

References

REFERENCES

- * Aberg, N. and Engstrom, I. (1990): Natural history of allergic disease in children. *Acta. Pediatr. Scand*, 97:206-211.
- * Abou El-Ela, A. and El-Magalawy, A. (1994): Role of food allergy in atopic dermatitis *J. of Pan-Arab league of Dermatologists*. Vol. 5, No. 1, P. 69-73.
- * Aly, R.; Maibach, H.I. and Shinefield, R.H. (1977): Microbial flora in atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 113:780-2.
- * Ashton, R.E. and Griffiths, W.A. (1986): Juvenile planter dermatosis *Clin. Exp. Dermatol.*, 11:529.
- * Atherton, D.J., Carabott, F. and Glover, M.T. (1988): The role of psoralen photochemotherapy (PUVA) in the treatment of severe atopic eczema in adolescence . *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 118:791.
- * Baggiolini, M.(1989): Neutrophil-activating peptid-1 / interleukin-8, a novel cytokine that activates neutrophils. *J. Clin. Invest.*, 84:1045-1049.
- * Bazara, M.; Orgel, H.A. and Hamburger, R. (1971): IgE levels in normal infants and mothers and inheritance hypothesis. *J. Immunol.*, 107:794.
- * Bibel, D.J.; Aly, R.; Shinefield, H.R.; Maibach, H.I. and Strauss, W.G. (1983): The staphylococcus aureus receptor for fibronectin . *J. Invest. Dermatol.*, 80 : 494.
- * Bjerring, P. and Thestrup-pedersen, K. (1982): E. rosette formation of lymphocyte from atopic dermatitis patients. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh)*, 62:31-34.

- * Black, A.K. and Gratton, C.E.H. (1992): The mediators involved in acute and chronic urticaria and their therapeutic implications. In: Recent Advances in Dermatology. Edited by Champion, R.H. and Rye, R.J. Churchill Living stone, Edinburgh, London. P.: 119.
- * Bonifazi, R.; Garofalo, E.L.; Pisani, V. and Meneghini C.L. (1985): Role of some infectious agents in atopic dermatitis. Acta Dermatol. Venereol (Stockh), 114:98-100.
- * Braathen, L.R. (1989): Langerhan cells and atopic dermatitis. Acta Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh), 144:55-57.
- * Bruijnzeel-Koomen, C.A.; Mudde, G.C. and Bruijnzeel, P.L. (1989): The presence of IgE molecules on epidermal Langerhans cells in atopic dermatitis and their significance for its pathogenesis. Allergy Immunol. (Paris), 21:219.
- * Bruijnzeel-Koomen, C.A.; Mudde, G.C. and Bruijnzeel P.L. (1992): New aspects in the pathogenesis of atopic dermatitis. Acta. Derm. Venereol, 144:58.,
- * Bruynzeel-Koomen, C.A.F.M.; Wichen, D.F.; Spry, C.J.F.; Venge, P. and Bruynzeel, P.L.B. (1988) : Active participation of eosinophils in patch test reactions to inhalant allergens in patients with atopic dermatitis. Br. J. Dermatol., 118 : 229.
- * Burgard, J.; Mielke, V.; Leimenstoll, G. and Sterry, W. (1991): CD4⁺ memory T cells in peripheral blood are not decreased in patients with atopic dermatitis. Dermatologica, 182:85.
- * Burton, J.L. (1992): Eczema, lichenification, prurigo and erythroderma. In : Textbook of Dermatology. Edited by Champion, R.H.; Burton, J.L. and Ebling, F.J.G. Blackwell Scientific publications, Oxford, London. Vol. 1, P. 537-588.

