

REFERENCES

- Agnello, V.; Chung, R.T. and Kaplan, L.M. (1992):***
A role of hepatitis C virus infection in type II
cryoglobulinaemia.
N. Engl. J. Med., 327 : 1490 – 1495.
- Agner, T.; Fough, H. and Weismann, K. (1992):***
The relation between lichen planus and hepatitis C : A case
report.
Acta Derm Venereol, 72 : 380.
- Albert, A.; Morsica, G. and Chemello, L. (1992):***
Hepatitis C viraemia and liver disease in symptom free
individuals with anti HCV.
Lancet, 340 : 697 – 698.
- Alter, J.H.; Purcell, R.H. and Gerin, J.L. (1977):***
Transmission of hepatitis B surface antigen – positive saliva
and semen.
Infect. Immune., 16 : 928.
- Antinori, S.; Esorito, R. and Aliprandi, C.A. (1991):***
Erythema multiforme and hepatitis C.
Lancet, 337 : 428.
- Arnold, J.R.H.L.; Odom, R.B. and James, W.D. (1990):***
Andrews diseases of the skin.
Philadelphia : WB saunders 454 – 457.
- Baker, A.L.; Kaplan, M.M.; Benz, W.C.; Sidel, J.S. and Wolfe, H.J.
(1972):***
Polyarteritis associated with Australia antigen positive
hepatitis.
Gastroenterology, 62 : 105 – 110.

Bancroft, W.H.; Mundo, F.K. and Russel, R.K. (1972):

Detection of additional determinants of hepatitis B antigen.
J. Immunol., 109 : 842 – 8.

Bach, N.; Thung, S.N. and Schaffner, F. (1992):

The histological features of chronic hepatitis C.
Hepatology, 15 : 572 – 577.

Benchikhi, H.; Nejjam, F.; Habibeddine, S.; Jarmoni, R. and lakhadar, H. (1994):

Lichen planus and hepatitis C.
Ann. Dermatol. Venereol., 121 – 547.

Berg, R.E.; Kantor, G.R. and Bergfeld, W.F. (1988):

Urticarial vasculitis.
Int. J. Dermatol., 27 : 468 – 72.

Bernhard, J.D. (1994):

Hepatitis C and the skin : mixed cryoglobulinaemia.
J. Clin. Dermatol., 1 : 35 – 39.

Boccia, S.; Gamberini, S. and Dalla Libera, M. (1993):

Lichen planus and interferon therapy for hepatitis C.
Gastroenterology, 105 : 1921 – 1922.

Boggs, J.D.; Melnick, J.L. and Conrad, M.E. (1970):

Viral hepatitis, clinical and tissue culture studies.
JAMA, 214 : 1041.

Brettler, D.B.; Mannucci, P.M.; Gringeri, A. (1992):

The low risk of hepatitis C virus transmission among sexual partners of hepatitis C infected hemophilic males.
Blood 80 : 540 – 543.

Burrel, G.J. (1980):

Serologic markers of hepatitis B infection.
Clin. Gastroenterol., 9 : 47.

Cacoub, P.; Lunel – Fabiani, F. and Le Thi Huang, D. (1992):

Polyarteritis nodosa and hepatitis C virus infection.
Ann. Intern. Med., 116 : 605 – 606.

Calmon, R.W. (1977):

Dissiminated intravascular coagulation : a dermatologic disease.
Int. J. Dermatol., 16 : 47.

Cammon, E.R. and Wheller, C.E. (1979):

Urticarial vasculitis.
Arch ermatol., 115 : 76.

Capron, J.P.; Kantor, G. and Dupas, J.L. (1981):

Unilateral nevoid telangiectasia and chronic liver disease.
Am. J. Gstroenterol, 16 : 47 – 51.

Carrozzo, M.; Broccoletti, R.; Carbone, M.; Gandolfo, S.; Garzino, P. and Cascio, G. (1996):

Phenotypic analysis of peripheral blood cell immunity in Italian patients with different varieties of oral lichen planus.
Bull. Group. Int. Rech. Sci. Stomatol. Odontol., 39 : 33.

