

REFERENCES

- Abou El-Naga, I. (1972): "Histology for medical students" sixth edition, the Angloegyptian Bookshop section IV, 336-348.
- Ackerman, A.B., and Kornberg, R. (1973) Pearly penile papules. Acral angiofibromas. Arch. Dermatol. 108: 673-675, 1973.
- Agger, P. and Osmundsen, P. E. (1970) Angiokeratoma of the scrotum. Act.Derm.Venev. (stock) 50: 221,
- Albom, M.J. (1985): Physical modalities of therapy in, Moschella, S.L. and Hurley, H.J. Editors. Dermatology, 2nd edition, W.B. Saunders company, philadelphia, P. 2001-2048.
- Allen, A.C., and Spitz, S. (1953): a clinicopathological analysis of the criteria for diagnosis and prognosis. Cancer b: 1-45.
- Anderton, R.L. and Smith, J.G. (1976): Unilateral nevoid telangiectasia with gastric involvement. Arch. Dermatol 111: 617,
- Angervall, L., Kindlom, L., Nielsen, J.M., Stener, B., and Svendsen, P. (1978) Hemangiopericytoma. Cancer. Vol. 42. p. 2412.
- Anderson, W.A.D., John, MK. (1977) pathology 7th edition C.V. Mosby Comp. St.Luis P. 1 853-1857.
- Andrew's (1971): Mycosis fungoides, Malignant Lymphoma and Allied Disease, Diseases of the skin, Clinical Dermatology, Ed: Domonkos, A.N., sixth Ed., pub. W.B. Saunders Comp., philadelphia- London Toronto. P.: 823 - 836.
- Apisarnthanaraw, P., and Mullins, J.F. (1975) : Dermal Duct Humour. Arch.Derm. Vol: 111. p. 1171-1173
- Arndt, K.A. (1983): Editor. In Manual of Dermatologic Therapeutics with Essential of Diagnosis, 3rd ed., Little, Brown and Comp., Boston, E. 201-212.
- Baes, H. (1966): Angiosarcoma in a chronic Lymphedematous leg.Dermatologica Vol. 134 P. 331.
- Balch, C.M. Murad, T.M., Soong, S., et al: (1979): Tumour thickness as a guide to surgical management of clinical stage I melanoma patients. Cancer vol. 43 p. 883 - 888.

- Barker, L.P. and Sacks, P.M. (1965): *Angiona serpiginosum*. Arch.Derm. Vol. 92. P. 613.
- Bart, R.S., Andrade, R, Kopf, A.W., et al (1968): Acquired digital fibrokeratoma. Arch. Derm.Vol. 92. p. 613.
- Bart, R.S., Andrade, R, Kopf, A.W., et al (1968): Acquired digital fibrokeratoma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 97, P. 120.
- Bart, R.S and Kopf. A.W. (1979): Technique of biopsy of Cutaneous neoplasms. J. Dermatol. Surg. Oncol. Vol. 5. P. 979 - 987.
- Barron, F.N. and Saad, M.M. (1980): Editors In operative plastic and Reconstructive surgery, 1st ed., Churchill livingstone, Edinburgh, P. 3-47.
- Bean, W.B. (1958): Dyschondroplasia and hemangioma (Moffucci's syndrome) Arch. Int. Med. Vol. 102, P. 544.
- Bean. W.B. and Walsh, J.R. (1956) : Venous lakes. Arch. Derm. 74. P. 459.
- Beckett, J.H., and Jacobs, A.H. (1977): Recurring digital fibrous tumours of childhood: A review. pediatrics. Vol. 59. p. 401-406.
- Beckwinkel, K.D. and Diddams, J.A. (1976). Hemangiopericytoma. Report of a case and comprehensive review of the literature cancer. Vol. 25. P. 896.
- Bedi, T.R.n Pandhi, R.K. and Bhutani, L.K. (1976): Multiple palmaplantar histocytomas. Arch. Dermatol. Vol. 112.P. 1001-1003.
- Bhawan, J., Chang, W.H., and Edelstein, L.M., (1980), cellular blue neevus. An ultrastructural study. J. cutan. Pathal. Vol. 7. p. 109-122.
- Blackburn, W.R., and Cosman, B. (1966) Histologic basis of keloid and hypertrophic scar differentiation. Arch. pathol. Vol. 92. P. 65.
- Blumenfeld, W., Egbert, BM., Sagebiel, R.W. (1985): Differential aregnosis of Kaposi sarcoma. Arch. pathol. Lab. Mea., Vol. 109. P. 123-128.
- Borrie, P. (1975): Developmental abnormalities. in: Rowbu-
rgh's common skin diseases. 14ty ed.edn. H.K. Lewis
Co. Ltd. London; P. 369.
- Boxer, R.J., and Skinner, D. G. (1977): Condylomata acuminata and squamous cell carcinoma. Urology. Vol. 9. P. 72-78.

