

Contents

Abstract	1
Chapter 1 Introduction and Literature Survey	
Introduction	3
Literature survey	6
Chapter 2 Theoretical Review	
2.1 Single Crystal Growth	15
2.1.1 Theoretical Basis	17
2.2 Electrical Properties	20
2.2.1 Density of Charge Carriers	21
2.2.2 DC Conductivity	24
2.2.3 AC-Conductivity	29
2.2.4 Ionic Conductivity	31
2.2.5 Protonic Conductors	34
2.3 Dielectric Properties	37
2.3.1 Sources of Polarizability	37
2.3.2 Dielectric Relaxation	38
2.3.3 Dipolar Dispersion	40
2.3.4 The Effect of Frequency and Temperature on the Dielectric Loss	41
2.4 Complex Impedance Method	43
2.5 Optical Properties	47
2.6 Acoustic Phenomena	52
2.6.1 Elastic Waves	52
2.6.2 Ultrasonic Properties of the Matter	55
2.6.3 Attenuation of Ultrasound Beams in Matter	56
