

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

Acland R.D. (1972) :

Signs of patency in small vessel anastomosis. Surgery :
72:744-748.

Acland R.D. (1977) :

Instrumentation for microsurgery. Orthopd. Clinics of
North. Am. Vol. 8, No. 2, P. 281-294.

Acland R.D., and Trachtenberg, L. (1977) :

The histopathology of small arteries following
experimental microvascular anastomosis. Plast. Reconstr.
Surg. 60:868.

Acland R.D. (1980) :

Microsurgery practice Manual the, C.V. Mosby company.
ST. Louis. Toronto. London.

Acland R.D., Lubbers L.R., Grafton P., and Bensimon G. (1980):

Irrigating solutions for small blood vessel surgery :A
histologic comparison. Plast.Reconstr.Surg. Vol. 65, No. 4,
P. 460-465.

April E.W. (1990) :

Anatomy, the national medical series, 2nd edition P.96-98.
Williams & Wilkins. Baltimore, Hongkong, London,
Sydney.

CHow J.A., Bilos Z.J. and Chunprapaph B. (1979) :

Thirty thumb replantations : indications and results, plast
Reconstr Surg. 64:626.

Daoutis K., Gerostathopoulos N., Efstathopoulos D., Misitzis D., Boiuchlis G. and Anagnostou S. (1995) :

Major amputation of the upper extremity functional results
after replantation/revascularization in 47 cases. Acta.
Orthop. Scand. Suppl 264 ; 66.

Dell P.C., Seaber A.V. and Urbaniak J. R. (1980) :

The effect of systemic acidosis on perfusion of replanted
extremities. J.H.S. 5:433-442.

Earley M.J. and Watson J.S. (1984) :

Twenty four thumb replantations. J.H.S. Vol. 9-B No. 1.

Elliot D., Henley M. and Sammut D. (1994) :

Selective replantation with ulnar translocation in
multidigital amputations. Brit. J. Plast. Surg. 47, 318-323.

Fernandez E.J.,Nadal R.D.,Gonzalez S.M.,and Caffee H. (1983) :

The effect of stasis on microvascular anastomosis
Microsurgery : 4:176-177.

Foucher G., Henderson H., Maneau M., Merle M. and Braun F. (1981) :

Distal digital replantation : one of the best indications for
microsurgery. Int. J. of microsurgery :Vol. 3, No. 4, P.
263-269.

Freedlander E. (1986) :

The relationship between cold intolerance and cutaneous blood flow in digital replantation patients. J.H.S. Vol., 11-B, No. 1, P. 15-19.

Gelberman R., Urbaniak J., Bright D., and Levin L.S. (1978) :

Digital sensibility following replantation. J.H.S. Vol. 3, No. 4, P. 313-319.

Gerostathopoulos N., Efstathopoulos D., Misitzis D., Boiuchlis G. Anagnostou S. and Daoutis K., (1995) :

Mid-palm replantation. Long-term results.
Acta. Orthop. Scand. Suppl 264 ; 66.

Gilberty A., and Marrison, W. (1986) :

Techniques de microchirurgie. P.19-22. In traite de chirurgie. De La Main. Tome 3 Sous la direction de RAOUL TUBIANA, Masson.

Gold A.H. and Lee G.W. (1981) :

Upper extremity replantation : current concepts and patient selection. J. trauma : Vol. 21, No. 7, P. 551-557.

Gregorius H.K. and Rand, R.W. (1975) :

Scanning electron microscope observations of common carotid artery endothelium. Surg. Neurol. 9: 252.

Hamilton, R.B., O'brien. B, Morrison W.A. and Macleod A.M. (1980) :

Replantation and revascularization of digits. Surg. Gynecology & obstetrics. Oct. Vol. 151.

Hamilton, R.B., O'Brien. B, Morrison W.A. and Macleod A.M. (1984) :

Survival factors in replantation and revascularization of the amputated thumb 10 years experience. Scand. J. plast. Reconstr. Surg. 18:163-173.

Jacobson J.H. and Suarez E.L. (1960) :

Microsurgery in the anastomosis of small vessels. Surg. Forum, 11, P. 243.

Johston T.B. and Whillis. J. (1949) :

Gray's Anatomy : Descriptive and applied. Thirtieth edition.

Jones B.M. (1984) :

Monitors for the cutaneous microcirculation. Plast. Reconstr. Surg. Vol. 73. No. 5 P. 843-850.