Carson, C.W.; Conn, D.L.; Czaja, A.J.; Wright, T.L. and Brecher, M.E. (1993):

Frequency and significance of antibodies to hepatitis C virus in polyarteritis nodosa.
J. Rheumatol., 20 : 304 – 309.

Castro, M.; Pucillo, L.P. and Lagana, B. (1991):

Cryoglobulinaemia and hepatitis C.
Lancet., 337 : 1047 –8

Chervant – Breton, J.B.; Logeais, B. and Piboin, M. (1989):

Pyoderma gangrenosum.
Ann. Dermatol. Venereol., 116 : 577.

Cohen, R.O.; Coon, P.L. and Ilstrup, D.M. (1980):

Clinical features, prognosis and response to treatment in
polyarteritis.
Mayo. Clin. Proc., 55 : 146.

Cornelius, L.A. and Lawley, T.J. (1993):

Cryoglobulinaemia and cryofibrogenemia.
J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., 28 : 850.

Decker, R.H.; Kasakowski, S.K.; Vanderbilt, A.S. (1981):

Diagnosis of acute hepatitis A by direct radio immuno – assay.
For IgM anti – HAV.
Am. J. Clin. Pathol., 76 : 140.

Dienstag, J.L. (1978):

Urticaria associated with acute viral hepatitis type B.
Ann. Intern. Med., 89 : 34.

Dienstag, J.L. (1983):

Non A, non B hepatitis : recognition, epidemiology and clinical
features.
Gastroenterology, 85 : 439 – 462.

Dienstag, J.L.; Bhan, A.K. and Alter, H.J. (1979):

Circulating immune complexes in non – A, non – B hepatitis :
possible masking of viral antigen.
Lancet, 1 : 1265 –7.

Dienstag, J.L.; Rhodes, A.R.; Bhan, A.H.; Dvorah, A.M.; Aihm, M.C. and Wands, J.R. (1978):

Urticaria associated with acute viral hepatitis type B.
Ann. Intern. Med., 89 : 34.

Dienstag, J.L.; Routenberg, J.A. and Purcell, R.H. (1975):

Food handler – associated outbreak of hepatitis A.
Ann. Intern. Med., 83 : 647.

Divano, M.C.; Parodi, A. and Rebora, A. (1992):

Lichen planus, liver, kidney microsomal antibodies and
hepatitis C virus antibodies.
Dermatology, 185 : 132 – 3.

Domingo, P.; Ris, J. and Martina, E. (1990):

Erythema nodosum and hepatitis C.
Lancet., 336 : 1377.

Donahue, J.G.; Munoz, A. and Ness, P.M. (1992):

The declining risk of post transfusion HCV infection.
N. Engl. J. Med., 327 : 369 – 373.

Doutre, M.S.; Beylot, C.; Couzigou, P.; Long, P.; Royer, P. and Beylot, J. (1992):

Lichen planus and HCV : disappearance of lichen planus under
interferon alfa therapy.
Dermatology, 184 : 229.

Doyle, J.A.; Schroeter, A.I. and Roers, R.S. (1979):

Hyperglycaemia and necrolytic migratory erythema in cirrhosis
Br. J. Dermatol., 100 : 581 – 587.

Duffy, J.; Lidsky, M.D.; Sharp, J.T.; Davis, J.S.; Person, O.A.; Hollinger, F.B. and Min, K.W. (1976):
polyarteritis, plyarthritis and hepatitis B.
Medicine, 55 : 19.

Duguid, C.M. and Powell, F.C. (1993):
Pyoderma gangrenosum.
Clin. Dermatol., 11 : 129 – 33.

Durand, J.M.; Kaplanski, G. and Richard, M.A. (1993):
Cutaneous vasculitis in a patient infected with HCV.
Detection of HCV RNA in the skin by PCR.
Br. J. Dermatol., 128 : 359 – 60.