- * Butler, J.M. and Hanifin, J.M. (1984): Immunology of atopic dermatitis. In: *Current Perceptives in Immunodermatology*. Edited by Mackie, R. Churchill Livingstone. Chapter 5, P.:60.
- * Byrome, N.A.; Staughton, R.C.D.; Compbelle, M.A.; Timalin, D.M.; Chooi, M.; Lanes, A.M.; Copeman, P.W.M. and Hobbs, J. (1979): Thymosin-inducible "null" cells in atopic eczema. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 100:499.
- * Byrom, N.A. and Timlin, D.M. (1979): Immune status in atopic eczema : a survey. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 100:491.
- * Camp, R.D.R. (1992): Psoriasis. In : *Textbook of Dermatology*. Edited by Champion, R.H.; Burton, J.L. and Ebling, F.J.G. Blackwell Scientific Publication, Oxford, London. Vol. 2, P. 1391-1457.
- * Camp, R.D.R.; Reitamo, S. and Friedmann, P.S. (1993): Cyclosporin A in severe, therapy-resistant atopic dermatitis : report of an international workshop. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 129:217-220.
- * Champion, R.H. and Parish, W.F. (1992): Atopic dermatitis. In: *Textbook of Dermatology*. Edited by Champion, R.H.; Burton, J.L. and Ebling, F.J.G. Blackwell Scientific Publications. London, Edinburgh, Boston, Melbourne, Paris, Berlin, Vienna. Vol. 1, P. : 589-610.
- * Chandra, R.K. and Baker, M.C. (1983): Numerical and functional deficiency of suppressor T-cell precedes development of atopic eczema. *Lancet II*, 1393-1394.
- * Chiarelli, F.; Canfora, G.; Venotti, A.; Amerio, P. and Morgese, G. (1987): Humoral and cellular immunity in children with active and quiescent atopic dermatitis. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 116:615-655.
- * Clark, R.A.F. and Adinoff, A.D. (1989): The relationship between positive aeroallergen patch test reactions and aeroallergen exacerbations of atopic dermatitis. *Clin. Immunol Immunopathol.*, (Suppl.) 53:S132-S140.

- * Cole, G.W. and Silverberg, N.L. (1986): The adherence of *S. aureus* to human corneocytes. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 122:166.
- * Cooke, R.A. and Vanderveer, A. (1916) : Human Sensitization. *J. Immunol.*, 1:201 Cited from Hanifin (1993).
- * Cookson, WOCM.; Young, R.P. and Sandford, A.J. (1992): Maternal inheritance of atopic IgE responsiveness on chromosome 11q. *Lancet*; 340:381-384.
- * Cooper, K.D.; Kazmierowski, J.A.; Wuepper, K.D. and Hanifin, J. (1983): Immunoregulation in atopic dermatitis. Functional analysis of T-B cells interactions and the enumeration of Fc receptor bearing T-cells. *J. Invest. Dermatol.*, 80:139-144.
- * Cork, M.J.; Royal, and Road, G. (1996): The role of staphylococcus aureus in atopic eczema. *J. EUR. Acad. Dermatol. Venereol.*, Suppl. 1:P S31-S 37. (Abstract).
- * Cornin, E.; Bandmann, H.J. and Calnan, C.D. (1970): Contact dermatitis in the atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol.* (Stockh), 50 : 183.
- * Cotterill, J.A. (1990): Psychophysiological aspects of eczema. *Seminars in Dermatology*, 9:216.
- * Cronin, E. (1985): Clinical patterns of hand eczema in women. *Contact dermat.*, 13:153-161.
- * Dahl, M.V. (1983): Staphylococcus aureus and atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 119:840-846.
- * Dahl, M.V.; Greene, W.H. and Quie, P.G. (1976): Infection, dermatitis, increased IgE, and impaired neutrophil chemotaxis. A possible relationship. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 112:1387-1390.

- * Dahl, M.V.; Lobitz, W.C. and Dobson, R.L. (1989): Atopic dermatitis. In : Textbook of Clinical Dermatology. Edited by Denis, D.J. J.B. Lippincott Company-Philadelphia. Vol. 3, Unit 13, P. 1-34.
- * David, T.J. (1989): Short stature in children with atopic eczema. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh)*, suppl., 144:41.
- * Del Perte, G.; De Carli, M.; Almerigognga, F.; Giudizi, M.G.; Biagiotti, R. and Romagnani, S. (1993): Human IL-10 is produced by both type 1 helper (Th1) and type 2 helper (Th2) T-cell clones and inhibit their antigen specific proliferation and cytokine production. *J. Immunol.*, 150:353-360.
- * Diepgen, T.L. and Fartasch, M. (1992): Recent epidemiological and genetic studies in atopic dermatitis. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol. Suppl. (Stockh)* 176:13-18.
- * Dotterud, L.K.; Kvammen, B. and Lund, E. (1995): Prevalance and some clinical aspects of atopic dermatitis in the community of Sor-varanger. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol (Stockh)*, 75:50-53.
- * Epstein, E. (1984): Hand dermatitis, practical management. *J. Am. Acad. Dermatol.*, 10:395-424.
- * Epstein, S. and Mohajerin, A.H. (1964): Incidence of contact sensitivity in atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 90:284.
- * Fredriksson, T. and Faergemann, J. (1981): The atopic thigh: A starting school symptom. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 61:452.
- * Gasior-Chrzan, B. and Falk, E.S. (1990): Lysozyme and IgA values in patients with atopic dermatitis. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 70:448-450.
- * Giessen, M.V.D.; Honnan, W.L.; Kernebeek, G.; Aalberse, R.C. and Dieges, P.H.(1976): Subclass typing of IgE antibodies found by grass Pollen-allergic patients during immunotherapy. *Int. Arch. Allergy Immunol.*, 50:625-628.

