

REFERENCES

Ariyan, S.:

One stage repair of a cervical esophagostome with two myocutaneous flaps from the neck and shoulder. Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 63 : 426, 1979b.

Ariyan, S.:

The pectoralis major myocutaneous flap:
A versatile flap for reconstruction in the head and neck.
Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 63 : 73, 1979a.

Ariyan, S.:

Futher experience with the pectoralis major myocutaneous flaps for head and neck reconstruction. Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 64 : 605, 1979c.

Ariyan, S.:

Musculocutaneous flaps in head and neck reconstruction.
Surg. Clin. North. Am. 60 : 1187, 1980a.

Ariyan. S.:

Pectoralis major, sternomastoid and other myocutaneous flaps for head and neck surgery.
Clin. Plast. Surg. 7 : 89, 1980b.

Ariyan. S.; and Cuono, C. B.:

Myocutaneous flaps for head and neck reconstruction.
Head Neck Surg. 2 : 321, 1980.

Baek, S. M.; Biller, H. F.; Krespi, Y. P.; and Lawson, W.:

The pectoralis major myocutaneous island flap for
reconstruction of the head and neck.
Head Neck Surg. I : 293, 1979.

Baek, S. M.; Lawson, W.; and Biller, H. F.:

Reconstruction of hypopharynx and cervical esophagus
with pectoralis major island myocutaneous flap.
Ann. Plast. Surg. 7 : 18, 1981.

Bakamjian, V. Y.:

A technique for primary reconstruction of the
palate after radical maxillectomy for cancer.
Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 31 : 103, 1963.

Bakamjian, V. Y.:

A two stage method for pharynigesophageal
reconstruction with a primary pectoral skin flap.
Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 36 : 137, 1965.

Biller, H.F., BAEK, S.; Lawson, W.; Krespi, Y.P.; and

Blougrund, S.M.:

Pectoralis major musculocutaneous island flap in
head and neck surgery.

Arch. Otolaryngol. 107 : 23, 1981.

Bunkis, J.; Mulliken, J. B.; Upton, J.; and Murray, J. E.:

The evaluation of techniques for reconstruction
of full thickness cheek defects.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 70 : 319, 1982.

Warpenter, R. J.; Desanto, L. W., Devire, K. D.:

Reconstruction after total laryngopharyngectomy

Arch. otolaryngol. 105 : 417-522, 1979.

Conley, J. J.:

One stage radical resection of cervical oesophagus,
larynx, pharynx and lateral neck with immediate
reconstruction.

Arch. Otolaryngol. 58 : 645, 1953.

Conley, J. J.:

Use of composite flaps containing bone for
major repairs in head and neck.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 49 : 522, 1972.

Cuono, C. B.; and Ariyan, S.:

Immediate reconstruction of a composite mandibular
defect with a regional osteomusculocutaneous flap.

Plast. Reconst. Surg. 65 : 477, 1980.

Daniel, R. K. and Williams, H.B.:

The free transference of skin flaps by microvascular
anastomosis.

Plast. Reconst. Surg., 52 : 15 (1973).

Dennis, D.; and Kshuma, H.:

Introduction of the Janus flap: A modified pectoralis major musculocutaneous flap for cervical esophageal and pharyngeal reconstruction.

Arch. Otolaryngol. 107 : 431, 1981.

D'Este, S.:

La technique de L'amputation de la mamelle pour carcinome mammaire.

Rev. Chir. (Paris), 45 : 164, 1912.

Dowden, R. V.; and McCraw, J. B.; Cleveland; Ohio and va, N.:

Muscle flap reconstruction of shoulder defects.

J. hand Surg. 5 : 382, 1980.

Edgerton, M. T.:

One stage reconstruction of the cervical oesophagus or trachea.

Surgery; 31 : 239, 1952.

Evans, P. H. R.: and Gupta, A. R. D:

The use of the pectoralis major myocutaneous flap for one stage reconstruction of the base of the tongue.

J. Laryngol. Otol. 95 : 809, 1981.

Finseth, F.; Jobe, R.; and Ariyan:

The pectoralis major myocutaneous flap in head and neck reconstruction. Chir.

Plast. (Berlin) 5 : 15, 1979.

Freeman, J. L.; Walker, E. P.; Wilson, J. S. P.; and

Shaw, H. J.:

The vascular anatomy of the pectoralis major myocutaneous flap.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 34 : 3, 1981.

Freedlander, E.; Lee, K.; and vandervord, J. G.:

Reconstruction of the acilla with a pectoralis major myocutaneous island flap.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 35 : 144, 1982.

Grant's Atlas of Anatomy: (grant, J. C. P.)

Sixth Edition; P. 27, 1972.

Gray's Anatomy: (Edited by R. Warwick and P. L. Williams):

35th Edition. Edinburgh. Churchill Livingstone; P. 535, 1973.

Green, M. F.; Gibson, J. R.; Bryson, J. R.; and Thomson, E.:

A one stage correction of mandibular defects using a split sternum pectoralis major osteomusculocutaneous transfer. Br. J. Plast. Surg. 34 : 11, 1981.

Guillamondequi, O. M; meoz, R.; and Jesse, R. H.:

Surgical treatment of squamous cell carcinoma of the pharyngeal walls.

Am. J. Surg. 136 : 474, 1978.

Hodgkinson, D. J.:

The pectoralis major myocutaneous flap for intraoral reconstruction:

A word of warning.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 35 : 81, 1982.

Hueston, J, T.; and McConchie, I, H.:

A compound pectoral flap.

Aust. New Zeal. J. Surg. 28 : 61, 1962.

Hutchins, E, H.:

A method for the prevention of elephantiasis chirurgical

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 69 : 795, 1939.

