

CONTENTS

	Page
- INTRODUCTION .	1
- MATERIALS AND METHODS .	17
- RESULTS :	49
CHAPTER 1	49
ECOLOGICAL ANALYSIS OF PONDS WATER	
1. Physico-chemical properties :	49
1.1. Temperature.	49
1.2. Depth of water.	49
1.3. Transparency.	49
1.4. Dissolved oxygen .	50
1.5. Total alkalinity.	50
1.6. Nitrites.	50
1.7. Phosphates.	50
1.8. Silicates.	52
1.9. pH values.	52
2. Hydrobiological studies :	52
2.1. Phytoplankton.	52
2.2. Zooplankton.	53
2.3. Bottom fauna.	54

5.2. At the end of the experimental period	177
5.2.1. Crude protein.	177
5.2.2. Crude fat.	180
5.2.3. Ash content.	182
5.2.4. Water content (moisture).	185
5.2.5. Energy content.	186
- DISCUSSION.	192
- SUMMARY.	235
- REFERENCES.	243
- ARABIC SUMMARY.	