- * Grabbe, J.; Zuberbier, T.; Wagenpfeil, S. and Gzarnetzki, B.M. (1993): Skin prick test to common allergens in adult with atopic eczema and rhinitis: Reproducibility in duplicate and repeated testing. *Dermatology*, 186:113-117.
- * Graham, R.M.; Verbov, J.L. and Vickers, C.F.H. (1987): Juvenile planter dermatosis. *Clin. Exp. Dermatol.*, 12:468.
- * Granlund, H.; Erkkö, P. and Sinisalo, M. (1995): Cyclosporin in atopic dermatitis : time to relapse and effect of intermittent therapy. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 132:106-112.
- * Guillet, G. and Guillet, M.H. (1992): Natural history of sensitizations in atopic dermatitis: a 3-year follow-up in 250 children. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 128:187-192.
- * Hack, C. (1992): Interleukin-8 in sepsis: Relation to shock and inflammatory mediators. *Inf. Immun.*, 60:2835-2842.
- * Hanifin, J.M. (1983): Clinical and basic aspects of atopic dermatitis. *Seminars in Dermatology*, 2:5.
- * Hanifin, J.M. (1987): Epidemiology of atopic dermatitis . *Allergy*, 21:116. Quoted from Hanifin (1993).
- * Hanifin, J.M. (1990): Immunologic aspects of atopic dermatitis. *Dermatol. Clin.*, 8:747.
- * Hanifin, J.M. (1991): Atopic dermatitis. New therapeutic considerations. *J. Am. Acad. Dermatol.*, 24:1099.
- * Hanifin, J.M. (1993): Atopic dermatitis. In : *Textbook of Dermatology*. Edited by Moschella S.L. and Hurley H.T. Saunders Company. Philadelphia, London, Toronto. Vol. 3, P. 441-464.
- * Hanifin, J.M. and Homburger, H.A. (1986): Staphylococcal colonization, infection, and atopic dermatitis. *J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.*, 78:563.

- * Hanifin, J.M. and Rajka, G. (1980): Diagnostic features of atopic dermatitis. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 60:44.
- * Hauser, C.; Wuethrich, B.; Matter, L.; Wilhelm, J.A.; Sonnabend, W. and Schopfer, K. (1985): *Staphylococcus aureus* skin colonization in atopic dermatitis patients. *Dermatologica*, 170:35-39.
- * Henocq, E. and Gaillard, J. (1981): Cutaneous basophil hypersensitivity in atopic dermatitis. *Clin. Allergy*, 11:13.
- * Hoedemaekers, H.C.M. (1971): Genetical analysis of atopy. *Dermatologica*, 42:104-106.
- * Hogar, P.H.; Niggemann, B. and Schroeder, C. (1992): Enhanced basal and stimulated PMN chemiluminescence activity in children with atopic dermatitis: Stimulatory role of colonizing staphylococci ? . *Acta Pediatr.*, 81:542-546.
- * Holden, C.A. (1990): Atopic dermatitis: a defect of intracellular secondary messenger system ? . *Clin. Exp. Allergy*, 20:131.
- * Husby, S.; Schultz-Larsen, F. and Svehag, S.E. (1989): IgE subclass antibodies to dietary antigens in atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Derm. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 144:88-92.
- * Infortuna, M.; Barbero, G.; Ruggeri, C.; Di Pasquale, G.; Santisi, G. and Monego, A. (1989): What role does the immune system play in the condition of a double form of atopy ? 1. The behaviour of the lymphocyte population and the immunoglobulins in children with atopic dermatitis in whom asthma develops. *Minerva Pediatr.*, 41:253-258.
- * Janssen, V.; Morren, M. and Doms-Goossens, A. (1995): Protein contact dermatitis : Myth or reality. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 132:1-6.

