

CONTENTS

<i>Chapter I: Introduction</i>	<i>Page</i>
1.1. Literature survey for cobalt	1
1.2. Literature survey for nickel	9
1.3. Literature survey for copper	17
1.4. Literature survey for mercury	27
1.5. Literature survey for silver	39
<i>Chapter II: Experimental</i>	
2.1. Chemicals	46
2.1.1. Preparation of azo dye reagents.....	46
2.1.2. Spectra of azo dye reagents.....	49
2.1.3. Metal salts	49
2.1.4. Surfactants.....	49
2.1.4. Solvents	50
2.2. Preparation of solutions for spectral measurements	52
2.2.1. Preparation of azo dye solutions	52
2.2.2. Preparation of metal ions solutions	52
2.2.3. Preparation of surfactants solutions.....	52
2.2.4. Preparation of buffer solutions	53
2.3. Equipments	53
2.4. Working procedure	53
2.4.1. Spectra of azo dye reagents in buffer solution.....	53
2.4.2. Spectra of azo dye reagents in surfactant solution.....	53
2.4.3. Electronic absorption spectra of the metal complexes	54
2.4.3.1. Effect of pH	54
2.4.3.2. Effect of buffer volume.....	54
2.4.3.3. Determination of λ_{max}	55
2.4.3.4. Effect of surfactants	55

2.4.3.5. Effect of reagent concentration	56
2.4.3.6. Effect of time and temperature	56
2.4.3.7. Effect of sequence of addition	57
2.5. Molecular structure of metal complexes	57
a) Molar ratio	57
b) Continuous variation	58
2.6. Spectrophotometric determination of metal ions	58
2.6.1. Obencye of Beer's law and applying Ringbom method.....	58
2.6.2. Interferences of foreign ion	59
2.7. Analytical applications	59
2.9. Studies on the solid metal complexes.....	62
2.9.1. Preparation of the solid complexes.....	62
2.9.2. Elemental analysis of the solid complexes.....	62
2.9.3. Determination of water molecules of hydration.....	62
2.9.4. Analysis of the solid complexes.....	62
2.9.5. Molar conductance measurements.....	63
2.9.6. Magnetic measurements.....	63
2.9.7. Electronic spectra of the solid complexes.....	63
2.9.8. Infrared spectra of the solid complexes.....	63
<i>Chapter III: Results and Discussion</i>	63
3.1. Infrared spectra of the free azo dye reagents.....	64
3.2. ¹H-NMR spectra of the free azo dye reagents.....	66
3.3. Spectra of the free azo dye reagents in buffer solutions.....	68
3.4. Spectra of the free azo dye reagents in surfactant solutions.....	71
3.5. Spectrophotometric studies of metal complexes in solution.....	72
3.5.1. Absorption spectra of the studied metals with reagent R₁ and R₂	73
3.5.1.1. Effect of pH	73
3.5.1.2. Determination of λ_{max}	74
3.5.1.3. Effect of surfactant	75
3.5.1.4. Effect of reagent concentration	76
3.5.1.5 Effect of time and temperature	76

3.5.1.6. Effect of sequence of addition	77
3.5.1.7. Molecular structure of metal complexes.....	78
3.5.1.8. Stability constants of metal complexes	82
3.5.1.9. Spectrophotometric determination of metal ions.....	82
a) Validity of Beer's law	83
b) Accuracy and precision.....	83
c) Interferences	83
3.5.1.10. Analytical applications	83
3.5.2. Absorption spectra of the studied metals with reagent R₃ and R₄.	83
3.5.2.1. Effect of pH	93
3.5.2.2. Determination of $\lambda_{\max}$	94
3.5.2.3. Effect of surfactant	95
3.5.2.4. Effect of reagent concentration	96
3.5.2.5 Effect of time and temperature	96
3.5.2.6. Effect of sequence of addition	97
3.5.2.7. Molecular composition of metal complexes.....	97
3.5.2.8. Stability constants of metal complexes	98
3.5.2.9. Spectrophotometric determination of metal ions.....	101
a) Validity of Beer's law	101
b) Accuracy and precision.....	101
c) Interferences	102
3.5.2.10. Analytical applications	102
3.5.3. Absorption spectra of the studied metals with reagent R₅ and R₆.	111
3.5.3.1. Effect of pH	111
3.5.3.2. Determination of $\lambda_{\max}$	111
3.5.3.3. Effect of surfactant	112
3.5.3.4. Effect of reagent concentration	113
3.5.3.5 Effect of time and temperature	113
3.5.3.6. Effect of sequence of addition	114
3.5.3.7. Molecular composition of metal complexes.....	114
3.5.3.8. Stability constants of metal complexes	114

3.5.3.9. Spectrophotometric determination of metal ions.....	117
a) Validity of Beer's law	117
b) Accuracy and precision.....	117
c) Interferences	118
3.5.3.10. Analytical applications	118
3.5.4. Absorption spectra of the studied metals with reagent R₇ and R₈.	127
3.5.4.1. Effect of pH	127
3.5.4.2. Determination of λ_{max}	128
3.5.4.3. Effect of surfactant	128
3.5.4.4. Effect of reagent concentration	129
3.5.4.5 Effect of time and temperature	129
3.5.4.6. Effect of sequence of addition	129
3.5.4.7. Molecular composition of metal complexes.....	129
3.5.4.8. Stability constants of metal complexes	130
3.5.4.9. Spectrophotometric determination of metal ions.....	133
a) Validity of Beer's law	133
b) Accuracy and precision.....	133
c) Interferences	134
3.5.4.10. Analytical applications	134
<i>Chapter IV: Studies of the solid complexes</i>	141
4.1. Elemental analysis.....	142
4.2. Molar conductivities.....	142
4.3. Magnetic measurments.....	145
4.4. Electronic absorption spectra of metal chelates.....	146
4.5. Infrared spectra of metal chelates.....	150
<i>Conclusions</i>	155
<i>Summary</i>	158
<i>References</i>	161
<i>Arabic Summary.</i>	