## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I would like to express my heartful thanks to Prof.Dr.N.El-Nagar, ex-Dean, Head of the Physics Department, Faculty of science(Benha), Zagazig University, for his kind guidance, assistance and support through this work.

. I would also like to express my deep gratitude and thanks to Prof.Dr.T.A.El-Dessouki, Professor of laser Optics at the Physics Department, Faculty of science, Ain Shams University for his fruitful supervision and stimulating discussions.

Heartful thanks are also due to Prof.Dr.M.El-Zaiki,ex-Vice-Dean, Faculty of science (Benha), Zagazig University for his assistance and valuable advice.

The cooperation and facilities offered by the laser optics group at the Physics Department, Faculty of science, Ain Shams University, are highly appreciated.