

CONTENTS

• <i>List Of Figures</i>	II
• <i>List of Photographs</i>	IV
• <i>List Of Tables</i>	V
• <i>Introduction and Aim of the Work</i>	1
• <i>Historical Back Ground</i>	5
• <i>Embryological, Anatomical and Physiological Basis of the Trachea</i>	8
• <i>Etiology of Tracheal Lesions Necessitating Reconstruction</i>	21
• <i>The Main Clinical Presentation of Tracheal Lesions</i>	51
• <i>Diagnostic Procedures of Tracheal Lesions</i>	55
• <i>General Principles of Surgery of the Trachea</i>	62
• <i>Conservative Management of Tracheal Stenosis</i>	77
• <i>Tracheal Resection and Reconstruction with End-To-End Anastomosis</i>	89
• <i>Tracheal Reconstruction Using Grafts and/or Flaps</i>	109
• <i>Tracheal Reconstruction with Prosthesis</i>	135
• <i>Carinal Reconstruction</i>	150
• <i>Repair of Tracheo-esophageal and Tracheo-innominate Fistula</i>	162
• <i>Tracheostomy</i>	169
• <i>Complications of Tracheal Reconstruction and Management...</i>	177
• <i>Summary and Conclusion</i>	192
• <i>References</i>	198
• <i>Arabic Summary</i>	211