Durand, J.M.; Lefevre, P. and Harle, J.R. (1991):
Cutaneous vasculitis and cryoglobulinaemia type II associated
with HCV infection.
Lancet, 337 : 499 – 500.

El-Darouti, M. (1992):
Concised textbook of Dermatology.
Part. 2 : 1097 – 1107.

El-Darouti, M. and Abu El- Ela, M. (1996):
Necrolytic acral erythema : A cutaneous marker for viral
hepatitis C.
Int. J. Dermatol., 35 : 252.

El-Zawahry, M.B. and Shaker, O.G. (1997):
The application of different molecular biology in the diagnosis
of some skin disease.
Egypt. J. Derm and ven Vol. 17, No. 1 – 93 : 48.

Ferri – Greco and Longombardo (1991):

Association between HCV and mixed cryoglobulinaemia.
Clin. Exp. Rheumatol., 9 : 621 – 624.

Fine, R.M. and Meltzer, H.D. (1969):

Chronic erythema nodosum.
Arch. Dermatol., 100 : 33.

Firoini, G.; Bernasconi, P. and Sinico, R.A. (1986):

Increase frequency of antibody to ubiquitous viruses in
essential mixed cryoglobulinaemia.
Clin. Exp. Immunol., 64 : 65 – 70.

Fowler, J.F. and Callen, J.P. (1980):

Panniculitis associated with hepatitis.
Cutis, 32 : 543 – 547.

Garcia – Lora, .; Tercedor, J.; Masare, E.; Lopez – Nevot, Skiljo, M.;

Garcia – Mellando, V. (1993):

Interferon-induced psoriasis in a patient with chronic hepatitis
C.
Dermatology, 187 : 280.

Gocke, D.J. (1975):

Extrahepatic manifestations of viral hepatitis.
Am. J. Med. Sci., 270 : 49 – 52.

Gower, R.G.; Sausker, W.F. and Kohler, R.F. (1978):

Small vessel vasculitis caused by HBV immune complex.
J. Allergy Clin. Immunol., 62 : 222 – 228.

Graves, R.J. (1993):

Clinical lectures on the practice of medicine.
P. 937. Fannin and Co, Dublin.

Gruppo, (1990):

lichen planus and liver disease : a multicentric case control study.

BMJ., 300 : 227.

Hadler, S.C.; Erben, J.J. and Francis, D.P. (1982):

Risk factors for hepatitis A in day care centres.

J. Infect. Dis., 145 : 255.

Hadler, S.C.; Francis, D.P. and Maynard, J.E. (1986):

Long term immunogenicity and efficacy of hepatitis B vaccine in homosexual men.

N. Engl. J. Med., 3154 : 209 – 14.

Hadler, S.; Monzon, M. and Ponzetto, A. (1984):

Delta virus infection and serum hepatitis.

Ann. Intern. Med., 100 – 339.

Hannuksela, M. (1973):

Erythema nodosum migrans.

Acta Derm. Venereal, 53 : 313.

Heerman, K.H.; Goldman, U. and Schwartz, W. (1984):

Further data on HBsAg subtypes – geographical distribution.

J. Virol., 52 : 396.

Herrera, J.L. (1993):

Hepatitis E virus as a cause of acute non – A, non – B hepatitis.

Arch. Intern. Med., 153 : 773 – 775.

Hijikata, M.; Shimisu, Y.K. and Kato, H. (1993):

Equilibrium centrifugation studies of hepatitis C virus : evidence for circulating immune complexes.

J. Virol., 67 : 1953 – 1958.

Hoofnagle, J.H. (1981):

Type B viral hepatitis : virology, serology and clinical course
semin liver disease, 1 : 7.

Hoofnagle, J.H.; Mullen, K.D. and Jones, D.B. (1986):

Treatment of chronic non - A, non - B hepatitis with
recombinant human alfa interferon.
N. Engl. J. Med., 315 : 1575 - 1578.

Hruska, J.F.; Clayton, D.A. and Rubenstein, J.L.R. (1972):

Structure of hepatitis B Dane particle DNA before and after the
Dane particle DNA PCR.
J. Virol., 21 : 666 - 72.

