

CONTENTS

Contents

SUBJECT

PAGE

Acknowledgement

Abstract

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 SUPERCONDUCTIVITY	1
1.2 THE DISCOVERY OF SUPERCONDUCTIVITY	2
1.3 THE MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF TYPE-I SUPERCONDUCTORS	3
1.3.1 Messiner- Ochsenfeld Effect	4
1.3.2 The Intermediate State	5
1.4 LONDON THEORY	6
1.5 GINZBURG-LANDAU (GL) THEORY	9
1.5.1 Type-I and Type-II Superconductors	12
1.5.2 The Magnetic Properties of Type-II Superconductors	13
1.6 THE MICROSCOPIC (BCS) THEORY	17
1.7 HIGH CRITICAL TEMPERATURE SUPERCONDUCTORS	20
1.8 THE SHAPE OF THE VORTEX	27

CHAPTER II

THE MODEL OF THE ELLIPTIC CLOSED VORTEX IN A BOUNDED TYPE-II SUPERCONDUCTING ELLIPTIC CYLINDER

2.1 INTRODUCTION	31
2.2 THE DEFINITION OF THE ELLIPTIC-CYLINDER COORDINATES (U, v, Z)	32
2.3 THE MODEL	34
2.4 THE GIBBS FREE ENERGY OF AN ELLIPTIC CYLINDER WITH AN ELLIPTIC VORTEX	46
2.4.1 Collapsing Elliptic Vortex	52
2.4.2 Expanding Elliptic Vortex	54
2.5 THE ENERGY BARRIER AND THE CRITICAL CURRENT	55

CHAPTER III

DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION

3.1 THE CONVERGENCE OF THE FREE ENERGY FORMULA	64
3.2 FREE ENERGY RESULTS	67

3.3 GIBBS FREE ENERGY ANALYSIS	68
3.4 POTENTIAL BARRIER DISCUSSION	70
3.5 EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS AND PRESENT STUDY	77
3.6 FIGURE ILLUSTRATIONS OF THE RESULTS	79
CONCLUSION	104
APPENDIX A	105
APPENDIX B	114
REFERENCES	
ARABIC SUMMARY	