Landra, A. F.:

One-stage reconstruction of a massive gun-shot wound of the lower face with a local compound osteomusculocutaneous flap.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 34 : 395, 1981.

Magee, W. P.; McCraw J. B.; Horton, C. E.; and McInnis, W. D.:

Pectoralis "paddle" myocutaneous flaps.

Am. J. Surg. 140 : 507, 1980.

Manktelow, R. T.; Mc Kee, N. H.; and Vettese, T.:

An anatomical study of the pectoralis major muscle as related to functional free muscle transplantation.

Plast. reconstr. Surg. 65 : 610, 1980.

Maruyama, Y.; Fujino, T.; Aoyagi, F., and Ozu, D.:

One stage reconstruction of oral cavity by use of pectoralis major musculocutaneous island flap.

Keio J. Med. 27 : 47, 1978.

Maruyama, Y., Nakajima, H.; and Fujino, T.:

A dynamic reconstruction of a facial defect with a pectoralis major myocutaneous flap.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 33 : 145, 1980.

Masson, J. K.:

Reconstructive procedures in head and neck surgery.

Surg. Clin. North. Am. 57 : 737, 1977.

Mathes S. J. and Nahai F.:

Classification of the vascular anatomy of the muscles (exp. and clinical correlation).

Plast. Reconst. Surg. 67, 2 : 177-187, 1981.

Mathes, S. J.; and Nahai. F.:

Specifications for muscle and musculocutaneous flaps.

Clinic. App. Mus. P. 12, 1982.

McCraw, et al :

Vaginal reconstruction with gracilis myocutaneous flaps.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 58 : 176, 1976.

McCraw J. B.; Dibbell, F. D. G.; and Carraway, J. H.:

Clinical definition of independent myocutaneous vascular territories.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 60 : 341, 1977.

McGregor, I. A.:

Fundamental techniques of plastic surgery.

7th Edition Edinburgh: pp. 172-188 Churchill livingstone, 1980.

McGregor, I. A.:

A "defensive" approach to the island pectoralis major myocutaneous flap.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 34 : 435, 1981.

McGurrie, D. G.; Toledo-Pereyra, L. H; and Joyee, L:

Reconstructive techniques in head and neck surgery.

Am. J. Surg. 122 : 221, 1976.

Mendelson, B. C:

The pectoralis major island flap an important new flap for head and neck reconstruction.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 33 : 318, 1980.

Meyer, R.; Kelly, T. P.; and Abul Failat, A. S.:

Single bilobed flap for use in head and neck reconstruction.

Ann. Plast. Surg. 3 : 203, 1980.

Morain, W. D.; and geurkink, N. A.:

Split pectoralis major myocutaneous flap.

Ann. Plast. Surg. 5 : 358, 1980.

nicolai, J. P.; Bruaset, I.; and Manni, J. J.:

Experiences with myocutaneous island flaps of the pectoralis major muscle for reconstruction of defects in the buccopharyngeal cavity.

Neth. J. Surg. 35 : 1, 1983.

Orticochea, M.:

A new method of total reconstruction of the penis.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 25 : 347, 1972.

Owens, N.:

A compound neck pedicle designed for repair of massive facial defects.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 15 : 369, 1955.

Quillen, C. G.; et al:

Use of the latissimus dorsi myocutaneous island flap for reconstruction in head and neck area.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 62 : 113, 1978.

Ranger, D.:

The problems of repair after pharyngolaryngectomy
Proc. Roy. Soc. Med. 52 : 1099, 1964.

Robson, M. C;

Resection and immediate reconstruction for
patients with "inoperable" recurrent head and
neck cancer.

Surg. Clin. North. Am. 56 : 111, 1976.

Rosenberg, L.; and Mahler, D.:

Extended rotation-transposition of the pectoralis
major myocutaneous flap in the repair of lesions
over the shoulder.

Br. J. Plast. Surg. 34 : 322, 1981.

Rhys Evans, P. H.; and Das Gupta, A. R.:

The use of the pectoralis major myocutaneous
flap for one-stage reconstruction of the base of
the Tongue. J. of laryngology and otology.

95 : 809, 1981.

Ryan, R. F.; Krementz, E. T.; and Cardonaloya, P.:

One-stage cervical oesophageal and pharyngeal
reconstruction for a fourth primary cancer.

Plst. Reconstr. Surg. 67 : 224, 1981.

Schuller, D. E.:

Limitation of the pectoralis major myocutaneous
flap in head and neck cancer reconstruction.

Arch. Otolaryngol. 106 : 709, 1980.

Sharzer, L. A.; Kalisman, M.; Silver, C. E.; and Strauch, B.:

The parasternal paddle: A modification of the pectoralis major myocutaneous flap.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 67 : 753, 1981.

Tansini, I.:

Nuovo processo per L'amputazione della mammaella per cancer.

La Riforma Medica, 12 : 3, 1896.

Theogaraj, S. D.; Merritt, W. H.; Acharya, G.; and Cohen, I.K.:

The pectoralis major musculocutaneous island flap in single-stage reconstruction of the pharyngoesophageal region.

Plast. Reconstr. Surg. 65 : 267, 1980.

Vasconez, L. O.; McCraw, J. B.; and Hall, E. J.:

Complications of musculocutaneous flaps.

Clin. Plast. Surg. 7 : 123, 1980.

Withers. E. H.; Franklin, J. D.; Madden, J. J. J.; and Lynch, J. b.:

Pectoralis major musculocutaneous flap: A new flap in head and neck reconstruction.

Am. J. Surg. 138 : 537, 1979.

Withers, E. H.; Davis, J. L.; and Lynch, J. B.:

Anterior mediastinal tracheostomy with
a pectoralis major musculocutaneous flap.

Plast. Reconst. Surg. 67 : 381, 1981.