

= RESEARCH PROBLEM:

The research problem can be stated in the following three questions:

1. What are the objectives of teaching history in the second stage of basic education (preparatory stage) from 1953 to 1986 ?
2. To what extent do the social, economic and political circumstances affect the objectives of teaching history in that period ?
3. To what extent does the content of the textbooks reflect the objectives of teaching history in that period ?

= RESEARCH STEPS:

- Chapter One:

It includes an introduction which throws the light on the research importance and the necessity of the objectives and textbooks of history curriculum. It also deals with the research problem, its importance, its limitations, its procedures and terminology.

- Chapter Two:

It is concerned with the previous related studies on the objectives and the content of history textbooks as well as other subjects textbooks.

- Chapter Three:

It discusses the instructional objectives of teaching history taking into consideration their nature, sources, levels ,

classification and criteria and ways of formulation. It also deals with history as a subject, its importance and teaching objectives.

- Chapter Four:

It tackles the social, economic and political circumstances in the period 1953 - 1986 and which had reflections on education in general and history curriculum in particular considering their objectives and contents. This chapter answers the second question in the research problem.

- Chapter Five:

It discusses the research procedures and the design and application of the research tool. The researcher extracted the objectives of teaching history in that period and analyzed them during the different subperiods of that period under investigation. They were formulated in the form of units. Each unit consists of a number of items or criteria which can be observed in the content. These items or criteria were presented to a jury. Then, a final list of criteria representing the historical abilities concerned in this study was formulated. This list was applied against a sample of nineteen (n= 19) textbooks of different times or subperiods of the intended period in this study.

- Chapter Six:

It includes the research results of the different times during that period and finally a comment.

= RESEARCH RESULTS:

1. There was no correlation between many objectives on one hand and the content of history textbooks, on the other hand, in most subperiods or times during that period of study in this research.
2. Formulation of objectives was done in a general and unspecific way in most times during that period except the last two ones. The researcher analyzed these objectives to define their reflection in the content of history textbooks.
3. The objectives did not vary according to the different grades. This indicated that there were some textbooks which did not reflect any specific objectives.
4. The history teaching objectives did not include the affective and skill domains as well as the cognitive except in the last two subperiods of the intended period concerned in this study.
5. The history textbooks did not reflect most of the contemporary political, economic, social and cultural circumstances of each subperiod in a clear way, especially those of the Egyptian society.
6. The objectives and content in many subperiods were influenced by the political trends. So, the Egyptian approach was dominant