- Brenner, W., Schaffler, K., chhatra, H., et al (1975):
Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans metastatic to a
regional lymph node, Report of a case and review.
cancer. Vol. 36. P. 1897-1902.
- Brownstein, M.H., and Helwig, E.B. (1972-a). Metastatic
tumours of the skin. Cancer. Vol. 29. P. 1298-1307.
- Brownstein, M.H., and Helwig, E.B. (1972-b), patterns of
cutaneous metastases arch. Dermatol. Vol. 105. P.
862-868.
- Brownstein, M.H., and Helwig, E.B. (1973) Subcutaneous
dermoid cysts. Arch. Derm. Vol. 107. P. 237-239.
- Brownstein, M.H. and Shapiro, L. (1977) Desmoplastic tricho-
epitheliona Cancer. Vol. 40. P. 2979-2986.
- Brownstein, M.H. Wolf, M. and Bikowski, J.B. (1978). Cowden's
disease Acutaneous marker of breast cancer Cancer.
Vol. 41. P. 2393-2398 .
- Burdick, K.H. (1975): Electrosurgery in Maddin, S. Editor.
Current Dermatologic Mangement, 2nd, ed. The C. V.
W Mosby comp., st. Louis.
- Burgdorf, W., and Nasemann, T. (1977): Cutaneous osteomas.
A clinical and histopathologic review. Arch. Derm. Vol.
260 P. 121-135.
- Burgen, G.H. and Jager, B.V. (1979). Basal cell epitheliona
in canur Derma tology. Helm, F. editor, lea and
Febiger, philadelphia p. 91.
- Burkhardt, M.R., Soule, E.H., winkelman, R.K., and Invins,
J.C. (1966) Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans. Study
of 56 cases. Am. J. Surg. Vol. 111. P. 63 8.
- Camisa, C., Rossana, C. and Little, L. (1985): Naevoid basal-
cell carcinoma syndrome with unilateral neoplasms
and pits Br. J. Dermatol Vol. 113. P. 365-367.
- Caro, W.A. (1976): Vascular tumours In: Dermatology. Vol. 2.
W.B. Saunders company. Philadelphia. P. 1376.
- Caro, W.A. and Bfonstein, B.R. (1985): Tumours of the skin,
in Moshella, S.L. and Hurly, H.I.: Dermatology (2nd.
ed.) W.B. Sanderson Comp., Philadelphia Vol. 2, P.
1533-1628.
- Casson, P.R. (1977): Malignant melanoma in converser, J.M.,
McCarthy, J. and littler, J.W., 2nd ed. (reconstructive
plastic surgery) principles and procedures in correc-
tion Reconstruction and transplantation. Vol. 5. Tumours
of the Head and Neck- Skin Tumour W.B. Saunders company.
P. 2841-2853.

- Champion, R.H. (1979): Disorders of lymphatic vessels in: Textbook of dermatology, edited by Rook, A., Wilkinson, D.S., and Ebling, F.J.G. Vol. I. 3rd edn. Blackwell scientific publications. Oxford. p. 1103.
- Chung, E.B. and Enzinger, F.M. (1975): Proliferative fasciitis. Cancer, Vol. 36. p. 1450-1458.
- Clark, W.H., Jr., From, L., Bernardino, E.A. et al. (1969): the histogenesis and biologic behaviour of primary malignant melanomas of the skin. Cancer. Vol. 29. p. 705.
- Clark, W.H. Jr., Reimer, R.R., Greene, M. et al (1978): origin of familial malignant melanomas from heritable melanocytic lesions. Arch. Dermatol. Vol. 114. P. 732-738.
- Cole, H.N., Regan, J.W., and Lund, H.Z., (1955): Hemangiopericytoma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 82. p. 328.
- Coleman, W.P., Loria, P.R., Reed, R.J. et al (1980): Acral lentiginous melanoma Arch. Dermatol. Vol. 116. p. 773-776.
- Connor, D.H., Taylor, H.B. and Helwig, E.B. (1963): Cutaneous metastases of renal cell carcinoma. Arch. Pathol. Vol. 76 P. 339.
- Conant, M.A. and Wiesenfeld, S.L. (1971) Multiple glomus tumour, of the skin Arch. Derm. Vol. 103. P. 481.
- Converser, J.M., McCarthy, J. and Littler, J.U. (1977): Reconstructive plastic surgery, principles and procedures in correction reconstruction and Transplantation 2nd ed. vol. 5. Tumours of the head and neck, skin tumour. W.B. Saunders comp. P. 2805-2865.
- Cooper, J.S., Kopf, A.W., and Bart, R.S. (1979): present role and future prospects for radiotherapy in the management of malignant melanoma J. Derm. Surg. Oncol., Vol. 5. p. 134-139.
- Copeman, P.W., and Wilson Jones, E. (1965): Pigmented hairy epidermal naevus (Becker). Arch. Derm. Vol. 92. P. 249.
- Coskey, R.J. and Mehregan, A.H. (1967): Granuloma pyogenicum with multiple satellite recurrences. Arch. Derm. Vol. 96. P. 71.

