

Acknowledgments

As a start, I bow my head in true gratitude to almighty God for his guidance, blessings and helps.

I would like to express my sincere thanks and gratitudes to Prof. Dr. Mohamed Esam Khalefa for his encouragement and support.

I wish to express my deeply thanks and gratitudes to Prof. Dr. Maher Sheded Zaid, for his continuous encouragement, kind hearted helps.

Very specially, I would like to thank Dr. Islam Ahmed Abdel-Moneim for suggesting the problem of the thesis and for his support and valuable discussions.

I am very thankful and grateful to Prof. Dr. Efat Abas, Head of the Department of Mathematics, and all Professors, Ass. Professors and Staff members for their help and support.

Finally, I am truly thankful to my Parents and my little family who have always encouraged and supported me.

Gamal A. Mosa