

REFERENCES

Ansell B.M. (1978):

Chronic arthritis in. Childhood. Annals of rheumatic Disease 37: 107-120.

Ansell, B.M., and by waters, E.G.L (1978):

Altarnate- day. Corticostoid theropy in juvenile chronic poly arthritis. J. Rheumatol 1: 176.

Axelsen, R.A, 1976:-

Analgesic-induced renal papillary necrosis in the Gunn rat. The compartive nephrotoxcity of aspirin and phenaceticve. J pathol 120:145.

BACK DAHL, M. : 1963:

Radiology of rheumatic disease Acta rheumat scand. supply 5.

Ball J. sharp J, (1971):

Rheumatoid arthritis of the cervical spine. Modern Trends in Rheumatol 2:177,

Bard field R; St reda A. (1966):

Contlibution on the radiological diagnosis of javenile primary chronic crheumaroid arthritis. 25 (11) : 48-15.

Berstein, B., Takahashi, M., and Hason, V: (1974):

Cardiac involvement in juvenile rheumatoid arthlitis. J. Pediatr. 85: 313.

Bernstein, B. (1977):

Death in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. Artbritis Rheum 20: 256.

Bennstein, B., Forrester, D., Singsen, B., King, K.K., Kornreich, H., and Hanson, V. (1977):

Hip joint restoration in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. Arthritis Rheum. 20: 1099.

Bernstein, B.M., Stobie, D., Singsen, B.H., King, K.K., Kornreich, H.K., and Hanson, V; (1977):

Growth retrardation in juvenile heumatoid arthritis. 20: 212.

Brwerer EJ, Bass J, Baum J, cassidy JT, Finkc, Jacobst, Hansonu, Levinson JE, Schaller J, stillman J.S (1977):

Current proposed revision of JRA criteria, Arthritis and Rheumatism 20 :195-199.

By waters E.G.L (1977) :

Ankylosing spondylitis in childhood. Clinic Rheumatic Diseases 2,387-396.

Bywaters EG. (1982):

Rheumatoid and other diseases of the cervical interspinous buesae, and changes in the spinous processes. Ann pheum Dis, 41 (4): 360-70.

Calabaro, JJ, Marchesano J.M. (1968) :

Rash associated with JRA. Journal of pediatrics 72,611-619.

Cassidy, J.T., and Martel, W. :(1977):

Juvenile chronic arthritis. clinicoradiologic correlation. Arthritis Rheum. 20: 207,

Cassidy, J.T., and Martel, W : (1978):

Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis, Clinico radiological correlation Arthritis and Rheumat. 20.207-211.

Cassidy, J.T. : (1982):

Textbook of pediatric Rheumatology PP. 99-126, 223-254. New york, John wiley 4 Sons.

Cassidy, J.T., Levinson, J.E, Bass, J.C., Baam, J., Brewer, E.J. Jr., Fink, C.W., Hanson, V., Jacobs, J.C., Masi, A.T., Schaller, J.G., Fries, J.E., Mcshane, D., and young, D: (1986):

Astudy of classification criteria for diagnosis of juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. Arthritis Rheum. 29: 274.

Cave, A.J.E. (1964):

On the occipito-atlanto-axial articulations, J. Arat., 68, 416-23.

Conaty, J.P and Mongan E.S. (1981):

Cervical fusion in rheumatoid arthritis. J. Bone Joint Surg. 57A: 349.

Conn, D.L., MC Duffie, F. C., and Dyck, P.J: (1972):

Immuno pathologic study of sural nerves in rheumatoid arthritis. Arthritis rheum. 15: 135.

Crockard, H.A., Essigman, W.K., Stevens, J.M., Pro30, J.L., Ranpord, A.O., and kendall, B.E.: (1985):

Surgical treatment of cervical cord compression in rheumatoid arthritis. Ann. Rheum. Dis. 44: 809.