- * Jones, H.E. (1980): The atopic dermatophytosis syndrome. *Acta. Derm. Venereol.*, 92 (Suppl.): 81.
- * Jones, H.E.; Inouye, J.C.; Mc Gerity, J.L. and Lewis, C.W. (1975): Atopic disease and serum IgE. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 92:17.
- * Jones, H.E.; Lewis, C.W. and Mc Marlin, S.L. (1973): Allergic contact sensitivity in atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 107:217.
- * Jordan, J.M. and Whitlock, F.A. (1972): Emotions and the skin : The conditioning of scratch responses in cases of atopic dermatitis. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 86:574-585.
- * Juhlin, L.; Johansson, S.G.O., and Bennich, H. (1971): IgE in atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 103:575-580.
- * Juhlin, L.; Johansson, S.G.O.; Bennich, H.; Hogman, C. and Thyresson, N. (1969): IgE in dermatoses. Levels in atopic dermatitis and urticaria. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 100:12.
- * Kanwar, A.J.; Dhar, S. and Kaur, S. (1991): Evaluation of minor clinical features of atopic dermatitis. *Pediatr. Dermatol.*, 8:114-116.
- * Kaplanski, G.; Porat, R.; Aiuro, K.; Erban, J.K.; Gefond, J.A. and Dinarello, C.(1993): Activated platelets induce endothelial secretion of IL-8 in vitro via an interleukin mediated event. *Blood*, 81:2492-2495.
- * Kemmett, D. and Tidman, M.J. (1991): The influence of the menstrual cycle and pregnancy on atopic dermatitis. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 125:59-61.
- * Kenneth-Blaylock V. (1985): Atopic dermatitis. In: *Dermatologic immunology and allergy*. Edited by stone J.C.V. Mosby company, Toronto, Princepton. P. 315-322.

- * Kimata, H. and Hiratsuka, S. (1994): Effect of topical cromoglycate solution on atopic dermatitis: Combined treatment of sodium cromoglycate solution with the oral anti-allergic medication oxatomide. *Pediatr. J.*, 153:66-71.
- * Kimata, H. and Lindley, L. (1994): Detection of plasma interleukin-8 in atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dis. Child.*, 70:119-122.
- * Kimata, H.; Yoshida, A.; Ishioka, C. and Mikawa, H. (1991): Effect of erythropoietin on human IgE production. *Clin. Exp. Immunol.*, 83:483-487.
- * Kjellmann, N. (1976): Predictive value of IgE levels in children. *Acta. Pediatr. Scan.*, 65:465-471.
- * Kjellmann, N.I.M. (1977): Atopic disease in seven-year old children. *Acta. Pediatr. Scan.*, 66:465-470.
- * Krafchik, B.R. (1983): Atopic dermatitis. *Pediatric Clinics of North Americ.*, 30:669-685.
- * Kroger, S.; Neuber, K.; Gruseck, E.; Ring, J. and Abeck, D. (1995): *Pityrosporum ovale* extracts increase IL-4, IL-10 and IgE synthesis in patients with atopic eczema. *Acta Derm. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 75:357-360.
- * La Rosa, M.; Ranno, C., and Musarra, I. (1994): Double-blind study of cetirizine in atopic eczema in children. *Ann. Allergy.*, 37:117-122.
- * Leroy, B.P.; Lachapelle, J.M.; Somville, M.M.; Jacquemin, M.G. and Saint-Remy, J.M.R. (1991): Injection of allergen-antibody complexes is an effective treatment of atopic dermatitis. *Dermatologica*, 182:98.
- * Leung, D.Y.M. and Geha, R.S. (1985): Regulation of human IgE synthesis. *J. Invest. Dermatol.*, (Suppl.) 85:155-160.

