

CONTENTS

	Page No.
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
Geological Settings	4
Previous Works	7
CHAPTER II: GEOMORPHOLOGY AND HYDRO- MORPHOLOGIC FEATURES	15
1- Lateral Changes in the Bottom Configuration.....	17
2- Longitudinal Changes of the Hydromorphologic features	25
CHAPTER III: HYDROGRAPHIC INVESTIGATION	30
1- Technique Used for Water Measurements and analyses	30
2- Water and Air Temperature	30
3- Current Regime	35
4- pH Values.....	37
5- Electric Conductivity and Total Dissolved Salts	39
6- Nutrient salts	44
CHAPTER IV: THE RECENT SEDIMENTS	49
A- Suspended Matters	49
1- Technique used for sampling and analysis	49
2- The distribution of suspended matters	50
3- The factors affecting the distribution of suspended matters	50
B- Bottom Sediments	54
1- Technique used for sampling and analyses	57

2- Grain size analysis	57
3- Mechanism of deposition	69
4- Sediment types	71
5- The factors controlling sediment distribution	76
6- Loss of Ignition as a Function of Organic Matter Content	80
The distribution of organic matter content	80
7- Carbonates Contained in Bottom Sediments	83
The distribution of carbonate content	83
8- Mineralogical Investigation	85
The Distribution of the Minerals Composing Sediments	87
CHAPTER V: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	93
CHAPTER VI: REFERENCES	102
ARABIC SUMMARY	

List of Figures

Fig. No.		Page No.
1	The main tributaries feeding the Nile upstream	3
2	Lake Nasser (a) A Satellite image. (b) A structural and geologic map of the northern part of Lake Nasser (after Kim and Sultan, 2002)	6
3	Location map showing the position of 15 selected profiles along the studied locality	19
4	The bottom configuration in the studied locality	20
5	Longitudinal changes of width, depth and profile areas after stretching SN and removing the sinuosity of the studied locality	26
6	The changes in hydromorphologic features along the studied locality	29
7	The temperature changes along the studied locality (recorded during the period between 13 and 26 July 2001)	36
8	Average current velocities along the studied locality	36
9	An interrelation between the current velocities and profile area	38
10	The distribution of pH along the studied locality	38
11	The distribution of electrical conductivity along the studied locality	40
12	The distribution of total dissolved salts along the studied locality	40

13	The distribution of the average values of total dissolved salts along the studied locality	42
14	The interrelation between total dissolved salts and nutrient salts along the studied locality	42
15	The interrelation between the average total dissolved salts and the hydromorphologic features along the studied locality	43
16	The average distribution of the total nutrient salts along the studied locality	47
17	The relative distribution of the different components composing nutrient salts along the studied locality	47
18	Average suspended matter distribution along the studied locality	53
19	The interrelation between the average total dissolved salts and the average suspended matters along the studied locality	53
20	Interrelation between the average suspended matters and the hydromorphologic features along the studied locality	55
21	The interrelation between average suspended matters and average current velocity along the studied locality ..	56
22	Histograms for the bottom sediment samples along the studied locality	58
27	The cumulative curves for the collected bottom sediment samples	60
24	The average distribution of the calculated statistical parameters along the studied locality	66

25	An interrelation between median diameter ($Md\phi$) and inclusive sorting (σ_I)	70
26	An interrelation between median diameter ($Md\phi$) and skewness (Sk_I)	70
27	The C-M diagram of the sediment samples collected along the studied locality based on the explanation proposed by Passega and Byramjee (1962)	72
28	An end member triangle for classifying sediment types on the bases of sand, silt, clay ratio using the diagram proposed by Selley, 1976.	74
29	The average distribution of the different components composing sediments along the studied locality	75
30	An interrelation between the average mean size ($Mz\phi$) and the average total dissolved salts along the studied locality	77
31	An interrelation between the average mean size ($Mz\phi$) and the average current velocity near bottom along the studied locality	77
32	Interrelation between the average mean size ($Mz\phi$) and the hydromorphologic features along the studied locality	79
33	The distribution of L.O.I (organic matter) along the studied locality	82
34	An interrelation between L.O.I (organic matter) and the mean size $Mz\phi$ along the studied locality	82
35	The average distribution of carbonate contents of the sediments along the studied locality	84

36	An interrelation between the average carbonate content and the average mean size $Mz\bar{\phi}$ of the sediments along the studied locality	84
37	An interrelation between the carbonates and L.O.I. (organic matter) in the bottom sediments	86
38	An interrelation between the carbonates contained in the sediments and the pH of water along the studied locality	86
39	X-ray diffraction patterns of the powder of some selected bottom sediment samples along the studied locality	88
40	X-ray diffraction patterns of oriented clay fraction of some selected bottom sediment samples along the studied locality	90
41	X-ray diffraction patterns of glycolated clay fraction of some selected bottom sediment samples along the studied locality	91
42	X-ray diffraction patterns of heated clay fraction of some selected bottom sediment samples along the studied locality	92

List of Tables

Table No.		Page No.
1	The hydro-morphologic features along the studied locality	16
2	The coordinates and field observations of the collected sediment samples in addition to depths	18
3	Some measurements concerning current velocities and directions, temperature, electrical conductivity, pH, and dissolved oxygen in addition to depth	31
4	The data derived from nutrient salts (Silicates, Phosphates, Nitrates and nitrites)	45
5	The calculated suspended matters in water samples along the studied locality.....	51
6	The Data derived from grain size analysis and their calculated statistical parameters	64
7	Data calculated for the first percentile (C) and median diameter (M) in microns for the sediment samples along the studied locality	73
8	The data derived from loss of ignition as a function of organic matter contents in addition to carbonates contained in the bottom sediments.	81