Crockard, H.A., Po20, J.L., Ransford, A.a.O., Stevens, J.M., Kendall, B.E., and Essigman, W.K, (1986):

Transoral decompression and posterior tusion of rheumatoid atlanto-axial subluxation. J. Bone joint Surg. 68B: 350.

Daugherty, R., and Erhard, R. (1979):

Segmentalized cervical traction. In Keut B. (Ed): Procoedings, Interational federation of Orthopaedic Manipulative therapists, Vail, Colorado, P-P 189-195.

Dieppe P.A. (1986):

Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis in (Rheumatological Medicine) 1st Ed by Michael Doherty, Diana Macfarlane, Peter Maddison.
Churchill, Livinstone, EDINBURGH, London, New York.

Dixon, A.S.T, J. (1984).

Honeycomb lung and chronic rheumatoid arthritis
Arthritis Acute report. Ann Rheum. Dis.16:241.

Edward A., Lewis. H.M. and Barry, P.S. (1989):

The hand In "Text Book of Rheumatology" 8th Ed : Edited by Kelley, E. Harris, R. Shaare and B.S. Clement.
Sounders, Philadelphia, London, Toronto.

Fielding J.W, Cochran G.V, Lawsing JR. III et al. (1974):

Tears of the transverse ligament of the atlas.
A clinical and biomechanical study. J. Bone joint Surg
56A.

Fink, C.W. Baum, J. Paradies, L.H., and Carrell, B.C. (1969):

Synovectomy in Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. Ann Rheum.
Dis. 28 : 612.

Fink, C.W. (1977):

Patients with JRA: Clinical study. Arthritis Rheum. 20.
183.

Fink.C.W. (1981):

D-locus typing differences between adult and children.
In Moore, T.D. (ed) : Arthritis in childhood, Report of
the Eighteenth Ross conference in pediatric Research.
Columbus, OH, Ross laboratories. P.78.

Fisher. S.V (1990):

Spinal orthoses In Krusens Hand book of physiotherapy
Medicine and Rehabilitation 4th ed Edited by Frederic J.
Kottke and Justusf Lehmann W.B. Saunders Philadelphia-
London-Tokyo.

Fried JA; Athreya B; Gregg JR; Das M; Doughty R. (1983):

The cervical spine in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis.
Clin orthop Oct; (179): 102-6.

Fujikawa, K., Tanaka, Y., Matsubayashi, T., and Iseki, F.
(1981):

Arthrographic study of the rheumatoid knee. Part 2.
Articular Cartilage and menisci. Ann rheum diseases. 34: 1

Ganguly, D.N and Roy, K.K, (1964):

A study on the cranio-vertebral joint in man, Anat -Anz.,
114, 433-52.

Giannini, H., Brewer, E.J., Jr., and Person, P.A
(1980):

Auranofin in the treatment of juvenile rheumatoid
arthritis. J. Pediatr. 102 :138.

Glass, D., Stoer, N.A, and Schur, P.H. (1975):

Rheumatoid vasculitis. Arthritis Rheum. 5: 668.

Golding. D.N. (1989):

Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis In "Synopsis of Rheumatic
disease" 5th Ed Edited by Douglas N. Golding. Wrightt.
London Boston. Toronto.

Gordon. D.A, (1989):

Gold compounds In "TEXTBOOK OF RHEUMATOLOGY" 3rd Ed.
Edited by Kelly W.N, Harris. E.D, Ruddy. S, and SLEDGE.
C.B. P804-821. Toronto.

Grays, H (1973):

Grays anatomy 35th edition, Longman. P. 267, 983, 1969,
Edited by P. Lillham and Warwick. R.

Grays, H: (1981):

Grays anatomy 37th edition. Edited By P.L Williams and WARWICK.R. Longman London _Tokyo- Philadilphia.