Hruska, J.F. and Robinson, W.S. (1977):

The proteins of hepatitis B Dane particle cores.
J. Med. Virol., 1 : 119 - 113.

Hyns, L.R. and Shenefelt, P. (1997):

Unilateral nevoid telangiectasia occurrence in two patients with
hepatitis C.
J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., 36 : 819 - 822.

***Hyalills, V.; Peyron, N.; Blanc, P.; Mark, Y.; Meunier, L.; Meynadier,
J.; Larrey, D. and Michel, H. (1995):***

Lichen planus and HCV. A propose of 5 new cases.
Gastroenterol. Clin. Biol., 19 : 833.

Johnson, R.J.; Gretch, D.R. and Yamabe, H. (1993):

Membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis associated with
HCV infection.
N. Engl. T. Med., 328 : 485 - 470.

Joklik, W.K.; Willett, H.P.; Amos, D.B. and Wilfert, C.M. (1990):

Zinsser Microbiology, Norwalk, Appleton and Lange 1039 – 1049.

Jubert, C.; Pawlotsky, J.M. and Pouget, F. (1994):

Lichen planus and HCV infection related chronic active hepatitis.

Arch. Dermatol., 130 : 73 – 76.

Kanazaw, K.; Yaoita, H. and Tsuda, F. (1995):

Association of prurigo with HCV infection.

Arch. Dermatol., 131, 852 : 3.

Kane, M.A.; Bradley, D.W. and Shrestha, S.M. (1984):

Epidemic non – A, non – B hepatitis in Nepal.

JAMA, 252 : 3140.

Koester, G.; Feldman, J. and Bigler, C. (1994):

Hepatitis C in patients with porphyria cutanea tarda.

J. Am. Acad Dermatol., 31 : 1054.

Koff, R.S.; Chalmers, T.C. and Culhane, P.O. (1973):

Under reporting of viral hepatitis.

Gastroenterology, 64 : 1194.

Kraczynski, K.; Bradley, D.W. and Kane, M.A. (1988):

Virus associated antigen of epidemic non – A, non – B hepatitis and specific antibodies in outbreaks and in sporadic cases of NANB hepatitis.

Hepatology, 8 : 1223.

Krawczynski, K. (1993):

Hepatitis E.

Hepatology, 17 : 932 – 941.

Krugmans and Giles, J.P. (1970):

Viral hepatitis.

JAMA, 212 : 1019.

Lacour, J.P.; Bodokh, I.; Chastanet, J.; Bekri, S. and Orotonne, J.P.

(1993):

Porphyria cutanea tarda and antibodies to HCV.

Br. J. Dermatol., 128 : 121 – 123.

Lauer, J.L.; Van – Drunen, N.A. and Wash – Burn, J.W. (1979):

Transmission of hepatitis B virus in clinical laboratory areas.

J. Infect. Dis., 140 – 513.

Levey, J.M.; Bjornsson, B. and Banner, B. (1994):

Mixed cryoglobulinaemia in chronic hepatitis C virus infection.

Medicine, 73 : 53 – 67.

Levo, Y.; Borevic, P.D. and Karrab, H.S. (1977):

Association between hepatitis B virus and essential mixed cryoglobulinaemia.

N. Engl. J. Med., 296 : 151 – 154.

Lowosky, M.S. (1980):

The clinical course of viral hepatitis.

Maggiore, G.; Grifeo, S. and marzani, M. (1983):

Erythema nodosum and hepatitis B infection.

J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., 9 : 602.

Magnius, L.O. (1975):

Characteristics of a new antigen – antibody system associated with hepatitis B.

Clin. Exp. Immunol., 20 : 209 – 16.

Magnius, L.O. and Expmark, J.A. (1972):

New specificities in Australia antigen – positive sera distinct form.

J. Immunol., 109 : 1017 – 21.

Mahon, C.R. and Manuselis, J.R.G. (1990):

Diagnostic microbiology.

Philadelphia : WB saunders, 812 - 817.