Jones N.F. and Jupiter J.B. (1985) :

The use of Y-shaped interposition vein grafts in multiple digit replantation. J.H.S. 10A, 675-678.

Kay S. and Watson J.S. (1986) :

Primary flexible implant arthroplasty of the metacarpophalangeal joints during digital replantation. J.H.S. Vol. 11B, No. 3 P. 414-416.

Kleinert H.E., Kuly J.E., and Cohen M.J. (1975) :

Primary repair of zone 2 flexor tendon lacerations. A.A.O.S. Symposium on tendon surgery, 91-104.

Kleinert H.E., Juhala C., Tsai T., and Van Beek A. (1977) :

Digital replantation: Selection, technique and results.
Orthop. Clin. North Am. Vol. 8, No.2, P. 309-317.

Kleinert H.E., Jablon M. and Tsai T. (1980) :

An over view of replantation and results of 347 replants in
245 patients. The journal of trauma. Vol. 20, No. 5, P. 390-
398.

***Kleinert H.E., Kleinert J.M., McCabe S.J. and Berger A.C.
(1991) :***

Clinical symposia, Replantation. Vol. 43, No. 2.

Klenerman L. (1980) :

Tourniquet time:How long ? The hand 12, No.3,P. 231-
234.

Kutz J., Atasoy E. and Lister G. (1977) :

Replantation of digits and hands : analysis of surgical
techniques and functional results in 71 patients with 86
replantations, J. Bone. Joint. Surg. 2:1.

Lands-Leitner B. (1980) :

Microsurgical use of amputated fingers which are not
suitable for replantation. Int. J. of Microsurgery. Vol. 2,
No. 3-4, P. 169-172.

Last, R.J. (1959) :

Anatomy Regional and applied, second edition J.& A.
churchill LTD.

Leung P.C. (1979) :

The throbbing sign, an indication of early venous congestion in replantation surgery. J.H.S. Vol. 4, No. 5, P. 409-411.

May J.W. (1983) :

Discussion of A-V anastomosis as a solution for absent venous drainage in replantation surgery. Plast. Reconstr. Surg. Vol. 71, No. 4, P. 531-532.

Moneim M.S. (1981) :

The effect of heparin on the rate of patency of the rat femoral artery and vein. Int. Journal of Microsurgery. Vol. 3, No. 4, P. 289-292.

Morrison W., O'Brien B., and Macleod A. (1977) :

Evaluation of digital replantation : A review of 100 cases. Orthop. Clin. North. Am. Vol. 8, No. 2, P. 295-308.

Morrison, W.A., O'brien B., and Macleod, A.M. (1978) :

Digital replantation and revascularization A. long term review of one hundred cases. The Hand-Vol. 10 No.2.

Nunley J.A. (1985) :

Microscopes and microinstruments, Hand Clin. 1:197.

Nylander G., Nylander E. and Lassvick C. (1987) :

Cold sensitivity after replantation in relation to arterial circulation and vasoregulation. J.H.S. Vol. 12B, No. 1, P. 78-81.

O'Brien B. (1976) :

Replantation and reconstructive microvascular surgery.
Ann. World. Coll. Surg. Eng. 58:87.

O'Brien B. (1977) :

Microvascular reconstructive surgery. Churchill Livingstone. Edinburgh.

O'Brien B., Franklin J.D., Morisson W.A., and Mcleod A.M. (1980):

Replantation and revascularization surgery in children.
The hand. Vol. 12, No. 1, P. 12-24.

Phelps D.B., Rutherford R.B., and Boswick J.A. (1979) :

Control of vasospasm following trauma and microvascular surgery. J.H.S. Vol. 4, No. 2, P. 109-118.

Rose E.H. and Buncke H.J. (1983) :

Selective finger transposition and primary metacarpal ray resection in multidigit amputations of the hand. J.H.S., Vol. 8, No. 2, P. 178-182.

Sanders W. (1988) :

Principles of microvascular surgery. In operative Hand Surgery, Second Edition by David. P. Green, M.D., Churchill livingstone, P. 1072-1075.

Serafin D., Joseph E., Kutz E., and Kleinert H. (1973) :

Replantation of a completely amputated distal thumb without venous anastomosis : Case report. Plast.Reconstr. Surg. Vol. 52, No. 5, P. 579-581.

Sinclair S. (1980) :

The importance of topical heparin in microvascular anastomosis : A study in the rat. Brit. J. Plast. Surg.: 33, P. 422-426.