- Cosman, B., Heddle, S.B., and Crikelari, G.F. (1976): The increasing incidence of melanoma plast. Reconst. Surg.Vol. 57. p. 50-56.
- Cotto, D.W.K., and Braye, S.G. (1984): Dermal cylindromas originate from eccrine sweat gland.Br.j.Derm. Vol. 111. P. 53--61.
- Crawford, B.S., and Hodson, J.J. (1966): Leukoplakia of the mouth.Br. J.Surg.Vol. 53: P. 321.
- Crumay. H.M. (1985): Physical modalities of therapy. in Moschella, S.L. and Hurley, H.J. Editors.Dermatology, 2nd ed., w.b.saimders comp., philadelphia p. 1980-20001.
- Dammeret, K., (1965): Angiokeratosis naeviformis. A form of nevus telangiectaticus lateralis (Naevus flammeus). Dermatologia. Vol. 130 p. 18.
- Danese, C.A., Chrisman, E. and Dreiling, D. A. (1967): Malignant vascular tumours of the lymphoedematous extremity.Ann.Surg.Vol. 166.p. 245.
- Das Gupta, T.K., Brasfield, R.D. Strong, E.W. et al. (1969): Benign solitary schwannomas (neurilemmomas). Cancer. Vol. 24. p. 355.
- Dawber. R.P.K. (1979): Physical and surgical procedures in Rook.A., wilkinson D.S. and Ebling, F.J. G. editors Textbook of Derm., 3rd ed.Black- well scientific public oxford p. 2344-2346.
- Domonkos, A.N. Arnold, H.L and Odom, R.B. (1982) Andrew's Diseases of the skin" W.B.Saimders comp. philadelphia, P. 478-525 p. 10. 73-1078.
- Domon Kos, AN (1971) Histology of the Skin, in Andrew's Diseases of the skin, clinical Dermatology W.B sanderion philadelphia-London Tronte p. 1-10.
- Elder, D.E., Goldma,, L.I.Goldma,; A., et al (1980): Dysplastic naevus syndrome a phenotypic association of sporadic cutaneous melanoma.Cancer. Vol. 46. p. 1787 - 1794.
- Edgerton, M.T. (1976) : The treatment of hemangiomas with special reference to the role of steroid therapy Ann. Surg. Vol. 183. P. 517.
- Edgerton, M.T., and Hiebert, J. M. (1978): Vascular and lymphatic tumours in infancy childhood and adulthood, challenge of diagnosis and treatment. Cancer. Vol 2. p. 1- 44.

- Egbert, B.M., price, N.M., and Segal, R.J. (1979): steato-cystoma multiplex. Report of a florid case and a review. Arch. Derm. Vol. 115 p. 334 - 335.
- El-Mofty, A.M. and Nada, M. (1967): Skin disease for medical students and practitioners 1st ed. the scientific book center. Mahmoud Shata and Co. Cairo. p. 280.
- Emmett, A.J.J. (1980): Malignant tumours of the skin in Barron, J.N. and Saad, M.N. editors operative plastic and Reconst. Surgery. Churchill Livingstone London p. 581-589.
- Enzinger, F.M., and Weiss, S.W. (1983) soft tissue tumours. St. Louis, C.V Mosby Co. quoted from Moschella, S.L. and Hurley, H.J. editors Dermatology. 2nd.ed., W.B. Saunders comp. Philadelphia.
- Epstien, E. and Bragg, K. (1980) curability of melanoma A. 25. year retrospective study. Cancer vol 46. P. 818-821.
- Farmer, E.R., and Helwig, E.B. (1980): Metastatic basal cell carcinoma: A clinicopathologic study of seventeen cases. Cancer Vol. 46. p. 748-757.
- Fine, R.M., and Chernosky, M.E. (1969): Clinical recognition of clear cell acanthoma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 100. p. 559.
- Finely, J.L., Barsky, S.H., Geer, D.E., et al (1981), Healing of port-wine stains after argon laser therapy. Arch. Derm. Vol. 117. p. 486.
- Fisher, R.I., Neifeld, J.P., Lippman, M.E. (1976). oestrogen receptors in human malignant melanoma. Lancet II: 337-339.
- Fisher, W.C., and Helwig, E.B. (1963): Leiomyomas of the skin Arch. Derm. Vol. 88 p. 510.
- Fisher, I., and Orkin, M. (1970): Acquired lymphangioma (Lymphangiectasis) Arch. Derm. Vol. 101. P. 230.
- Flangan, B.P., and Helwig, E.B. (1977): Cutaneous Lymphangioma Arch. Derm. Vol. 113. P. 24.
- Fletcher, J.R., White, C.R., and Fletcher, W.S. (1986), Improved survival Rates of patients with Acral Lentiginous Melanoma Treated with Hyperthermic Isolation perfusion, wide Excision and Regional Lymphadenectomy. Am. J. surg. Vol. 151. p. 593-598.

- Forbis, R., jr. and Helwig, E.B. (1961): Pilomatrivoma (calcifying epithelioma) Arch.Derm. Vol. 83-p. 606.
- Fretzin, D. and ptter, B. (1965): blue rubber bleb. naevus. int Med. Vol 116 p. 924.
- Fretzin, D. F. md Helwig, E.B. (1973). A typical fibroxanthoma of the skin: A clinicopathologic study of 140 cases. Cancer. Vol 31. P. 1541-1552.
- Fridman, Kien, A.E. (1981): Disseminated kaposi's sarcoma syndrome in young homosexual men. Am. Acad. Derm. Vol. 5. p. 468.
- From, L. (1979): Svascular neoplasms, pseudoneoplasms, and hyperplasia. in Dermatology in general medicine, edited by Fitzpatrick, T.B., Eisen, A.Z. Freadbery, I.M. and Austen, K.F. 2nd ed. McGraw Hill book comp. New York P. 725.
- Frost, P., spaeth, G.L., and Tanakay, Y. (1966): Fabry's disease: glycolipid lipidosis. Arch. int. Med. Vol. 117. P. 440.
- Fry, W.J. Campbell, D.A. and Frederick, C.A. (1959): Lymphangiosarcoma in post martectomy lymphedematous arm. Arch.surg. Vol 79. p. 440.
- Gauthier, Y., Surleven-Bazeille J.E., Gauthier, O., et al. (1975): Ultrastructure of the halo naevus. J. cutan. pathol. Vol. 2. p. 71-81.
- Glowacki, J. and Mulliken, B. (1982): Mast cells in hemangiomas and vascular malformation. pediatrics. Vol. 70.p. 48.
- Goette, D.K. (1976): Review of erythro plasia of Queyrat and its treatment. Urology, Vol. 8. P. 311 - 315.
- Goldblum, O.M., Kruaus, E. and Bronner, A.K. (1985): Pseudo-Kaposi's sarcoma of the hand associated with an acquired latrogenic arterovenous fistula. Arch. derm Vol. 121. p. 1038 - 1043.
- Goldner, R. (1970), Eccrine poromatosis. Arch. Derm. Vol. 101, p. 606-608.
- Goodman, T.F., ans Abele, D.C. (1971): Multiple glomus tumours. A clinical and electron microscopy study. Arch. Derm. Vol. 103. p. 11-23.