Halla'JT; Fallahis; Hardin JG (1983):

Nonveducible rotational head tilt and attanto axial lateral nass collops. Clinical and roentgeno graphic Peaturs in patients with juvenile rheumatiod arthritis and ankylosing spondylitis. Aroh Intern med; 143 (3): 471-4

Hannoh RE; Cortill SD. (1985):

The canadion collar: anew cervical spine orthosis An J.Occup ther 1985 Mar; 39 (3): 171-7

Harris, E.D, Jr, Parker, H.G., Radin, E.L., and Krane, S.M., (1972):

Effects . of Proteolytic enzymes on structural and mechanical Properties of catilage. Arthritis rheumatism. 15: 497.

Harris, E.D., Jr: (1972):

Collagenolytic system produced by primary Cultures of Rheumatoid nodule tissue. T. Clin. Invest. 51: 2973.

Harris, P: (1977):

Cervical traction: Review of literature and treatment guide lines. Phy ther. 57: 910.

Harris, E.D. (1989):

Pathogenesis of rheumatoid arthritis In "Text Book of Rheumatology" Edited by kelly, W.N., Harris, E.D; Ruddy S., and Sledge, C.B 3rd Philadelphia, London, Toronto, Saunders.

Hensinger, R.N, (1986):

Changes in the cervical spine in Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis. Journal of Bone and Sury 2: 68A (2): 189-98

Isador. M, (1978):

Synopsis of Radiologic anatomy with computed tomography
3rd Ed. Souders Company Philadelphia. London- Toronto.

Jacobs, J.C., Berdon, W.E., and Johnston A.D: (1952):

HLA, B 27. associated spondyloarthritis and enthesopathy in
CH: Childhood: Clinical, Pathologic, and radiologic
observations in 58 Patients. J. Pediatr. 100: 521.

Judovich, B. (1958):

The Herniated cervical disc. Am J surg 84-649.

Kingsly-Mills, W.M. (1970):

Pathology of the knee joint in rheumatoid arthritis. J.
Bone joint surg. 52: 746.

Kramer, L.S, (1970):

Radiological changes in Juvenile Rheumatoid arthritis.
Arth- Rheum, 13,329.

Lancet (1973):

Cervical-spine involvement in rheumatoid arthritis. M; 1
(803): 586-7.

Last, R.J: (1981):

Regional and applied anatomy, 6th edition Churchill
Livingstone P458-235.

LEE.B-Lusted (1978):

Measurement of Atlanto-Odontoid Distance In "Atlas of
Roentgenographic Measurement" 4th ed Ed by LEE.B.
Lusted and Keats. T.E. P.114.

Lindblad, S., and Heafors, E. (1985):

Intra articular variation in synovitis.
Arthritis Rheum. 28: 657.

Martel, W (1968):

Cervical spondylitis in rheumatoid disease :comment on reurolgical significance and Pathogenesis Am J Med 44-441.

Martel, W., Cassidy, J.T., Brody, G.L., and Itobashi, H.H, (1969):

Spinalcard lesions in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. J. Can. Assoc. Radiol. 20: 32.

Martel. W, (1976):

Radiology of the eheumatic Diseases In "Arthitis and Allied conditions Bth ed: Edited by : HALLANDER. J.L and Macarty D.J LEARFEBIGER- philadelphia.

Martel, W. :(1977):

Pathogenesis of cervical discovertebral destruction in rheumatoid arthritis. Arthritis Rheum. 20: 1271.

Martel, C.L., and pachman, L.M. (1980):

Syuovial fluid in seronegative juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. Studies of immunoglobulins, Conplement, and 42-macroglobulin. Arthritis Rhreum. 23: 1256.

Moore, T.L., Sheridan, P.W., Traycoff, R.B., Zuckner, J., and Dorner, R.W. (1982):

Immune complexes in juvenile rheumatoid arthritis : Aconparison of four nethods. J. Rheumatol. 9: 395.

Newman, P., and Sweatnam, R. :(1969):

Occipto-cervical fusion: An operative technique, and long-term vesults in thirteem patients. J. Bone Joint surg. 69A: 833.

