

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Physiological review	8
3	Artificial Cardiac Pacemaker	25
4	Automatic Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator	40
5	Ventricular Assist Devices	48
6	Intraaortic Balloon Pump	57
7	Anesthetic Management of Patients With Intrathoracic Gadgets	74
8	Anesthetic Management of Patient With Ventricular Assist Device And of Patient With Intraortic Ballon Pump	106
9	Summary	116
10	References	120
11	Arabic Summary	٤-١