- * Leung, D.Y.M.; Rhodes, A.H. and Geha, R.S. (1987): Atopic dermatitis. In : *Dermatology in General Medicine*. Edited by Fitzpatrick, T.B.; Eisen, A.Z.; Wolf, K.; Freeberg, J.M. and Austen, K. Publisher M.C. Graw-Hill. Oxford, London, Paris, Berlin. P.:1385-1407.
- * Leung, D.Y.M.; Hirsch, R.L.; Schneider, L.; Moody, C.; Takaoka, R., Meyerson, L.A.; Mariam, S.G.; Goldstein, G. and Hanifin, J.M. (1990): Thymopentin therapy reduces the clinical severity of atopic dermatitis. *J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.*, 85:927.
- * Lever, R.; Hadley, K.; Downey, D. and Mackie, R.M. (1988): Staphylococcal colonization in atopic dermatitis and the effect of topical mupirocin therapy. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 119:189-198.
- * Leyden, J.J.; Marples, R.R. and Kligman, A.M. (1974): Staphylococcus aureus in the lesions of atopic dermatitis . *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 90:525.
- * Lobitz, W.C.; Honeyman, J.F. and Winkler, N.W. (1972): Suppressed cell mediated immunity in two adults with atopic dermatitis. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 86:317-328.
- * Luger, T.A. and Schwarz, T. (1991): Therapeutic use of cytokines in dermatology. *J. Am. Acad. Dermatol.*, 24:915-926.
- * Luger, T.A. (1992): Cytokines. In Booklet of : Outline immunodermatology course. World Congress. USA. June, 1992.
- * Marone, G.; Giugliano, R.; Lembo, G. and Ayala, F. (1986): Human basophil releasability. Changes in basophil releasability in patient with atopic dermatitis. *J. Invest. Dermatol.*, 87:19.
- * Marrack, P. and Kappler, J. (1990): The staphylococcal enterotoxins and their relatives. *Science*, 248:705-711.

- * Martich, G.D.; Danner, R.L.; Ceska, M. and Sufferdini, A.F. (1991): Detection of interleukin-8 and tumour necrosis factor in normal humans after intravenous endotoxin: the effect of antinflammatory agents. *J. Exp. Med.*, 173:1021-1024.
- * Mcfadden, J.P.; Noble, W.C. and Camp, R.D.R. (1993): Superantigenic exotoxin-secreting potential of staphylococci isolated from atopic eczematous skin. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 128:631-632.
- * Midelfart, K.; Stenvold, S.E. and Volden, G. (1985): Combined UVA-UVB phototherapy in atopic eczema, *Dermatologica*, 171:95.
- * Monti, G.; Tonetto, P.; Mostert, M. and Oggero, R. (1996): Staphylococcus aureus skin colonization in infant with atopic dermatitis. *J. Dermatology*, 193:83-87.
- * Morren, M.A.; Przybilla, B.; Bamelis, M.; Heykants, B.; Reynaers, A. and Degreef, H. (1994): Atopic dermatitis: triggering factors. *J. Am. Acad. Dermatol.*, 31:467-473.
- * Mousa, A.M.; Kamel, M.A.; Ragab, M.S.; Zaher, H.A.; Abou El-Ela, M.M. and Shaaban, F. (1992): Serum IgE and IgG levels in atopic dermatitis. Their relationship to severity of disease, family history and presence of atopic disease. *Egypt. J. Dermatol., venereol.*, 12:15.
- * Mudde, G.C.; Van Reijssen, F.C.; Boland, G.J.; De Gast, G.C.; Bruijnzeel, P.L. and Bruijnzeel-Koomen, C.A. (1990): Allergen presentation by epidermal Langerhans cells from patient with atopic dermatitis is mediated by IgE. *Immunology*, 69:335-341.
- * Munro, C.S.; Levell, N.J. and Shuster, S. (1994): Maintenance treatment with cyclosporin in atopic eczema. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 130:376-380.
- * Nada, M. (1993): Atopic dermatitis: Pathogenesis and management. *Journal of Pan-Arab League of Dermatologist*, 1:4-9.

- * Neuber, K. and Konig, W. (1992): Effects of staph. aureus cell wall products (techoic acid and peptidoglycan) and enterotoxin B on Immunoglobulin (IgE, IgA, IgG) synthesis and CD23 expression in atopic dermatitis. *Immunology*, 75:23.
- * Neuber, K.; Konig, W. and Ring, J. (1993): Staphylococcus aureus and atopic eczema. *Hautarzt*, 44:135-142 (Abstract).
- * Neuber, K.; Stephan, V.; Franken, J. and Konig, W. (1991): Staphylococcus aureus modifies the cytokine-induced immunoglobulin synthesis and CD23 expression in patients with atopic dermatitis. *Immunology*, 93:197-204.
- * Nilsson, E. (1986): Atopic dermatitis. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol.* (Stockh.), 128:8.
- * Nilsson, E.; Mikaelsson, B. and Andersson, S. (1985): Atopy occupational and domestic work as risk factor for hand eczema in hospital workers. *Contact Dermatol.*, 13:316.
- * Ohman, S. and Johansson, S.G.O. (1974): Immunoglobulins in atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Derm. Venereol.*, 54:193.
- * Oppenheim, J.J.; Zacharide, C.O.C.; Mukaida, N. and Matsushima, K. (1991): Properties of the novel proinflammatory supergene 'intecrine' cytokine family. *Annu. Rev. Immounol.*, 9 : 617.
- * Ormerod, A.D. (1985): Wiskott-Aldrich Syndrome. *Int. J. Dermatol.*, 24:77. Quoted from Weismann, K. and Graham, R.M. (1992).
- * Palacios, J.; Fuller, E.W. and Kenneth-Blaylock, W. (1966): Immunological capabilities of patients with atopic dermatitis. *J. Invest. Dermatol.*, 47:484.