Pellicci, P.M., Ranawat, C.S., Tsairis, P., and Bryan, W. J. (1981):

Prospective study of progression of rheumatoid arthritis of the cervicalsphine. J. Bone joint surgery. 63A: 342.

Rasker JJ. Cosh J.A (1978):

Radiological study of cervical spine and hand in patients with Rh> arthritis. Ann Rheum Dis, 37: 529-534.

Ranawat, C. S., O'leary, P., Pellicci, P., Tsairis, P., Marchisello, P., and Dorr, L:(1979):

Cervical fusionin rheumatoid arthritis. J. Bone joint surg. 61A: 1003.

Reid, D.M., Brown, T., Reid, T.M. S., Rennie, J.A.N., and Eastmond, C.J. (1986):

Human parovirus-associated arthritis: Clinical and Laboratory description. Lancet 1:422.

Rynes, R.I., Ruddy, S., Spragg, J., Stillman, J.S., and Austen, K.F. (1976):

Intraarticular activation of the complement in patients with juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. Arthritis Rheu. 19: 161.

Salliere D; Clero D; Bisson M; Massias P. (1984):

Involvement of the cervical spine in chronic Juvenile arthritis. Sem Hop Paris jan, 19; 60 (2) : 97-101.

Salliere D; CleroD; B: Sson M; Massoas P. (1983):

Cervical spine involvement in chronic Juvenile arthritis Ann Pediatr (Paris) Oct; 30 (8): 573-7.

SAMUEL. L. TUREK, (1977):

The cervical spine In (Orthopadics principles and Thier Application 3rd Ed. Edited by samuell, Turek) J.B. Lippin cott sonpany philadelphia- Toronto.

SANTAVERTA.S, HALLIKAINEN. D.M, Paukkip, SANDELIN. J and Kowttinen. T. Yrjo (1988):

Atlantoaxial facet Joint Arthritis in the Rheumatoid cervical spine. Apanorami Zonography study. J of Rheumatology; 15: 2 217-223.

Sassaman, F.W., Cassidy, J.T, Alpern, M., and Masseidvag (1970):

Electroretinography in pateints with connective tissue disease treated with hydroxychloroquine. Am.J. Ophthalmol. 70:515.

Schaller, J., and Wedgood, R.J, (1972):

Juvenile Rheumatoid Review. Pediatric. J 50: 940.

Schaller, J.G. Johnson, G.D., Holporow, E.J., An sell, B.M., and smoley W.K: (1974):

The association of antinuclear antibodies W: th the chronic iridocyclitis of Juvenile rheumatiod arthritis (Still's disease) Arthritis rheum. 17: 409.

Schaller (1977b):

Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis : Series Artheritis and Rheumatism 20:165-170.

Schaller J.G, (1977c):

Arthritis and Infections of bones and joints in children In : stachlil (ed) common orthopedic problems. Pediatric clinics of North America 24 :775-789.

Schaller. J.G, (1981):

The arthritis of chidhood In "Recent Advances in Rheumatology znd Ed. Edited by W. Watson Buchanan and W. Carson Dick churchill LIVINGSTONE, EDINBURGTL. London AND NEW York.

Scharf, J., Levy, J., Benderly, A., and Nohir, M. (1976):

Pericardial tomponade in juvenile rhumatoid arthritis Arthrisitis rheum. 19: 760.

Scholz; Munchow. H: (1973):

Atlanto-axial venteral dislocation in childhood in primary chronic poly arthritis Kinderar2H prax; 41, 131: 42.

Schlesinger, B.E., Forsyth, C.C., While, R.H., Semellie, J.M., and stroud, C.E, (1969):

Observations on the clinical cours and treatment of one hunderd cases of still's disease Arch. Dis child. 36-1

Schneider, R.E., and Belley, L. (1977):

Megaloblastic anaemia associated with Sulphasalazine treatment. Br. Med. J. 1: 1638.

