

Contents

Abstract	page i
Chapter (I) Introduction	
I.1 Cluster Model	1
1.2. The Form Factor in the Cluster Model	
Model	8
1.2.1 ^{12}C -nucleus	8
1.2.2. ^{16}O -nucleus	16
1.2.3. ^{20}N -nucleus	20
1.2.4. ^{24}Mg -nucleus	22
1.2.5. ^{28}Si -nucleus	24
1.2.6. ^{32}S -nucleus	26
1.2.7. ^{40}Ca -nucleus	28
1.3. The Differential Cross Section of the Elastic and Inelastic Scattering of High-Energy Electron in The Framework of the Cluster Model.	30
1.4. Aim of Our Investigation	36
Chapter (II) The Elastic High-Energy Electron Scattering form Factor	
II.1. Theory	37
II .1.1. Spherical alpha cluster	39
II .1.2. Spheroidal alpha cluster	42
II.1.3. Axially symmetric alpha Cluster	45

II.2. The Elastic Scattering Form Factor	Page 47
II.2.1. The elastic scattering form factor in the case of the spherical distribution.	47
II.2.2. The elastic scattering form factor in the case of the spheroidal distribution.	48
II.2.3. The elastic scattering form factor in the case of the axially symmetric distribution.	50

Chapter(III) Scattering of High-Energy Electrons by Even-Even Nuclei According to the α -Particle Model.

III.1.Theory of the Scattering Process	53
III.1.1.The rotational states	53
III-1-2.The first Born-approximation for the scattering of an electron by α -nuclei.	55
III.2. Deriving the Expressions of F_{α} For Different α -Density Distributions.	67

	Page
III.2.1. Spherical case	67
III.2.2. Spheroidal case.	68
III.2.3. Axially symmetric case.	71
III.3. The Elastic and Inelastic Differential Cross Section of ^{12}C , ^{24}Mg , ^{28}Si and ^{32}S -nuclei.	73
Appendix A	77
Appendix B	79
Appendix C	82
Chapter (IV) Discussion and Conclusion	
IV.1. Discussion of Results.	85
IV.2. Concluding Remarks.	96
Figure Captions.	102
References.	108