- Gorlin, R.J., Vickers, R.A., Kleen, E., et al (1965): The multiple basal cell naevi syndrome: Cancer. Vol. 18. p. 89.
- Grabb, W.C. (1979): Basic techniques of plastic surgery. In plastic surg., editors Grabb, W.C. and Smith, J.W. 3rd ed. Little, Brown and Comp., Boston P. 3-74.
- Grya D.V. (1967): The skin in Gray's anatomy descriptive and applied, by D.V. Gray 34 edition Longman's Green and Co. Ltd. London and Harlow P. 1346.
- Gray, H.R., and Helwig, E.B. (1962): Trichofolliculoma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 86. p. - 619.
- Gray, H.R. and Helwig, E.B. (1963): Epithelioma adenoides cysticum and solitary trichoepithelioma. Arch. Derm. Vol 87. P. 102.
- Graham, J.H. and Helwig E.B. (1973): erythroplasia of Queyrat. A clinicopathologic and histochemical study. Cancer Vol. 32 p. 1396-1514.
- Griest, M.C. and Callaway, L. (1978): Angioendothelioma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 114. p. 1690.
- Haber, M., Aharris-Jones, J.N. and Welles, A.L. (1964): Intravascular endothelioma. (Endothelioma in situ, Systemic endo-theliomatosis). Clin. path. Vol 17. p. 608.
- Hairston, M.A. jr. Reed, R.J; and Derbes, V.J. (1964): Dermatoses papulosa nigra Arch. Derm. Vol. 89 P. 655-658.
- Harris, M.N. and Gumpert, S.L. (1976). Biopsy and surgery for tumours of the skin in Andrade, R. Gumpert, S.L. and Popking, G.L. editors Cancer of the skin Vol 2 W.B. Saunders comp., Philadelphia. P. 1496-1500.
- Harwood, A.R., Usoba, D., Hofstadter, S.L. et al (1979): Kaposi's sarcoma in recipients of renal transplants. Am. J. Med. Vol. 67 P. 759-765.
- Hassan, M.O., Khan, M.A. and Kruse, T.V. (1979): A poocrine Cystadenoma. An ultrastructural study. Arch. Derm. Derm. vol 115. P. 194-200.
- Headington, J.T. (1977): Primary mucinous carcinoma of the skin Cancer vol 39. p. 1055-1064.

- Henery, P.G. and Burnett, M. (1978): Angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia. Arch.Derm. Vol. 114. P. 1168.
- Hernandez, A.D., Hibbs, M.S., and Postlethwaite, A.E. (1985). Establishment of basal cell carcinoma in culture: Evidence for a basal cell carcinoma - derived factor (s) which stimulates Fibroblasts to proliferate and release collagenase. J. invest. Derm.Vol. 85. p. 470-474.
- Hodgson, C. (1963): Senile lentigo. Arch.Derm.Vol. 87. P.197.
- Howard, W.R. and Helwig, E.B. (1960): Angiolipoma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 82. P. 924.
- Howell, J.B. and Mehregan, A.H. (1970): pursuit of the pits in the naevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome. Arch. Derm.Vol. 102-p. 586.
- Hughes, N.C. (1979): Excision of the tumours with direct closure of defect in Robic. and Smith R. editor. operative surgery, Fundamental international techniques - plastic surgery, 3rd ed. Bullerworths. P. 12-16.
- Huley, D.N. and Wilkewask, S. (1960). The dynamic of eccrine sweating in man J. invest.Derm.Vol. 39. P. 329.
- Ildstad, S.T., Tollerud, D.J., Bigelow, M.E. and Remensnyder, J.P. (1986): Squamous cell carcinoma of the head and neck. J. surg.Vol. 99. p. 7-14.
- Imperial, R., and Helwig-E.B., (1967-a): Angiokeratoma Arch.Derm.Vol. 95. p. 166.
- Imperial, R., and Helwig. E.B. (1967-b): Verrucous hemangioma. Arch.Derm.Vol. 96. p. 247.
- Iwasaki, H., Kikuchi, M., Mori, R., et al. (1980): Infantile digital fibromatosis: Ultrastructural, histochemical and tissue culture observation caner. Vol. 46. P. 2238-2247.
- Jacobs, A.H. (1983): Vascular naevi. ped.clin. Nor. Amer. Vol. 30. p. 465.
- Johnson, W.C. and Helwig, E.B. (1966): cutaneous focal mucinosis. Arch.Derm. Vol 93-p. 13.