Sherk H.H; Pasquariello Ps; Watters Wc. (1982):

Multiple dislocations of the cervical spine in apatient with juvenile rheumatoid arthritis and Down's syndrome clin orthop, (162): 37-40.

Singh, S. (1965):

Variation of the superion arthicular facet of atlas vertebrae. J. Anat, 99, 565-71.

Smith, E. M, PEARSON, J.R., BENDER,L.F. and Juvinail, (1968)

Roentegenic changes in Juvenile Rhumatoid Arthritis. R, Arth., Rheum., 7, 467.

Smith, P.H., Benn, R.T. and Sharp, T. (1972):

Natural history of rheumatoid cervical subluxations. Ann. Rheum. Dis. 31:431.

Simpson, R.W.; McGinty, L.; Smith, C.A.; Godzesk, C.W. and Boyd,R.J. (1984):

Association of paruviruses with rheumatoid arthritis of humans. Science 223:1425.

Sokoloff, L., and Bunim, (1967):

Vascular lesions in Rheumatoid arthritis. J. Chronic Di. 5 :668.

Sokoloff, L. (1979):

Pathology of rheumatoid arthritis. In : Arthritis and Allied diseases". Edited by Mccarty, D.J. 9 th Ed Philadelphia : Lea and Febiger.

Sounders, H. (1979):

Spinal Traction : Acoutnuing Education Module of physical Therapists, 1 :221.

Sounders, H.D. and M.S.P.T. (1983):

Use of spinal traction in the treatment of neck and pain conditions.
Clinical orthopedics and related research 179:31-37.

Streda, A.; Bardfeld, R.and Susta, A. (1947):

Ankylosis of the cervical spine in the adult age as a manifestation of juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. 52 (5): 276-8.

Sutton, D. (1980):

A text book of radiology and Imaging 3 rd Ed. London : Lingstone. 1208-13.

Swann, M. (1983):

Surgical treatment of the cervical spine in rheumatoid arthritis. Ann.Acad.Med.Singapore. Apr.; 12 (2): 233-42.

Towner, S.R.; Michet, C.J.Jr; O'Fallon, W.M.; Nelson, A.M. (1983):

The epidemiology of juvenile arthritis in Rochester Minnesota 1960-1979. Arthritis Rheum. Oct; 26 (10): 1208-13.

Von Torklus D. and Gehle, W. (1975):

Upper cervical vertebrae, Regional morphology, pathology and traumatology, practical X-ray atlas and taxonomyl. 101:1-156.

Weissman B.N.W, Aliabadi P, Weinfeld M.S (1982):

Prognostic features of atlantoaxial subluxation in rheumatoid arthritis patients. J. Radiology 144:745-751.

Weissmann, G. (1987):

Pathogenesis of inflammation; Effects of pharmacological manipulation of arachidonic acid metabolism on the cytological response to inflammatory stimuli. Drugs 33 (Suppl. 1): 28.

Winfield, J.; Young, A.; Williams, P. and Cobet, M. (1983):

Prospective study of the radiological changes in hands, feet and cervical spine in adult rheumatoid arthritis. Ann. Rheum. Dis.; 42 : 613, 618.

Werne, Sven, (1957):

Complications of Fracture of cervical spine Acta orthoped. sccond., suppl. 23.

Yates, D.B. and Scott (1985):

Rheumatoid synovitis and joint disease.
Ann Rheum Dis. 34:1.

Zuaiffer, N. :1977:

Immunopathology of joint inflammation in rheumatoid arthritis. J. Immunology 1: 265.

Zogholol, M.; Hanafi, M.; Abdel Nabi, M. and Awad M. (1987):

Clinical and radiological study of cervical spine in rheumatoid arthritis. -Egyptian Rheumatologist, 8: 32-50.

Zuckner, J.; baldassare, A. Change F. and Auclar, R. (1977):

High synovial fluid leukocyte counts of non infectious etiology. Arthritis rheum. 20 : 270.