

Contents

Chapter 1: Introduction	1
(1-1) Introduction	2
(1-2) Atmosphere Layers	2
(1-3) Atmosphere Air Structure	3
(1-4) Atmosphere Energy	4
(1-5) Atmosphere Forces	4
(1-6) Atmosphere Temperature Gradient and Vertical Motion of Air Particles	6
(1-7) Scales of Atmospheric Motions	9
(1-8) Atmospheric Boundary-Layer	11
(1-9) Variation of the Wind with the Height	12
(1-10) Surface Layer	14
(1-11) Turbulence	15
(1-12) Atmospheric Stability Classes and Plume Dispersion	16
 Chapter 2: Study of Wind and Temperature of an Urban Area in Egypt (Cairo-Fayuom Region)	 21
(2-1) Introduction	22
(2-2) Daily Wind and Temperature	24
(2-2-A) Daily W&T in Fayuom Region	24
(2-2-B) Daily W&T in Cairo Region	36
(2-3) Monthly Wind and Temperature	42
(2-3-A) Monthly W&T in Fayuom region	42
(2-3-B) Monthly W&T in Cairo Region	45
(2-4) Yearly Wind	48
(2-4-A) Yearly Wind in Fayuom Region	49
(2-4-B) Yearly Wind in Cairo Region	50
 Chapter 3: Wind Energy in Fayuom Region	 53
(3-1) Introduction	54
(3-2) Amount of Power Available at a Given Wind Speed	54
(3-3) Wind Turbine Energy and its Power Production	55
(3-4) Wind Power Density	56
(3-5) Wind Energy and Weibull Distribution	56
(3-6) Wind Energy in Fayuom Region	58

Chapter 4: Development of Atmospheric Dispersion Model and its Application in Fayuom Region	63
(4-1) Introduction	64
(4-2) Atmospheric Dispersion	64
(4-3) Gaussian Atmospheric Dispersion Model	68
(4-3-A) Special Cases of Gaussian Model.....	71
(4-3-B) Occurring Conditions of Gaussian Model	73
(4-4) Dispersion Parameters	74
(4-5)Plume Rise	77
(4-6) Calculations of the Effective Stack Height	78
(4-7) Mathematical Treatment for Maximum Ground Level Concentration	81
(4-8) Plume depletion processes	84
(4-9) Application of Gaussian Model on Urban Area in Egypt (Kome-Osheme Area in Fayuom)	86
(4-9-A) Calculation Method	87
(4-9-B) Study of the Standard Ground Level Concentration of Pollutants Released from the Brick factory (B.F) in Kome-Osheme	88
(4-9-C) Study of the Standard Ground Level Concentration of Pollutants Released from the Ceramics Factory (C.F) in Kome-Osheme	99
Conclusions	109
Appendices	116
Appendix (A)	117
Appendix (B).....	117
Appendix (C).....	118
Appendix (D).....	121
References.....	127