

CONTENTS

	Pag. No.
INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
1- Embryology	
. Indifferent Gonad	3
. Sexual Differentiation	4
. Development of Testis	4
. Development of the Epididymis, the Vas and Seminal Vesicle	5
. Descent of the Testis	5
2- Anatomy	
. Testis	6
. Epididymis	9
. Vas Deferens	10
. Seminal Vesicle	11
. Ejaculatory Duct	12
3- Physiology	
. Hypothalamo-Pituitary Gonadal Axis	14
. Androgen Synthesis	16
. Spermatogenesis	18
4- Seminology	

I- Physical properties of semen	
. Coagulation and liquefaction	21
. Volume	23
. Appearance and odour	25
. Viscosity	25
. pH	27
II- Seminal Plasma	28
. Non protein component	30
. Proteins	35
. Enzymes	35
III- Spermatozoa	36
. Agglutination	37
. Motility	37
. Density	40
. Morphology	43
. Vitality	48
. Functional Anatomy of the Sperm	49
. Morphology of Live and dead Spermatozoa	54
IV- Transport of Spermatozoa	54
5- Azoospermia	
. Testicular	57
. Pretesticular	72
. Post-Testicular	77
. Other Classifications	87
6- Evaluation of Azoospermic Patient	
. History	108
. Examination	110
. Semen Analysis	111
. Hormonnal Assay	115
. Testicular Biopsy	118

. Karyotyping	127
. Radiological Study of the Male Genital Tract	128
. X-Ray on Skull	129
. Other Investigations	129
7- Treatment of Azoospermia	
A- Treatment of Non Obstructive Azoospermia	131
. General Treatment	131
. Hormonal Treatment	131
. Management of Cryptorchidism	137
. Management of Varicocele	139
. Artificial Insemination by Donor	140
. Management of Antisperm Antibodies	141
B- Treatment of Obstructive Azoospermia	143
. Indication of Surgery in Infertile Male	143
. Scrotal Exploration	146
. Epididymovasostomy	147
. Vasovasostomy	151
. Artificial Spermatocele	156
SUMMARY	159
CONCLUSION	162
REFERENCES	164
ARABIC SUMMARY	