Marcellin, P.; Descamps, V. and Martinet – Peignoux, M. (1993):

Cryoglobulinaemia with vasculitis associated with HCV infection.

Gastroenterology. 104 : 272 – 277.

Martinez, M.I. (1987):

Peculiar papular skin lesions occuring in hepatitis B carriers.

J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., 16 : 31.

Mathiensen, L.R.; Faverholt, L. and Moller, A.M. (1979):

Immunofluorescence studies for hepatitis A virus from patients of acute viral hepatitis.

Gastroenterology, 77 : 623.

McElgunn, P.S. (1983):

Dermatologic manifestations of hepatitis B infection.

J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., 8 : 539.

Meltzer, M.; Fraklin, E.C.; Elias, K.; McClusky, R.T. and Cooper, N. (1966):

Cryoglobulinaemia : a clinical and laboratory study.

Am. J. Med., 40 : 837 – 856.

Münke, H.; Stockmann, F. and Ramadori, G. (1995):

Possible association between Behcet's syndrome and chronic hepatitis C virus infection.

N. Engl. J. Med., 332 : 400 – 401.

Miller, R.H. and Robinson, W.S. (1986):

Common evolutionary origin of hepatitis B virus and retroviruses.

Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., 23 : 2531 –5.

Mirick, G.S. and Shank, R.E. (1959):

Transmission of hepatitis B virus in clinical laboratory areas

Trans. Am. Climatol. Assoc., 71 : 176.

Mishra, L. and Seeff, L.B. (1993):

Viral hepatitis, A through E, complicating pregnancy.

Gastroenterol. Clin. North. Am., 21 : 873 – 887.

Misiani, R.; Bellavita, P. and Fenili, D. (1994):

Interferon alfa – 2a therapy in cryoglobulinaemia associated with hepatitis C virus.

N. Engl. J. Med., 330 : 751 – 756.

Mohoney, P.; Gleischner, G. and Millman, I. (1974):

Australia antigen : Detection and transmission in shelf fish.

Science, 183 : 80.

Molos, M.A. (1985):

Symmetrical peripheral gangrene and dissminated intravascular coagulation.

Arch. Dermatol., 121 : 1057.

- Murphy, A.; Dooley, S.; Hillary, I.B. and Murphy, G.M. (1993):**
HCV infection in porphyria cutanea tarda.
Lancet., 341 : 1534 – 1535.
- Nagao, Y.; Sato, M.; Tanikawa, K.; Itoh, K. and Kameyama, T. (1995):**
Lichen planus and HCV infection in the Northern kyshu region
of Japan.
Eur. J. Clin. Invest., 25 : 910.
- Neumann, H.A.; Barretty, D.J.M. and Reinders folmer, S.C.C. (1981):**
HBsAg deposition in the blood vessels walls of urticarial
lesions in acute hepatitis B.
Br. J. Dermatol., 104 : 383 – 388.
- Niemi, K.M.; Anttila, P.H. and Johansson, K.L. (1978):**
Histopathologic study of transient acrodermatitis enteropathica
due to decreased zinc in breast milk.
J. Cutan. Pathol., 1'6 : 382 – 387.
- Ohito, H.; Trazawa, S. and Sasaki, N. (1994):**
Transmission of HCV from mothers to infants.
N. Engl. J. Med., 330 : 744 – 750.
- Ohyama, K.; Kitoch, M. and Araot (1982):**
Ultrastructure studies on necrolytic migratory erythema.
Arch. Dermatol., 118 : 679 – 682.
- Omata, M.; Yakosuka, O. and Takano, S. (1991):**
Resolution of acute hepatitis C after therapy of natural beta
interferon.
Lancet, 338 : 914 – 915.
- Overby, L.R.; Ling, C.M. and Decker, R.H. (1982):**
Serodiagnosis profiles of viral hepatitis.
Lancet, 2 : 190.

Pakula, A.S.; Garden, J.M. and Roth, S.I. (1993):

Cryoglobulinaemia and leukocytoclastic vasculitis associated with HCV infection.

