

CONTENTS

<i>Title</i>	<i>page</i>
<i>List of table</i>	-
<i>List of figure</i>	-
<i>List of photo.....</i>	-
<i>Introduction and aim of the work.....</i>	1
<i>Review of literature</i>	5
<i>Material and Methods</i>	30
<i>(I) Subjects.....</i>	30
<i>1. Thalassemic group</i>	30
<i>2. Control group</i>	31
<i>(II) Methods.....</i>	31
<i>1. Blood sampling.....</i>	31
<i>2. Biochemical techniques.....</i>	31
<i>(a) Determination of hemoglobin concentration....</i>	31
<i>(b) Determination of serum iron and total iron binding capacity</i>	32
<i>(1) Serum iron</i>	33
<i>(2) Total iron binding capacity</i>	34
<i>(c) Determination of ferritin (Immunometric assay)....</i>	35
<i>(d) Determination of Hemoglobin electrophoresis...</i>	37
<i>3. Molecular techniques</i>	39
<i>(a) DNA extraction</i>	39
<i>(b) Gel electrophoresis for DNA preparation</i>	40
<i>(c) Primers design.....</i>	41
<i>(d) Amplification Intron -1- of beta globin gene</i>	41
<i>(e) Gel electrophoresis for the amplified product....</i>	42