## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.	
SYNTHESIS OF ISOTHIOCYANATES.	
A) From heterocyclic reagents with ring cleavage.	
B) From heterocyclic reagents without ring cleavage.	
C) Miscellaneous syntheses of isothiocyanates.	•
REACTIONS OF ISOTHIOCYANATES.	1
(1) Reaction with amino acids and their derivatives	1
(2) Reaction with hydrazines and hydrazides	1'
(3) Reaction with amides.	2
(4) Cycloaddition reactions.	23
(5) Condensation with carboxylic acids.	27
(6) Reaction with ylides.	29
(7) Reaction with carbonanion.	30
(8) Formation of thiocarbamate or dithiocarbamate and its cyclization.	·
(9) Reactions involving an activated C = C bond.	33
(10) Other reactions.	35
DISCUSSION.	38
Aim of the work	41
Aim of the work	41
SYNTHESIS OF TETRABROMO PHTHALIMIDO-	
ACETYL ISOTHIOCYANATE AND TETRABRO-	
MOPHTHALIMIDO- BENZOYL ISOTHIOCYANATE.	42

## PART (II)

REACTIONS OF TETRABROMOPHTHALIMIDO	
ACETYL ISOTHIOCYANATE.	44
(1) Reaction with phenyl isocyanates.	44
(2) Reaction with benzylidene arylamines.	48
(3) Reaction with cinnamic acid derivatives.	50
(4) Reaction of oxadiazinonethione derivative (3) with	
urea and thiourea.	52
(5) Reaction of oxazinethione derivative (5a) with urea	
and thiourea.	54
(6) Reaction of oxazinethione derivative (5a) with	
hydrazine hydrate.	56
(7) Reaction of oxazinethione derivative (5c) with urea	
and thiourea.	58
(8) Reaction of oxazinethione derivative (5c) with	
hydrazine hydrate.	62
REACTIONS OF 2-, 3-, AND 4-TETRABROMO-	
PHTHALIMIDO – BENZOYL ISOTHIOCYANATES.	64
(1) Reaction with anthranilic acid.	64
(2) Action of acetic anhydride on (11a-c).	66
(3) Reaction of isothiocyanates (2a-c) with glycine	67
(4) Reaction of isothiocyanates (2a-c) with benzoyl	
glycine	69
(5) Action of acetic anhydride on (14a-c).	73
(6) Reaction of isothiocyanates (2a-c) with p-nitrobenzoyl	•
hydrazine.	74
(7) Action of acetic anhydride on (16a-c)	76

(8) Cycloaddition reaction of isothiocyanates (2a-c) with	
benzylidene aryl – amine.	78
(9) Cycloaddition reaction of isothiocyanates (2a-c) with	
cyanocinnamonitrile.	82
(10) Reaction of (19a-c) with thiourea.	84
(11) Reaction of (19a-c) with hydrazine hydrate	88
BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY	90
EXPERIMENTAL	
	93
FIGURES	113
REFERANCES	114
ARABIC SUMMARY	