- Kearnery, M.M., Soule, E.H., and Ivins, J.C. (1980):
Malignant fibrous histiocytoma: A retrospective
study of 167 cases. *Cancer*. Vol. 45. p. 167-178.
- Kendall, R.E., Davidson, R.C., and Montj G.G.F. (1962):
Angiokeratoma corporis diffusum. *Arch. Derm.* Vol.
86. p. 328.
- Kint, A. (1976): "pathology of basal cell epithelioma" in
cancer of skin by Andrade, Rafeal and others.
Chapter 36 vol 11 p. 845-882.
- Kopf, A.W. and Andrade, R. (1966): Benign juvenile melanoma.
in yearbook of dermatology, 1965-66 series. Chicago,
year book medical publishers, inc.,
- Kopf, A.W. (1976): Keratoacanthoma, in Andrade, R., popkin,
G.L. and others: cancer of the skin. Vol. I.W.B.
saunders comp. philadilphia. P. 755-781.
- Kopf, A.W. Bart, R.S. and Hennessey p. (1979): Congenital
naevocytic naevi and malignant melanoma. *J. Am.
Acad Dermatol* Vol. 1.p. 123-130.
- Kopf, A.W., Morrill, S.D., and Silberberg, I. (1965): Broad
spectrum of leukoderPa acquisitum centrifugum. *Arch.
Derm.* Vol. 92 p. 14.
- Korting, G.W. and Denk, R. (1976): Tumours in Differential
diagnosis in Dermalology. W.B. Saunders comp.,
philadilphia - p. 616-732.
- Krus, T.V., Khan, M.A., Hassan M.O. (1979): Multiple apocrine
cystadenoma. *Br. J. Derm.* Vol. 100. p. 675-681.
- Kuo, T., Sayers, P. and Rosai, J. (1976): Masson's vegetant
intravascular hemangioendo the lioma, a lesion often
mistaken for angiosarcoma *Cancer* Vol. 38. p. 1227.
- Lack, E.E., Worsham, G.F. Callihan, M.D., et al (1980)
Granular cell tumour: A clinicopathologic study of
110 patients. *J. Surg.Oncol.* Vol. 13, p. 301-316.
- Lang, P.G., and Dubin, H.V. (1975): Hemangioma-thrombo-
cytopenia syndrome. *Arch.Derm.* Vol. 111. p. 105.
- Last, R.J. (1973): "Tissue and structures in Anatomy
regional and applied by R.J. last, sth ed. the
english language book society and churchill
living stone puplishers edinburgh, London P. 1-2.

- Laymon, C.W., and petreson, W.C. (1965): glomangioma (Glomus tumour) Arch.Derm. Vol. 92. p. 509.
- Leoni, A. Cogo, R. and Visona, A., (1983): Angiosarcoma of the scalp-face.Dermatologica Vol. 166-P. 257.
- Lever, W.F. (1961) Mesodermal tumours, Histopathology of the skin, ed.walter F.lever third ed. pub. j.B. Lippincott comp. Philadlphia p. 514-566.
- Lever, W.F. and Schaumberg- lever, w.f. (1984)embryology, tumours of the skin in Histopathology of the skin 6th ed. philadelphia, jB. lippincott.Co.
- Lindenauer, S.M. (1965): The klipped trenaunay syndrome varicosity, hypertrophy and hemangioma with no arteriovenous fistula. Ann. Surg.Vol 162. p. 303.
- Litzow, J.T. perry, H.O., and soderstrom, C.W. (1968): Morpheaform basal cell carcinoma. Am.j.Surg. Vol. 116.p. 499.
- Lynch, F.W. and Gottz, R.W. (1958): Naevus lipomatosus cutaneous superficialis (Hoffmann-Zurhelle). Arch. Derm. Vol. 78. p. 479.
- Lynch, H.T. Frichot, B.C. and Lynch, F. (1978): familial atypical multiple mole - melanoma syndrome. J. Med. Genet.Vol. 15. p. 352-396.
- Maddin, S. (1975): Tumour, premalignant in Current dermatologic mangement 2nd edition the C.V. Mosby company p. 270-717, 299
- Malkinson, F.D. and Pearson, R.W., (1978): Embryology of the skin.The year book of Dermatology, year book medical publishers, Inc., Chicago. London p. 37.
- Mann, P.R. (1970) : Leiomyoma cutis an electron microscopic study.Br.of Derm.Vol. 82. p. 463.
- Margileth, A.M. (1975): Hemangiomas (Strawberry, cavernous or mixed strawberry- Cavernous). in Current dermatobc mangement edited, by Maddin S. 2nd ed. C.V. Mosby Company.Saint Louis p. 169.
- Margileth, A.M. (1971): Developmental vascular abnormalities ped.Clin.Nor.Amer.Vol. 18 p. 773.
- Marshall, M.E. Haffield.S.T. and Hatfield, D.R. (1985): Arteriovenous malformation simulating kaposi's sarcoma.Arch.Derm.Vol. 121. p 99-101.