- * Parish, W.E. (1992): Clinical immunology and allergy. In: Textbook of Dermatology. Edited by Champion, R.H.; Burton, J.L. and Ebling, F.J.G. Blackwell. Scientific publications. Oxford, London, Edinburgh, Boston Melbourne, Paris, Berlin, Vienna. Vol. 1, P.:253.
- * Parish, W.E. and Champion, R. (1973): Atopic dermatitis In : Recent Advances in Dermatology. Edited by Rook, A. Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh and London, Vol. 3, P. 193-217.
- * Rachelefsky, G.S.; Opelz, G.; Mickey, M.R.; Kiuchi, M.; Terasaki, P.I.; Siegal, S.C. and Stiehm, E.R. (1976): Defective T-cell function in atopic dermatitis. J., Allergy. Clin. Immunol., 57:569.
- * Rajka, G. (1960): Prurigo Besnier (atopic dermatitis) with special reference to the role of allergic factors. I. The influence of atopic heridity factors. Acta. Derm. Venereol. (Stockh.), 41:1-10.
- * Rajka, G. (1975): Atopic dermatitis. In: Major Problems in Dermatology. Edited by. Rook, A.W.B. Saunders Company. Philadelphia, London, Toronto. P.: 22.
- * Rajka, G. (1983): Atopic dermatitis. In: Recent Advances in Dermatology. Edited by Rook, A.J. and Maibach, H.I. Churchill Livingstone Inc. New York., Edinburgh. London, Melbourne. Chapter. 6., P:105.
- * Rajka, G. (1989): Essential aspects of atopic dermatitis Berlin: Springer-Verlag. Quoted from Champion and Parish (1992).
- * Rajka, G. (1990): Grading of the severity of atopic dermatitis. Acta. Derm. Venereol. (Stockh.), 144:13-14.
- * Rasmussen, J.E. and Provost, T.T. (1983): Atopic dermatitis. In : Allergy Principles Practice. Edited by Middleton, E.; Reed, C. and Ellis, E.F. Publisher: C.V. Mosby Company. Chapter 58, P.:1297.

- * Rees, J.; Friedmann, P.S. and Matthews, J.N.S. (1990): Contact sensitivity to dinitrochlorobenzene: Impaired in atopic subjects. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 126:1173.
- * Ring, J. (1991) : The pathophysiology of atopic eczema. In : *Handbook of Atopic Eczema*. Edited by Ruzicka, T.; Ring, J. and Przybilla, B. Heidelberg : Springer P. 330.
- * Romagnani, S. (1992) : Human TH1 and TH2 subsets regulation and differentiation 2nd role in protein and immunopathology. *Int. Arch. Allergy. Immunol.*, 98 : 279.
- * Rostenberg, A.Jr. and Solomon, L.M. (1971): Atopic dermatitis and infantile eczema. In : *Immunological Diseases*. Edited by Samter, M. and Sherman, W.B. Little and Brown Company. Boston. P.:920.
- * Rothe, M.J. (1995): The dust mite and atopic dermatitis . *J. Clin. Dermatol.*, 3:29-32.
- * Rothe, M.J. and Grant-kels, J.M. (1996): Atopic dermatitis: An update. *J. Am. Acad. Dermatology.*, 35:2-10.
- * Rudzki, E.; Samochocki, A. and Litewska, D. (1991): Clinical features of atopic dermatitis and a family history of atopy. *Allergy*, 46:125-128.
- * Ruzicka, T.; Ring, J. and Przybilla, B. (1991): Hand book of atopic eczema. Quoted from Ring and Bieber (1992).
- * Rystedt, I. (1985) : Prognostic factors in atopic dermatitis. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)* , 65 : 206.
- * Sampson, H.A. (1992): The immunopathogenetic role of food hypersensitivity in atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. Suppl. (Stockh.)*, 176:34-37.