J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., 1 : 850 – 853.

Parsons, M.E.; Russo, G. and Millikan, L.E. (1996):

Dermatologic disorders associated with viral hepatitis infections.

Int. J. Dermatol., 35 : 72 – 81.

Pascual, M.; Perrin, L.; Giostra, E. and Schifferli, J.A. (1990):

HCV in patients with cryoglobulinaemia type II.

J. Infect. Dis., 162 : 569 – 570.

Pawlotsky, J.M.; Belec, L. and Gresenguet, G. (1995):

High prevalence of hepatitis B, C and E markers in young sexually active adults from the central African Republic.

J. Med. Virol., 46 : 269 – 273.

Pawlotsky, J.M.; Ben – Yahia, M. and Andre, C. (1994):

Immunological disorders in C virus chronic active hepatitis.

Hepatology, 19 : 841 – 848.

Pawlotsky, J.M.; Dhumeaux, D. and Bagot, M. (1995):

Hepatitis C virus in dermatology.

Arch. J. Dermatol., 131 : 1185 – 1193.

Pawlotsky, J.M.; Fleury, A. and Choukroun, V. (1994):

Significance of highly positive second generation HCV by recombinant immunoblot assay and resolution by third generation HCV RIBA.

J. Clin. Microbiol., 32 : 1337 – 1359.

Pawlotsky, J.M.; Roudot – Thoraval, F. and Duvoux (1994):

Virological and biochemical responses to interferon – alfa in chronic hepatitis C.

Lancet., 343 : 304.

Pittsley, R.A.A.; Shearn, M.A. and Kaufman, L. (1978):

Acute hepatitis B stimulating dermatomyositis.

JAMA, 239 : 959.

Pretsia, A.E. and Lunfield, Y.L. (1970):

Scarlatiniform eruption in viral hepatitis.

Arch Dermatol., 101 : 352 – 355.

Prillo, R.P.; Regenstein, F.G. and Peters, M.G. (1988):

Prednisone withdrawal followed by recombinant alfa interferon in the treatment of chronic type B hepatitis.

Ann. Intern. Med., 109 : 95.

Ray, M.B.; Desmet, V.I. and Bradburne, A.F. (1976):

Distribution patterns of HBsAg in liver of hepatitis patients.

Gastroenterology, 71 : 462.

Rebora, A. and Rongioletti, F. (1984):

Lichen planus and chronic active hepatitis.

J. Am. Acad. Dermatol., 10 : 840 – 891.

Reichel, M. and Mauro, T.M. (1990):

Urticaria and hepatitis C.

Lancet., 336 : 822 – 823.

Rizetto, M.; Purcell, R.H. and Gein, J.L. (1980):

Epidemiology of HBV – associated delta agent.

Lancet., 1: 1215.

Robinson, W.S.; Clayton, D.A. and Greenman, R.L. (1975):

DNA of a human HBV candidate.

J. Virol., 14 : 484 : 91.

Rongioletti, F. and Rebora, A. (1984):

Chronic active hepatitis and lichen planus. A retrospective survey.

Acta. Derm. Venereol., 64 : 52.

Rook, A. (1979):

Liver disease. In : Textbook of Dermatology. 3rd edition. Rook, A.; Wilkinson, D.S. and Ebling, F.J.G. Black well scientific publication Oxford, P. 1101.

Rosenberg, J.L.; Jons, D.P. and Lipitz, L.R. (1973):

Viral hepatitis an occupational hazard to surgeon.

JAMA, 223 - 395.

Rostas, A.; lowe, D. and Smout, M.S. (1980):

Erythema nodosum migrans in a young women.

Arch. Dermatol., 116 : 325.

Saeed, A.; Al-Admawi, A.M. and Al-Rasheed, A. (1991):

HCV in Egyptian volunteers blood donors in Riyadh.

Lancet., 338 : 459 – 60.

Saito, I.; Miyamura, T. and Ohbayashi, A. (1990):

HCV infection in association with the development of hepatocellular carcinoma.

Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 87 : 6547 – 6549.