- Martin, S., Pitcher, D. and Tschen, J. (1980), Reactive angioendothelomatosis. J.Amer. Acad -Derm. Vol. 2. P. 117.
- Mason, J.K., Helwig, E.B., and Graham, J.H. pathology of the naevoid basal cell carcinoma syndrome. Arch. Pathol. Vol. 79. p. 401.
- McEvoy, B.F., Waldman, P.M., and Tye, M.J. (1974): Multiple hamartomatous glomus tumours of the skin. Arch. Derm. Vol. 104. p. 188.
- McGovern, V.J. (1982): The nature of melanoma, A critical review. J.cutan.pathol. Vol. 9. p. 61-81.
- McGovern, M.H., and Binnington, B. (1966) Keratinous cysts of the skin. Arch.Dermatol. Vol 94.P. 499.
- McNeer, and Das Gupta, 1964. quoted from Casson, P.R. (1977): Malignant Melanoma in converser, J.M., McCarthy, J. and Littler, J.W., 2nd ed. (Reconst.Plastic surg.) principles and procedures in correction Reconstruction and transplantation. Vol. 5. tumours of the head and neck.Skin tumour W.B.saunders comp. P. 2841-2853.
- Mehregan, A.H. (1964): Inverted folliculr, Keratosis Arch. Derm.Vol. 90. P. 299.
- Mehregan, A.H. (1966): Nodular folliculitis. Arch.Derm. Vol. 93. P. 204.
- Mehregan, A.H (1971): Tumour of the follicular infundibulum. Dermatologica.Vol. 142.p. 177-183.
- Mehregan, A.H. and Brownstein, M.H. (1978): Pilar sheath acanthoma. Arch.Derm.Vol. 114. p. 1495-1497.
- Mehregan, A.H., and Shapiro, L. (1971): Angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia. Arch.Derm. Vol. 103. P.50.
- Mendoza, S., and Helwig? E.B. (1971): Mucinous carcinoma of the skin. Arch.Derm.Vol. 103. p. 68.
- Mishimay, Y. (1965): Macromolecular changes in pigmentary disorders Arch.Derm.Vol. 91. p. 519.
- Moesner, J., pallesen, R., and Sorensen, B. (1981): Angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilla. Arch. Derm. Vol. 117. p. 650-653.
- Mohs, F.E., and Blanchard, L. (1979): Microscopically controlled surgery for extramammary paget's disease Arch. Derm. Vol. 115.706-708.

- Montagna, W. (1962): The structure and function by W. Montagna 2nd ed. New York academic press. p. 178.
- Moshella, S.L. and Hurly, H.I. (1985): Tumours of the skin in Dermatology 2nd ed. W.B. sanderson comp., Philadelphia. Vol. 2. P. 1533. -1628.
- Munkvad, M. (1983): Blue rubber bleb naevus syndrome. Dermatologica. Vol. 167. p. 307.
- Nathanson, L. (1979): Immunotherapy of melanoma. J. cutan. Pathol. Vol. 6. p. 213.226.
- Nickel, W.R. and Reed, W.B. (1962): Tuberous sclerosis: special reference to microscopic alteration, in cutaneous hamartomas. Arch. Derm. Vol. 85. p. 209.
- Nisce, L.Z., Safai, B., Poussin-Rosello, H. (1981): Once Weekly total and subtotal skin electron beam therapy for kaposi sarcoma. Cancer. Vol. 47. p. 640.
- O'Brien, E., and Brasfield, R.D., (1965): Hemangiopericytoma, Cancer Vol. 18. p. 249.
- Ogino, A. (1976): linear eccrine poroma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 112. P. 841-844.
- Paletta, F.X. (1977): Tumours of the skin, Head and neck, Aplastic surgeon's viewpoint. "In Reconstruct. plastic surg. 2nd ed. Conversa, Saunderson comp.
- Palmer, L.L., Strauch, W.G. and Walton, W.A. (1978): Lymphangioma circumscriptum Arch. Derm vol. 114. p. 394.
- Paramesura, Y.R., and Naik, R.P.C. (1982): Klippel Trenaunay-Weber syndrome. Dermatologica Vol. 164. p. 284.
- Pasky, K., and Depowski, M., (1978): Proliferating systematized angioendotheliomatosis of a 5-month old infant. Arch. Derm. Vol. 114. p. 1512.
- Peterman, A.F., Hayles, A.B., Dockerty, M.B., et al (1958) quoted from Moshella, S.L. and Hurly, H.I. Dermatology 2nd ed. W.B. sanderson comp. Philadelphia Vol. 2 P. 1533-1628.
- Pickerell, K.L. (1977): Surgical disorders of the skin editor david, C.S. Textbook of surg. the biological basis of modern surgical practice. W.B. saunders, comp. Philadelphia London. p. 1671.

- Pinkus, H. (1965): Sebaceous cysts "are trichilemmal cysts Arch.Derm.Vol. 91. p. 24.
- Pinkus, H. (1976): Anatomy and Embryology of the skin" in cancer of the skin.Biology- Diagnosis Mangement. editors Andrade, R., Gumpert, S.L., popkin, G.L., and Rees, T.D, W.B. saunders comp. philadelphia-London Vol. I. p. 16-24.
- Pinkus, H., and Mehrgan A.H. (1976): Development of the skin in Aguide to dermatohistopathology by Hermons, P. and Amir, H.M. 2nd ed. Appleton century. Newyork A publishing division of prentice-Hall, inc. p. 9.
- Pinkus, H., Rogin, J.R., and Goldman, P. (1956): eccrine poroma.Tumours exhibiting features of the epidermal sweat duct unit Arch.Derm.Vol. 74. p. 511.
- Pitchenik, A.E., Fishl, M.A., Dickinson, G.M. et al (1983): Opportunistic infection and Kaposi's sarcoma among hiatians.Ann. Intern.Med. Vol. 98. p. 277.
- Pollack, S.V. and Goslen, J.B. (1982): Small-cell neuroepithelial tumour of the skin, A Merckell cell neoplasm. J. Derm.Surg.Oncol. Vol. 8. p. 116-122.
- Priolean, P.G. and Santa Gruz, D.I. (1978): Lymphangiosarcoma following mastectomy and radiation therapy. Cancer. Vol. 42 p. 1989.
- Puttick, L. Ince, p. and Comaish, S., (1986): Three cases of eccrine porocarcinoma.Brit. J. Derm. Vol. 115. p. 111-116.
- Rahbari, H.mMehregan, A.H., and Pinkus, H. (1977): Tricho-adenoma of Nikolowski. J.Cutan.Pathol. Vol. 4. P. 90-98.
- Reed, W.B., Becker, S.W., Sr.Becker, S.W. jr, et al (1965): Giant pigmented naevi, melanoma and leptomeningeal melanocytes.Arch.Derm.Vol. 91.p. 100.
- Rice, J.S. and Fischer, D.S. (1962): Blue rubber bleb naevus. Arch.Rerm.Vol. 86. P. 503.
- Robins, P. (1981): Chemosurgery, my 15 years of experience. j.Derm.Surg.Oncol. Vol. 9. p. 779-789/.
- Rodriguez, H.A., and Ackerman, L.V; (1968) cellular blue naevus: clinicopathologic study of 45 cases cancer. Vol. 21 p. 393.

