


Contents

	Page
<i>Introduction</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Review of Literature</i>	<i>3</i>
➤ <i>Respiratory Distress of the Newborn</i>	<i>3</i>
➤ <i>VEGF</i>	<i>53</i>
<i>Aim of the Work</i>	<i>66</i>
<i>Subjects and Methods</i>	<i>67</i>
<i>Results</i>	<i>79</i>
<i>Analysis of the results</i>	<i>99</i>
<i>Discussion</i>	<i>104</i>
<i>Summary and Conclusions</i>	<i>111</i>
<i>Recommendations</i>	<i>114</i>
<i>References</i>	<i>115</i>
<i>Appendix</i>	
<i>Arabic Summary</i>	

List of tables

	Page
1. Clinical grading of RDS according to Downes score .	26
2. The three-stage ultrasound scale for RDS severity.	32
3. Surfactant preparations.	42
4. Guidelines for endotracheal tube size .	48
5. Downes score.	68
6. Chest X-ray score.	69
7. Arterial blood gases (ABG) score.	69
8. Clinical data of the studied groups .	79
9. Descriptive data of all studied groups .	80
10. Gestational age (in weeks) of the studied preterm infants .	81
11. Birth weight (in kg) of the studied preterm infants .	82
12. Gender effect on VEGF level in all studied group.	83
13. Mode of delivery effect on VEGF level in all studied group.	84
14. PROM effect on VEGF level in all studied group .	85
15. Steroids effect on VEGF level in all studied group.	86
16. The correlation between VEGF level and Gestational age for all studied infants.	87
17. The correlation coefficient between VEGF level and Birth weight for all studied infants.	88
18. Comparison between Preterm infants without RDS and Preterm infants with RDS as regard to VEGF level.	89
19. Correlation between the degree of RDS in Preterm infants with RDS (group II) according to VEGF level.	90

20. Correlation coefficient between VEGF level and various variables for all studied infants.	91
21. Surfactant effect on VEGF level in preterm infants with RDS.	92
22. Correlation between respiratory assist and VEGF level in preterm infants with RDS.	94
23. Correlation between the incidence of tracheal tube intubation and VEGF level in preterm infants with RDS.	95
24. Correlation between VEGF level and outcome among infants with RDS.	96
25. ROC curve results for VEGF as a diagnostic tool for RDS.	97
	98