

	Page
CONTENTS	
GENERAL INTRODUCTION	1
- Aim of the present investigation.	5
REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE	6
I- Poultry:	6
A- Fungal flora of poultry diet.	6
B- Poultry diseases caused by fungi.	7
C- Human diseases caused by fungi.	10
II- Air spora of poultry farms.	12
III- Aflatoxins:	18 ✓
A- Historical aspects of aflatoxins.	18
B- Toxicity of fungi:	19
1- Toxicity of <i>Aspergillus</i> isolates.	19
2- Toxicity of <i>Penicillium</i> isolates.	22
C- Aflatoxins in foods and feeds:	23
1- Incidence of aflatoxins in foods and feeds.	23
2- Incidence of aflatoxigenic fungi in foods.	24
3- Production of aflatoxins on foods, feeds and synthetic media:	26
a- Production of aflatoxins on foods and feeds.	26
b- Production of aflatoxins on synthetic media.	31
4- Inhibition of aflatoxins.	33

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Record of fungal flora of poultry farms:	37
1- Exposure of plates.	37
2- Diurnal activities of air borne fungi.	37
3- Isolation and purification of fungi from poultry fodder samples.	38
4- General cultural conditions and preparation of inocula.	40
5- Identification of fungi.	41
6- Chemicals used in aflatoxins experiments:	42
a- Standard aflatoxins.	42
b- Solvents.	42
c- Chromatographic materials.	42
7- Detection of toxicity of fungi isolated from poultry fodder:	43
(A) Inoculation of the media with fungi and production of aflatoxins in yeast extract-sucrose . (YES) liquid medium.	43
B- Determination at mycelial dry weight.	43
(C) Extraction of aflatoxins from YES medium:	44
i- Purification.	44
ii- Separation.	45

D- Thin layer chromatography of extracts of YES cultures:	45
i- Preparation of the TLC plates.	45
ii- Solvent systems.	46
iii- Detection of aflatoxins.	46
E- Qualitative estimation of aflatoxin extracts.	47
F- Quantitative estimation of aflatoxins.	47
8- Estimation of aflatoxins in poultry fodder.	48
A- Extraction.	49
B- Purification, chromatographical analysis, qualitative and quantitative estimations of aflatoxins.	49
9- Biological assay for the extracts of fungi isolated form poultry fodder.	50
i- Inoculum preparation and plating.	50
ii- Assay of isolates.	50
10- Microscopical examination of aflatoxin-producing isolates	51
11- Inhibition of aflatoxins production.	51
12- Inhibition of aflatoxins on poultry fodder by (50% propionic and 50% vermiculite).	52
13- Statistical analysis.	52

EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

I- Fungi recorded in the present investigation.	53
II- Diurnal fluctuations of air borne fungi.	59
-Total fungi.	59
-Total counts of fungal species recorded at 4 a.m.	62
-Total counts of fungal species recorded at 10 a.m.	64
-Total counts of fungal species recorded at 4 p.m.	66
-Total counts of fungal species recorded at 10 p.m.	68
-The dominant fungal genera:	72
1- <i>Cladosporium</i> .	72
2- <i>Scopulariopsis</i> .	75
3- <i>Aspergillus</i> .	77
4- <i>Penicillium</i> .	79
-Percentage count and number of cases of isolation.	81
III- Air-borne fungi in different localities:	86
-Total fungi recorded in 4 localities.	86
1- Benha locality (L_1).	89
a- Isolation on Czapek's-agar.	89
b- Isolation on Sabouraud-agar.	89
2- Sheblanga locality (L_2).	90
a- Isolation on Czapek's-agar.	90
b- Isolation on Sabouraud-agar.	91
3- Moshtohour locality (L_3).	92
a- Isolation on Czapek's-agar.	92
b- Isolation on Sabouraud-agar.	93

4- El-Safa locality (L ₄).	94
a- Isolation on Czapek's-agar.	94
b- Isolation on Sabouraud-agar.	95
-The dominant genera:	
1- <i>Scopulariopsis</i> .	98
2- <i>Cladosporium</i> .	98
3- <i>Penicillium</i> .	98
4- <i>Aspergillus</i> .	100
-The similarity Quationt between different localities.	103
i- On Czapek's-agar medium.	105
ii- On Sabouraud-agar medium.	105
-Percentage count and number of cases of isolation.	107
IV-Fungi isolated from poultry fodder samples:	107
A- Fungal count.	115
B- Screening of aflatoxins present in poultry fodder sample.	120
C- Screening for aflatoxins produced by the obtained isolates on yeast extract-sucrose medium.	123
(D) Inhibition of aflatoxins on YES medium and effect of pH.	156
E- Inhibition of aflatoxins on poultry fodder by aflagin (50% propionic acid and 50% vermiculite):	158

DISCUSSION

-Air spora in poultry farms.	165
-Mold's viable count and detection of aflatoxins present in stored poultry fodder sample.	180
-Screening for aflatoxins produced by the obtained isolates.	183
-Summary.	193
-References.	198
.-Arabic summary.	