- Rook, A. (1979): Naevi and other developmental defects function of skin in: Textbook of Dermatology, edited by Rook, A., Wilkinson, D.S., and Ebling, F.J.G. Vol. 1 3(d ed. Blackwell Scientific publications. oxford. p. 152.
- Rosai, J., and Akerman, L.R. (1974): Intravascular atypical cascular proliferation Arch.Derm.Vol. 109. p. 714.
- Ruiter, M. and Mandema, E. (1964): New cutaneous syndrome in subacute bacterial endocarditis.Arch.int. Med. Vol. 113.P. 283.
- Rulon, D.B., and Helwig, E.B. (1974): Cutaneous sebaceous neoplasm.Cancer.Vol. 33. P. 82-102.
- Safai, B., Mike, V., Giraldo, G. et al. (1980), Association of Kaposi's sarcoma with second primary malignancies: Possible etiopathogenic implications Cancer. Vol. 45. p. 1472-1479.
- Sagebiel, R.W., (1977): Malignant Melanoma.Tumours of the skin. in Recent advances in Dermatology-editor Arthuv. R.Number 4. Churchill Livingstone London and new† Yook p. 249-255.
- Sanderson, K.V., and Mackee, P. (1979): Tumours of the skin. in Textbook of Dermatolog , ed by Rook, A., Wilkinson, D.S. and Abling F.J.G.Vol 2. 3rd Edn.Blackwell seientific publications Oxford. P. 2129. - 2207.
- Santa Cruz, D.J., prioleau, P.G., Smith, M.E. (1981): Hidradenoma papilliferum. of the eye lid. Arch. Derm. Vol. 117. p. 55-56.
- Saylers, W.R. and Saylers, D.S. (1975): Intravascular angiomatosis Developmental and distinction from angiosarcoma. Cancer. Vol. 36. p. 995.
- Scanlon, E.F., Volkmer, D.D., Oviedo, M.A., et al (1980): Metastatic basal cell carcinoma j.Surg.Oncol., Vol. 15. p. 171-180.
- Schwartz, S.I., Lillehei, R.C., Shires, G.T., Spencer, F.C. and storer, E.H (1974): Skin and subcutaneous tissue in principles of surgery (2nd ed) Vol. 1. p. 516-525. MCGrow Hill, Newyork.
- Scott, P.W., Silvers, D.N., and Helwi, E.B; (1975): Proliferating angioendotheliomatosis.Arch. Pathol. Vol. 99. p.323.

- Serri, F. and Cerimele, D. (1971): Embryology of skin in Dermatology in general medicine editors. Fitzpatrick, T.B., Arndt, K.A. Clark, W.H., et al Mc Grow-Hillinc United States of America.
- Shapiro, L. and Brownstein, M.H. (1976): Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans. Cancer the skin Biology-Diagnosis-Mangement ed. Andrade et al. Pub. W.B. Saunders comp., Philadelphia-London Toronto p. 1069-1078.
- Slavin, G., Cameron, H.M., Forbes, C., and Mitchell, R.M., (1970): Kaposi's sarcoma in East African Children. J. path. Vol. 100. p. 187.
- Sluiter, J.T.F., and Postma, C. (1959): Multiple glomus . tumours of the skin Derm. Vener. Vol. 39. p. 98.
- Smith, P.H., Jcairns, R., and Beare, R.L.B., (1973): Anatomy and development of the skin in Dermatology. 2nd ed. Crosby Lockwood staples London p. 1-8.
- Smith, J.D., Chernosky, E.M. (1974): Apocrine hidrocystoma. Arch. Derm. Vol. 109. p. 700-702.
- Solomon, L.W., (1980): The mangement of congenital meñonocytic naevi. Arch. Derm. Vol. 116. p. 1017.
- South, L.M., O'Sullivan j. p., and Gazet. j.C. (1977): Giant condylomata of Buschke and Loewenstein-Clin. Oncol. Vol. 3. P. 107-115.
- Spitz, S. (1948): Melanoma of childdhood, quoted from. Moshella, S.L., and Hurly, H.I. Dermatology. 2nd ed. W.B. Sanderson comp. Philadelphia Vol. 2. P. 1560.
- Starink, Th.M., Hausman, R., Van Delden, L. et al. (1977): Atypical fibroxanthoma of the skin presentation of 5 cases and a review of the literature Br.y. Derm. Vol. 97. p. 167-177.
- Stegman, S.J. Tromovitch, T.A. and Glogau, R.G. (1983): editors in Basics of Dermatologic surgery, 1st ed. year book puplishers, inc Chicago, p. 1-40.
- Stevenson, M.R., and Lincoln C. (1967): Angioma serpiginosoma Arch. Derm. Vol 95. p. 16.
- Stewart, Wm.D., Danto, j.l. and Maddin, S. (1978): Function of the skin in Dermatology Diagnosis and treatment of cutaneous disorders 4th ed. the C.V Mosby comp. Saint Lous. P.3.

