

# CONTENTS

|                                        | Page |
|----------------------------------------|------|
| INTRODUCTION AND AIM OF THE WORK ..... | 1    |
| REVIEW OF LITERATURE                   |      |
| - Thalassemia.....                     | 3    |
| - Desferal.....                        | 27   |
| - Minerals.....                        | 40   |
| - Iron.....                            | 42   |
| - Aluminum.....                        | 49   |
| - Lead.....                            | 51   |
| - Calcium .....                        | 56   |
| - Magnesium.....                       | 61   |
| - Zink.....                            | 63   |
| - Copper.....                          | 68   |
| - Manganese.....                       | 72   |
| SUBJECTS AND METHODS.....              | 74   |
| RESULTS.....                           | 81   |
| DISCUSSION.....                        | 95   |
| SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION.....            | 104  |
| RECOMMENDATIONS.....                   | 108  |
| REFERENCES .....                       | 110  |
| APPENDIX.....                          |      |
| ARABIC SUMMARY.....                    |      |