Scully, L.J. and Ryan, A.E. (1993):

Urticaria and acute hepatitis A virus infection.

Am. J. Gastroenterology, 88 : 277 – 278.

Sergent, J.S. (1976):

Vasculitis with hepatitis B antigenemia.
Medicine, 55 : 1.

Sherif, M.M.; Badawy, A.S. and Abow – Elew, M.H. (1985):

HBV infection in upper and lower Egypt.
J. Med. Virol., 15 : 159.

Siersema, P.D.; Ten – Kate, Mulder, P.G.H. and Wilson, J.H.P. (1992):

Hepatocellular carcinoma in porphyria cutanea tarda.
Liver, 12 : 56 – 61.

Sillekens, P.; Koksw, Van – German, P. (1994):

Specific detection of HCV RNA using NASBA a diagnostic tool.
Ed. Hepatitis C virus : new diagnostic tools.
Pairs, France : John Libbey. Eurotext : 71 – 82.

Sodeyama, T.; Kiyosawa; K. and Urushihara, A. (1993):

Detection of HCV markers and HCV genomic RNA after
needle stick accidents.
Arch. Intern. Med., 153 : 1565 – 1572.

Syndmen, Hindman, S.H. and Wineland, M.D. (1976):

Nasocomial viral hepatitis B : A cluster among staff with
subsequent transmission to patients.
Ann. Intern. Med., 85 : 573.

Szmunn, W. (1978):

Hepatocellular carcinoma and HBV : Evidence for a causal
association.
Proc. Med. Virol., 29 : 40.

Takahaski, K.; Akahane, Y. and Gotanda, T. (1979):

Demonstration of hepatitis e antigen in the core of Dane particles.

J. Immunol., 122 : 275 – 9.

Tine, F.; Magrin, S.; Craxi, A. and Pagliaro, L. (1991) :

Interferon for non – A, non – B chronic hepatitis.

J. Hepatol., 13 : 192 – 199.

Trepo, C.; Zuckerman, A.J.; Bird, R.C. and Prince, A.M. (1974):

The role of circulating HB antigen / antibody complexes in the pathogenesis of vascular and hepatic manifestations in polyarteritis nodosa.

J. Clin. Pathol., 27 : 863 – 864.

Uhlin, S.R. and Carty, K.S. (1983):

Unilateral nevoid telangiectasia syndrome.

Arch. Dermatol., 119 : 226 – 8.

Van der Poel, C.I.; Roesink, H.W. and Lelie, P.N. (1989):

Anti hepatitis C antibodies and non – A, non – B post transfusion hepatitis in the Netherlands.

Lancet., 2 : 297 – 298.

Van Doorn, L.J. (1994):

Review : molecular biology of hepatitis C virus.

J. Med. Virol., 43 : 345.

Wands, J.R.; Man, E. and Alper, E. (1975):

The pathogenesis of arthritis associated with acute HBsAg positive hepatitis.

J. Clin. Invest., 55 : 930 – 936.

Weiss, T.D.; Tsai, C.C. and Baldassare, A.K. (1978):

Skin lesions in viral hepatitis.

Am. J. Med., 64 : 269.

Wolff, K. and Stingl, G. (1993):

Pyoderma gangrenosum.

Dermatology in general medicine. New York.

McGraw – Hill, 1171 – 82.

Yamamoto, T. and Yokoyama, A. (1996):

HCV infection and nodular prurigo.

Br. J. Dermatol., 135 : 499.

Young, K.K.Y.; Resnick, R.M. and Myers, T.W. (1993):

Detection of HCV RNA by a combined reverse transcription – PCR assay.

J. Clin. Microbiol., 31 : 882 – 86.

Zignego, A.L.; Macchia, D. and Monti, M. (1992):

Infection of peripheral mono – nuclear blood cells by HCV.

J. Hepatol., 15 : 382 – 386.

Zuckerman, A.J.; Banatvala, J.E. and Patitison, J.R. (1990):

Principles and practice of clinical virology.

New York : John Wiley and Sons.