

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Chapter</u>		<u>Page</u>
I	Introduction.....	1
II	Review of literature.....	3
	A. Surgical anatomy of the thyroid gland.	3
	B. Surgical anatomy of the parathyroid glands.....	21
	C. Histology of the thyroid gland.....	24
	D. Histology of the parathyroid gland....	29
	E. Physiology of the thyroid gland.....	32
	1. Normal pathways of iodine metabo- lism.....	33
	2. Synthesis of the thyroid hormones.	37
	3. Release of the thyroid hormones...	38
	4. Thyroid hormones secretion and regulation.....	42
	5. Reverse triiodothyronine (rT_3)....	46
	6. Thyrocalcitonin.....	48
	7. Assessment of thyroid function....	51
	F. Physiology of the parathyroid gland...	58
	1. Historical background.....	58
	2. Parathyroid hormone.....	60

II

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont.)

<u>Chapter</u>	<u>Page</u>
3. Calcium metabolism.....	70
4. Phosphate metabolism.....	80
5. Methods used for evaluating para- thyroid function.....	88
G. Thyroid and parathyroid relationship..	99
1. Parathyroid gland and thyrotoxico- sis.....	100
2. Parathyroid functions in hypo- thyroidism.....	108
3. The co-existence of thyroid and parathyroid disease.....	109
III. Patients and Methods.....	117
IV. Results.....	148
V. Discussion.....	205
VI. Summary and Conclusion.....	219
References.....	222
Arabic Summary.....	