

PART I

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Environmental radioactivity	1
1.2 Literature review	7
1.3 Potential pathways to the man	12
1.3.1 atmospheric dispersion	12
1.3.2 liquid dispersion	16
1.4 Site selection for nuclear facilities	18
1.4.1 El Dabaa site	22
1.4.2 site characteristics	22
1.5 Aim of work	23

CHAPTER II

EXPERIMENTAL

2.1 Sampling area	25
2.2 Samples collection	25
i soil and sediments	25
ii water samples	27
iii vegetation, seaweed and fruits	27
iv milk	27
V meat and fish samples	27
2.3 Nuclear instrumentation	27
2.3.1 gamma ray measurements and spectroscopy	28
2.3.1.1 hyperpure germanium detector	28
2.4 System calibration	28
2.4.1 energy calibration	31
2.4.2 efficiency calibration	32
2.4.2.1 relative efficiency	32
I normalization of relative efficiency	35
II certified standard materials	40
2.5 Counting procedures	40
2.6 Background correction	42
2.7 Counting time effect	42

CHAPTER III

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Environmental surveillance programme	49
3.2 Radioactivity measurements	52
3.2.1 radioactivity measurements in soil and sediments	54
3.2.2 water in El Dabaa	62
3.2.3 biological samples	69
i Fig and Olive	69
ii Flora, Fish and Milk	75
3.3 Dose assessment	75
3.3.1 absorbed dose rate in air	83
3.3.2 radium equivalent radioactivity	84
3.3.3 effective dose	84
3.4 Ambient gamma exposure rates monitoring	86

Part II

CHAPTER-I

INTRIDUCTION

1.1 Introduction	88
1.1.1 previous studies	88
1.2 Geomorphology	90
1.2.1 general	90
1.3- Geological setting	91
1.3.1- Tertiary	91
1.3.1.1- Paleogene	91
1.3.1.1.1- Paleocene	93
1.3.1.1.2- Eocene	93
1.3.1.1.3- Oligocene	94
1.3.1.2- Neogene	94
1.3.1.2.1- Miocene	94
1.3.1.2..2- The Pliocene	95
1.3.2- Quaternary	96
1.3.2.1 – Pliestocene	96
1.3.2.2 - Holocene (Recent)	96
1.4 Geophysical well logging	96
1.4.1 introduction	96
1.5 Hydrogeology (hydrostratigraphy)	97
I The pre cenomanian clastic (Nubian) aquifer	97
II The cretaceous-Eocene carbonate aquifer	97
III Lower Miocene aquifer (Mamura-Moghra formation)	102
IV The middle Miocene Aquifers (Marmarica formation)	102
V The quaternary aquifer (Pleistocene oolitic limestone)	102
1.6 Water supply of the aquifer	102
1.6.1 ground water flow	103

CHAPTER II EXPERIMENTAL

2.1 Liquid scintillation spectrometer	106
2.1.1 tritium measurements	106
2.1.1.1 enrichment of tritium	108
A- primary distillation	108
B- enrichment by electrolysis	108
C- secondary distillation	109
2.2 Ion chromatograph	109
2.2.1 major elements	113
A-anions	113
B- cations	113
2.2.2 trace elements	114
2.3 Isotope ratio mass spectrometry	114
2.3.1 sample preparation for hydrogen and oxygen isotope analysis	115

CHAPTER III RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Introduction	117
3.2 Chemical properties and inorganic water constituents	117
3.2.1 electrical conductivity and total dissolved solids	117
3.2.2 hydrogen ion concentration	118
3.2.3 inorganic major constitutes of water	118
3.2.3.1 cations	119
a- sodium	119
B-potassium	120
C-calcium	120
D-magnesium	121
3.2.3.2 anions	121
A-chloride	121
B-sulphate	122
C-carbonate and bicarbonate	122
3.3 Geochemical characterization	122
3.3.1 general	122
3.3.2 hydrochemistry of ground water	123
3.3.3 cations and their variability	127
3.3.4 anions and their variability	128
3.3.5 trace element constitutes in water samples	130

3.3.6 hydrochemical classification and hydrochemical diagram	134
3.3.6.1 representation of chemical analysis data	134
A-Piper diagram	134
B-Suline diagram	135
C-Bar graph	138
3.3.6.2 hydrochemical feature of the water samples	141
3.4 Water quality	148
3.4.1 contamination of ground water	154
3.4.2 evaluation of ground water for uses	154
a- irrigation water	154
b- drinking water	155
3.5 Environmental isotopes in water	156
3.5.1 introduction	156
3.5.2 environmental isotopes	156
3.5.2.1 isotope fractionation	159
3.5.2.2 relation between ^{18}O & ^2H and temperature effects	159
3.5.2.3 isotope fractionation in hydrological cycle	160
3.5.3 tritium in environment	161
3.5.3.1 production of tritium	162
3.5.3.2 dating ground water with tritium	163
3.5.3.3 tritium in hydrological cycle	166
3.5.3.4 tritium pathways	167
3.5.3.5 results and discussion	167
3.5.3.6 tritium concentration determination in water samples	173
3.6 Summary and conclusion	179