- Stout, A.P. , and Hill, W.T. (1958): Leiomyosarcoma of the superficial soft tissue Cancer. Vol. 11. p. 844.
- Strong, E.W., McDivitt, R.W., and Brasfield, R.D. (1970). Granular cell myoblastoma Cancer. Vol. 25. p. 415.
- Sullivan, D.J. and Epstein, W.L. (1963): Mitotic activity of wounded human epidermis in: j.invest.Derm.Vol. 41. p. 39.
- Tanay, A., and Mehregan, A.H. (1969): Warty dyskeratoma Dermatologica Vol. 138. p. 155. 164.
- Taylor, H.B., and Helwig, E.B. (1962): Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans A study of 115 cases cancer. Vol. 15. P. 717-725.
- Tilsely, D.A. and Burden, R.W. (1981): A case of Moffucci's syndrome Br.J.Derm. Vol. 105. p. 331.
- Torre, D. (1975): Cryotherapy in Current dermatologic mangement edited by Maddin, S. 2nd ed.C.V. Mosby comp.Saint Louis. p.10.
- Torre, D. (1983): Depth dose of cyosurgery J.Derm.Surg. Oncol.Vol. 9. p. 219-225.
- Torre, D. (1985): Cutaneous cryosurgery: Current state of the art.j.Derm.Surg.Oncol. Vol. 11.p.292-293.
- Tran, H.Fisher, B.K., Schewach-Millet, M. (1980)P Multiple clear acanthomas.Arch.Derm.Vol. 116. p. 433-434.
- Tromovitch, T.A. (1982): Chemosurgery in current Determatologic therapy.Editors Maddin, S., Carruthers, A. and Brown, T. 1st ed.W.B.saunders comp. philadelphia P. 75-76.
- Uhlin, S.R., and McCarty, K.S. (1983): Unilateral naevoid telangiectasia syndrome.Arch.Derm.Vol. 119. p. 226.
- Uitto, J.Santa Cruz, D.J; and Eisen, A.Z. (1980). Connective tissue naevi of the skin j. Am.Acad.Derm. Vol. 3. P. 441-461.
- Vasarinsh, p. (1982): Clinical Dermatology Diagnosis and therapy of common skin diseases. printed in united united state of America butterworths.Boston. London P. 490-550.
- Wade, T.R., Kopf, A.W. and Ackerman, A.B., (1979): Bowenoid papulosis of the genitalia.Arch. Derm.Vol. 115. p. 306-308.

- Walsh, T.S., and Tompkins, V.N., (1956): Some observations on the strawberry, naevus of infancy. *Cancer*. Vol. 9. P. 869.
- Weathers, D.R. and Fine, R.M. (1971): Thrombosed varix of oral cavity *Arch.Derm.*Vol. 104-p. 427.
- Webel, F.L., and Babel, j. (1981): Intravascular capillary endothelial hyperplasia of the orbit. *Br. j.oph.* vol 65. p. 18.
- Weber, L., Wick, G.Gabhart, W.et al (1984): Basement membrane components outline the Tumour islands in cylindroma. *Br. j. Derm.*Vol. 111. p.45-51.
- Weiner, M .A. (1966): Capillary aneurysm of the skin *Arch. Derm.*Vol. 93. p. 670.
- Weiss, S.W. and Enzinger, F.M.(1 978): Malignant fibrous histiocytoma: An analysis of 200 cases. *Cancer*. Vol. 41. p. 2250-2266.
- Wells, G.C. and Whimster, I.W. (1969): Subcutaneous a angio-lymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia. *Br. j.Derm.* *Derm.*Vol. 81. p.1.
- Wilgrim, G.B., Kidd, R.L., Krawczyk, W. and Cole, P.L. (1970): "Sun burn effect on keratinosomes " *Arch.Derm.*Vol. 101. p. 505.
- Wilkinson D.S. (1979): Physical and surgical procedures in Rook, A.Willkinson, D.S. and Ebling, F.J.G. editors. *Text book of Dermatology*, 3rd. ed. Blackwell scientific publications, oxford. p. 2329 - 2352.
- Wilson - jones, E., (1964): Malignant angioendothelioma of the skin. *Br.J.Derm.* Vol. 76.p.21-39.
- Wilson - Jones, E., and Hely, T. (1970) Naevus sebaceus. *Br.J. Derm.*Vol. 82. - P. 99.
- Wilson - jones, E., and Marks R. (1970): Papular angioplasia *Arch.Derm.*Vol. 102-P. 422.
- Wilson, - Jones, E, Marks, R. Pongsekirun, D. (1975). Naevus superficialis Lippmatusus. *Br.J.Derm.* Vol. 93. p. 121-133.
- Winkelmann, R.K. (1979): Skin biopsy in Epstein, E. and Epstein, B. jr., Editors. *Techniques in skin surgery*. 1st ed. Lea and Febiger, philadelphia. P. 95-108.

- Wirman, J.A. (1976): Nodular fasciitis, a lesion of myofibroblasts: An ultrastructural study. *Cancer*. Vol. 38. P. 2378-2389.
- Zackheim, H.S., and Pinjus, H. (1960) Perifollicular fibromas *Arch.Derm.*Vol. 82. P. 913.
- Zaynoun, S.T., Juljulium, H.H. and Kurban, A.K. (1974): Pyogenic granuloma with multiple satellitas. *Arch. Derm.*Vol. 1109. p. 689 .
- Zelickson, A.S. (1964): Fibroblast development and fibrogenesis *Arch.Derm.*Vol. 88. P. 4947.