## **CONTENTS**

I- INTRODUCTION	(1)
A- Electrochemical Studies on	Some
Quinazoline Phenyl Hydrazone Deriva	tives
1.1 Definition	(1)
1.2 Classification of Corrosion	(1)
1.2.a Dry or Chemical Corrosion	(1)
1.2.b Wet or Electrochemical	(2)
1.3 Theories of Corrosion	(2)
1.4 Thermodynamic Principle of Corrosion	(4)
1.5 Kinetic of Corrosion Processes	(5)
1.5.a Basic Concepts	(5)
1.5.b Mixed Potential Theory	(7)
1.6 Mechanism of Electrochemical Reaction	(8)
1.6.a Mechanism of Hydrogen Evolution	(10)
1.6.b Mechanism of Oxgen Reduction	(10)
1.7 Inhibition of Corrosion of Metals in Acidic Me	<b>dium</b> (11)
1.7.a Definition	(12)
1.7.b Classification and Mode of Inhibition	(12)
1.7.c Acidic Inhibitors	(12)
1.7.c <sub>1</sub> Inorganic Inhibitors	(12)
1.7.c <sub>2</sub> Organic Inhibitors	(13)
1.7.d Recent Approach on The Study of Inhibitors	(14)

1- Barrier Layer Formers	(14)
2- Neutralizer	(14)
3- Scavengers	(15)
4- Mlscellaneous	(15)
1.7.e Synergism	(15)
1.7.f Adsorption Isotherms	(16)
1.7.g Nature of Inhibition of Corrosion	(16)
1.7.g <sub>i</sub> Formation of A Diffusion Barrier	(16)
1.7.g <sub>2</sub> Blocking of Reaction Sites	(16)
1.7.g <sub>3</sub> Participation in Electrode Reaction	(17)
Corrosion Inhibition of Metals in Presence of Qinazoline	(19)
Phenyl Hydrazone Derivatives and Related Compounds	
B- Electrical Conductance Measurements	(37)
1.8 Electrolyte Conductance	(39)
1.8.a Non Associated Electrolytes	(39)
1.8.b Associated Electrolytes	(39)
1- Weak Electrolytes	(39)
2- Ion-Pairing Electrolytes	(40)
1.8.c Theories of Electrolyte Solutions	(40)
1.8.d Debye- Hückel Theory	(41)
1.8.e Ion Association	(42)
1.9.a Conductmetric Techniques	(44)
1.9.b Polarographic Measurements	(45)
1.9.c Potentiometric Measurements	(47)
1.9.d Calorimetric Techniques	(48)

.

1.9.e Spectroscopic Techniques	(49)
AIM OF THE WORK	(50)
A- Corrosion Inhibition Studies	(50)
B- Conductivily Measurements	(50)
II- EXPERIMENTAL	·
2.1 Working Procedures	(51)
A- Corrosion Inhibition Studies	(51)
2.1.1 Chemical Techniques (Weight Loss Method)	(51)
2.1.2 Electrochemical Technique (Potentiostatic Polarization	(51)
Method)	(51)
2.1.2.1 Electrochemical Cell	(51)
2.1.2.2 Electrodes	(52)
2.1.2.2.a Working Electrodes	(52)
2.1.2.2.b Reference Electrode	(52)
2.1.2.2.c Auxiliary Electrode	(52)
2.1.3 Calculation of Corrosion Current (Tafel Line Extrapolation) 2.1.4 Calculation of The Degree of Surface Coverage Using	(53) (54)
Langmuir Isotherms	(34)
2.1.5 Calculation of The Degree of Surface Coverage Using the	(54)
Blocking Technique	()
B- Conductivity Measurements	(55)
2.2 Materials and Solutions	(55)
2.2.1 Materials	(55)
2.2.1.1 Inhibitors	(55)
2.2.1.2 Analysis of Metal Samples	(59)
2.2.2 Solutions	(59)

III- RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	(61)
A- Electrochemical Studies on Some Quinazoline	(61)
Phenyl Hydrazone Derivatives	
3.1 Determination of Corrosion Rate by Non-	(61)
Electrochemical Measurements	
Synergistic Effect of Quinazoline Phenylhydrazone Derivatives and	(62)
Iodide Ions on The Corrosion Inhibition of Copper in Hydrochloric	
Acid	
Effect of Temperature on The Corrosion Inhibition of Copper by	(63)
Different Additives	
3.2 Electrochemical Measurements	(118)
3.2.1 Potentiostatic Polarization	(118)
3.2.2 Linear Polarization Method	(158)
Adsorption Behaviour of The Inhibitors	(192)
Chemical Structure and Corrosion Inhibition	(199)
B- Electrical Conductance Measurements	(207)
SUMMARY	(268)
REFERENCES	(276)
ARABIC SUMMARY	