiss R.M. and Glickman M.G. (1982):

Venography of undescended testis.
Urol. Clin. North Am., 9: 387-395.

Whitaker R.H. (1992):

Undescended testis- the need for a standard classification.
Br. J. Urol., 70: 1-6.

Whitehead F.D. and Leiter E. (1981):

Genital abnormalities and abnormal semen analysis in male patients exposed to diethylstilbestrol in utero.
J. Urol., 125: 47-50.

Winfield H.N.; Donovan J.F.; See W.A.; Bening J.A. and Williams R.D. (1991):
Urological laparoscopic surgery.
J. Urol., 146.

Witherington R. (1984):
Cryptorchidism and approach to its surgical management.
Surg. Clin. North Am., 64(2): 367-70.

Woodard J.R. and Trulock T.S. (1983):
Surgical treatment of cryptorchidism. In : Cryptorchidism: Management and implication, edited by Hadziselimovic F. (3rd edition), New York. Springer-Verlag., pp. 121-25.

Woodhead D.M.; Phol D.R. and Johnson D.E. (1973):
Fertility of patients with solitary testis.
J. Urol., 100: 66-70.

Zucker K.A. and Bailey R.W. (1991):
Laparoscopic instrumentation.
Quality Medical Publishing. Inc., 47.