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"The Verb" in the Language of Dr. Mohamed Hussein Helal
through his Book "fi Manzil El-Waly" **Scientific Study**

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THE THESIS IN BRIEF

This thesis is entitled "the verb in the language of Dr. Mohamed Hussien Heikal through his book "Fi Manzil El Wahy " semantic study. It studies the verb in Arabic in the twentieth century through the language of Dr. Mohamed Hussien Heikal as model which has a semantic study.

I have extracted all the quotations including the verbs in the book studied. Then I pointed out the meaning of each verb in turn through the extracts in which it is used. After that I collected all the verbs which have a semantic relation like synonymy, hyponymy, antonymy, aversion in only one semantic group and arranged it alphabetically. After that I put in order the semantic groups which belong to only one public action as activity and work, relationships between people, the hearty actions, the speech actions or actions of movement and so on. I put all these semantic groups in a semantic field which has the name of that great action. Thus eight semantic fields are formed. They are the field of verbs of activity and work, the field of the verbs of relations, those of the field of movement, the field of the verbs of heart, the field of the mental verbs, the field of verbs of sensation the field of verbs of speech and the field of the verbs of vitality.

At the end of every semantic group I put down some remarks including the most widely used verbs in a group and also the Least used ones. It also included

the meaning of the affix forms for the affixed verbs, the sub - semantic meanings for some verbs, the usage of Some prepositions and adverbs with some verbs always, the pointing out of the semantic relations between verbs like synonymy, hyponymy, antonymy, it also includes pointing out the syntagmatic relations represented in some verbs and words being together or joined to each other .

I used the statistics method to point out the number of contexts which each of the semantic verbs has in every semantic groups within into only one semantic field. I also depended on semantic descriptive method which studies the meaning in a certain period of the history of language forming. I also depended on contextualization ,semantic fields and compental analysis. These theories are so integrated, the theory of the semantic field is considered an extension to the contextualization theory. The Theory of componental analysis for semantic is considered an enlargement to the theory of the semantic fields.

This thesis includes an introduction and nine chapters. In the introduction I talked about the theory of contextualization, the theory of the semantic field and the theory of componental analysis. I also talked about the semantic relations between verbs like synonymy, hyponymy, antononymy and the relation between a part related to its whole.

Chapter one includes verbs of activity and work. This field includes sixty semantic groups.

- (1) Dr. Heikal used too many verbs in his book : Fi Manzil El-Wahy “. The number of these verbs used has been 3312 verbs.
- (2) These verbs are repeated so many times. They have been used 28765.
- (3) The verbs can't deliver its semantic meaning away from the context in which it is used and through some words always used with some verbs.
- (4) There is no complete synonymy between verbs to a great extent.
- (5) There is 92 hyponymy relation and 137 antonymy relation.
- (6) Dr. Heikal used the verbs which have affixes more than those ones which don't have any affixes.
- (7) Dr heikal also used 12 verbs which have affixes. These verbs have so many different meanings.

Chapter two includes the field of verbs relations between people and people, people and other things. This field includes forty three semantic groups.

Chapter three includes the field of verbs of movement. It includes twenty three semantic groups.

Chapter four includes the field of verbs of heart. It includes seventeen semantic groups.

Chapter five includes the field of mental verbs. Such a field includes fifteen semantic groups.

Chapter six includes the fields of verbs of speech . It includes three semantic groups.

Chapter seven includes the fields of verbs of Vitality. It includes six semantic groups.

Chapter eight includes the fields of verbs of sensation. It includes five semantic groups.

Chapter nine, the last one, I talked about homonymy or polysemy. I began it with a theoretical introduction about polysemy. After that came the practical field in which I talked about the verbs which have polysemy. Then I arranged it alphabetically so as to be easy to get the verb required.

At the end of every semantic field, there are some public results concerning this field. At the end of this study there are final results for the whole study research. The most important points of these results are:-