Slaby, F.J., Mc Cune, S.K. and Summers, R.W. (1994) :

Gross anatomy in the practice of medicine. by Lea & Febiger.

Smith A., Vander Meulen J. and Kort W. (1981) :

Oxygen levels in claudicating fingers : A 3 year followup after replantation. Brit. J. Plast. Surg. 34, 342-344.

Smith A., Sonneveld J., Kort W. and Vander Neulen J. (1983) :

Clinical application of transcutaneous oxygen measurements in replantation surgery and free tissue transfer. J.H.S. 8:139-145.

Snell, R.S. (1981) :

Clinical anatomy for Medical students, second edition by litte, Brown and Company.

Soucacos P., Beris A., Touliatos S., Korobilias A., Gelais J., and Sakas G. (1995) :

Complete versus incomplete nonviable amputations of the thumb. Acta. Orthop. Scand. (Suppl. 264); 66 P. 16-18.

Synder C.C., Stevenson R.M., and Brown E.Z. (1972) :

Successful replantation of a totally severed thumb. Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 50:553.

Tamai S., Sasauchi N. and Hori Y. (1972) :

Microvascular surgery in orthopedics and traumatology, J.
Bone. Joint. Surg. 54-8:637.

***Touliatos S., Soucacos P. Beris A. Zoubos A. Koukoubic T.
and Maklis H. (1995) :***

Alternative techniques for restoration of bony segments in
digital replantation.

Acta. Orthop. Scand. Suppl 264; 66. P. 19-22.

Tsai T., Matiko J.D., Breidenbach W., and Kutz J.E. (1987) :

Venous flaps in digital revascularization and replantation.
J. Reconstr. Microsurgery, Vol. 3, No. 2, P. 113-119.

Urbaniak J.R., Hayes M.G., and Bright D.S. (1978) :

Management of bone in digital replantation :Free
vascularized and composite bone grafts. Clin. Ortho. Rel.
Research, No. 133, P. 186-194.

Urbaniak J.R. (1979) :

Digit and hand replantation :Current status. Neurosurgery.
4:551-559.

***Urbaniak J.R., Roth J.H., Nunley J.A., Goldner R.D., and
Koman L.A. (1985) :***

The results of replantation after amputation of a single
finger. J.B.J.S.: 67A, 611-619.

Van Beek A.I., Kutz J. E. and Zook E.G. (1978) :

Importance of the ribbon sign indicating unsuitability of the vessel in replanting a finger. *Plast.Reconstr.Surg.* Vol. 6, No. 1, P. 32-35.

Van Giesen P.J., Seaber A.V. and Urbaniak J.R. (1983) :

Storage of amputated parts prior to replantation. An experimental study with rabbit ears. *J.H.S.* 8A, 60-65.

Vlastou C., and Earle A. (1986) :

Avulsion injuries of the thumb. *J.H.S.* Vol. 11A, No.1, P. 51-56.

Wei F.C., Epstein M.D., Chen H.C., Chuang C.C. and Chen H.T. (1993) :

Microsurgical reconstruction of distal digits following mutilating hand injuries : results in 121 patients. *Brit. J. Plast. Surg.* 46, 181-186.

Weiland A., Rios A., Kleinert H., Kutz J., Atasoy E., and Lister G., (1977) :

Replantation of digits and hands : Analysis of surgical techniques and functional results in 71 patients with 86 replantations. *J.H.S.* Vol., 2, No.1, P. 1-12.

Wilson G.R., and Jones B.M. (1984) :

The damaging effect of smoking on digital revascularization two further case reports. *Brit. J. of Plast. Surg.* 137, 613-614.

Wright P.E., and Jobe M.T. (1992) :

Campbell's operative orthopaedics. 8th edition Vol. 4, P. 2518. Edited by A.H. CRENSHAW. Mosby year book, St. Louis, Baltimore, Boston.

Yamano Y., Matsuda H., Nakashima K. and Shimazu A. (1982)

Some methods for bone fixation for digital replantation. The hand, Vol. 14, No. 2, P. 135-140.

Yamano Y., Namba Y., Hino Y., Hasegawa T., Ugawa A., and Tse M. (1982) :

Digital nerve grafts in replanted digits. The hand, Vol. 14, No. 3, P. 255-262.

Yamano, Y. M.D. Dkagama, and Japow (1985) :

Replantation of the amputated distal part of the finger. J.H.S. 10 A : 211-18.