- * Sampson, H.A. and McCaskill, C.C.(1985): Food hypersensitivity and atopic dermatitis. Evaluation of 113 patients. *J. Pediatr*, 107:669.
- * Saurat, J.H. (1991): Specific hyposensitization for atopic dermatitis: a new era? *Dermatologica*, 182:71.
- * Savolainen, J.; Lammintausta, K. and Kalimo, K. (1993): *Candida albicans* and atopic dermatitis . *Clin. Exp. Allergy*, 23:332-339.
- * Schultz Larsen, F. (1993): Atopic dermatitis, a genetic-epidemiologic study in a population based twin sample. *J. Am. Acad. Dermatol.*, 28:719-723.
- * Scott, P. and Kaufmann, S.H.E. (1991): The role of T-cell subsets and cytokines in regulation of infection. *Immunol. Today*, 12:346-348.
- * Sedlis, E, (1965): Natural history of infantile eczema incidence and course. *J. Pediatr.*, 66:158.
- * Shegal, V. and Jain, S. (1993): Atopic dermatitis clinical criteria. *Int. J. Dermatol.*, 32:628-637.
- * Sloper, K.S.; Brook, C.G.D.; Kingston, D.; Pearson, J.R. and Shiner, M. (1981): Eczema and atopy in early childhood : Low IgE plasma cell counts in the jejunal mucosa. *Arch. Dis. Childhood*, 56:939-942.
- * Snedecor, G. and Cochran, W.G. (1989) : Statistical methods , 8th ed. Ames, J.A., Iowa State University Press.
- * Solomon, L.M. (1985): Atopic dermatitis. Edited by Moschella, S.L. and Hurley H.J. W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia, London, Toronto. P. 334-353.
- * Spry, C.J.F. (1982): The hypereosinophilic syndrome: Clinical features, laboratory findings and treatment. *Allergy*, 37:539.

- * Sterger, T. and Borelli, S. (1989): Significance of climatic factors in the treatment of atopic eczema. In : Handbook of Atopic Eczema. Edited by Ruzicka, T.; Ring, J. and Przybilla, B. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, P.: 415-428.
- * Stalder, J.F.; Fleury, M.; Sourisse, M.; Rostin, M.; Pheline, F. and Litoux, P. (1994): Local steroid therapy and bacterial skin flora in atopic dermatitis. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 131:536-540.
- * Strannegard, O.; Strannegard, I. and Rysted, I. (1985): Viral infections in atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Derm. Venereol.*, 114:121-124.
- * Svejgaard, E. (1990): The role of microorganisms in atopic dermatitis. *Seminars in Dermatology*, 9:255.
- * Svenson, B.; Edman, B. and Moller, H.A. (1985): A diagnostic tool for atopic dermatitis based on clinical criteria. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 114:33-40.
- * Subramanian, N. and Bray, M.A. (1987): Interleukin-1 releases histamine from human basophils and mast cells in-vitro. *J. Immunol.*, 138:271.
- * Swerlick, R.A. (1991): Cytokines in dermatology. *Semin. Dermatol.*, 10:260-267.
- * Szentivanyi, A. (1968): The beta adrenergic theory of atopic abnormality in bronchial asthma. *J. Allergy*, 42:203.
- * Tainino, V.M. (1985): Lymphocyte subsets in infants. Relationship to feeding, atopy, atopic heredity and infection. *Int. Arch. Allergy. Appl. Immunol.*, 78:305-312.
- * Taylor, B.; Norman, A.P.; Orgel, H.A.; Stokes, C.R.; Tuner, M.W. and Sóothil, J.F. (1973): Transient IgA deficiency and pathogenesis of infantile atopy. *Lancet*, 1:7821-7823.

- * Tharp, D.M. (1990): IgE and immediate hypersensitivity. *Dermatologic Clinics*, 8:619-629.
- * Thestrup-Pedersen, K. (1989): Immunology of atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 69:77-83.
- * Thestrup-Pedersen, K. (1995): Topical steroids and growth in children with atopic dermatitis. *Fitzpatrick's J. of Clin. Dermatology*, Vol. 3, No. 3 : P. 44.
- * Thomas, P.; Pfutzner, W. and Przybilla, B. (1995): Frequency and activity of IgE-secreting peripheral blood B-cells in atopic eczema. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol.*, 75:422-425.
- * Thomas, P.; Semer, H.; Rieber, P. and Rinez, J. (1989): In vitro IgE-secretion in atopic eczema. Influence of allergens and mitogens and role of CD8+ve T-cell subpopulation. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 144:110-114.
- * Uehara, M. (1985): Clinical and histological features of dry skin in atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 114:82.
- * Uehara, M. (1989): Family background of respiratory atopy : a factor of serum IgE elevation in atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 144:78-82.
- * Uehara, M. and Sawai T. (1989): A longitudinal study of contact sensitivity in patients with atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 125:366-369.
- * Uehara, M. and Kimura, C. (1993): Descendant family history of atopic dermatitis. *Acta Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 73:62.
- * Valk, I.M.; Langhout Chabloz, A.M. and Van Gilst, W. (1983) : Intradaily variation of the human lower leg length and short term growth : A longitudinal study in fourteen children growth, 47 : 397-402. Quoted from Thestrup-Pedersen (1995).

- * Van Der Heiden, F.L.; Wierenga, E.A.; Bos, J.D. and Kapsenberg, M.L. (1991): High frequency of IL-4 producing CD4+ ve allergen specific T-lymphocytes in atopic dermatitis lesional skin. *J. Invest. Dermatol.*, 97:389-394.
- * Van Hecke, E. and Leys, G. (1981): Evolution of atopic dermatitis. *Dermatologica*, 163:370-375.
- * Van Snick, J. (1990): Interleukin-6: An over view. *Ann. Rev. Immunol.*, 8:293-298.
- * Ventura, A.; Cianna, G. and Florean, P. (1989): The effect of bacterial infection on the worsening of atopic dermatitis : Correlation with humoral immunologic patterns. *Ann. Allergy*, 62:121. Quoted from Svejgaard (1990).
- * Vickers, C.F.H. (1980): The natural history of atopic dermatitis. *Acta., Dermatol. Venereol. (Stockh.)*, 92:113.
- * Wahlgren, C.F. (1992): Pathophysiology of itching in urticaria and atopic dermatitis. *Allergy*, 47:65-75.
- * Warner, J.A. (1994): Creating optimal conditions for the house dust mite. *Clin. Exp. Allergy*, 24:207-209.
- * Wasserman, S.I. (1985): The mast cell and its mediators. In: *Dermatologic Immunology and Allergy*. Edited by Stone, J. C.V. Mosby. Company, Toronto., P.: 187.
- * Weiner, A.S.; Zieve, J. and Fries, J.H. (1936): The inheritance of allergic disease. *Ann. Eugenics*, 17:141 (Quoted from Hanifin, 1993).
- * White, M.I. and Noble, W.C. (1986): Consequences of colonization and infection by staph. aureus in atopic dermatitis. *Clin. Exp. Dermatol.*, 11:34.

- * Williams, R.E.; Gibson, A.G.; Aitchison, T.C.; Lever, R. and Mackle, R. (1990): Assessment of a contact-plate sampling technique and subsequent quantitative bacterial studies in atopic dermatitis. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 123:493-501.
- * Williams, R.E.A. and Mackie, R.M. (1993): The staphylococci: importance of their control in the management of skin disease. *Clin. Dermatol.*, 11:201-206.
- * Williams, H.C. and Pembroke, A.C. (1996): Infraorbital crease, ethnic group, and atopic dermatitis. *Arch. Dermatol.*, 132:51-54.
- * Yates, V.M.; Rei, K. and Mackie, R. (1983): Early diagnosis of infantile seborrhoeic dermatitis and atopic dermatitis-clinical features. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 103:633.
- * Young, E.; Bruynzeel-Koomen, C and Berrens, L. (1985): Delayed type hypersensitivity in atopic dermatitis. *Acta. Dermatol., Venereol. (Stockh.) Suppl.*, 114:77.
- * Zachary, C.B. and Mac Donald, D.M. (1983): Quantitative analysis of T-lymphocyte subsets in atopic eczema, using monoclonal antibodies and flow cytofluorimetry. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 108:411.
- * Zachary, C.B. and Atherton, D.J. (1986): Hyper IgE syndrome-case history. *Clin. Exp. Dermatol.*, 11:403.
- * Zachary, C.B.; Poutter, L.W. and Macdonald, D.M. (1986): Cell mediated immune responses in atopic dermatitis, the relevance of antigen presenting cells. *Br. J. Dermatol.*, 113:10.