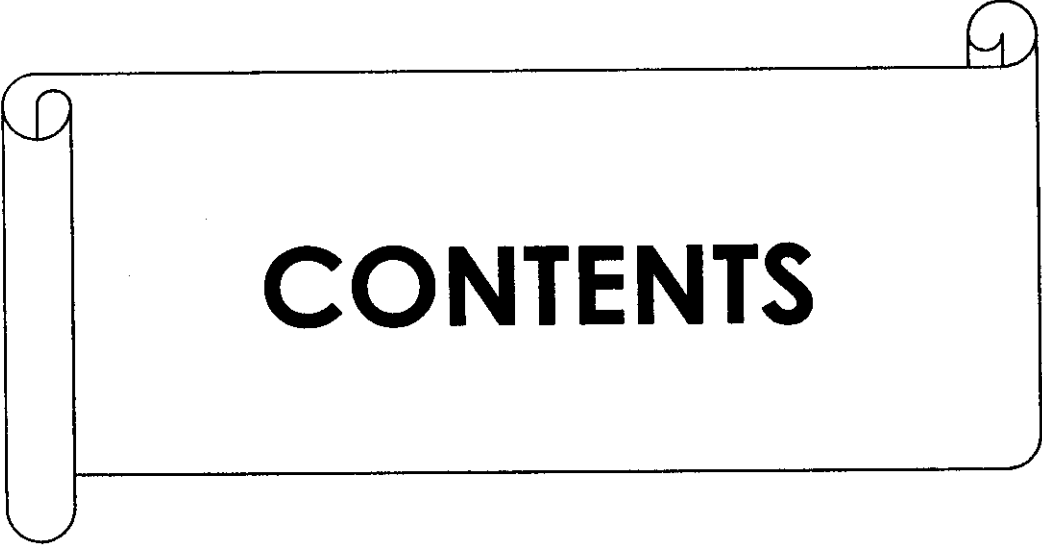




CONTENTS

CONTENTS	Page
INTRODUCTION .-----	1
AIM OF THE WORK.-----	3
REVIEW OF LITERATURE -----	4
Haematological parameters.-----	4
Respiratory functions of the blood.-----	10
Some metabolites and enzymes .-----	14
MATERIAL AND METHODS -----	26
1-Experimental animal .-----	26
2- Insecticide used.-----	26
3-Methods and techniques .-----	26
a - Determination of LD ₅₀ of propoxur for pigeon (<i>Columba livia domestica</i>) .-----	26
b – Experimental groups.-----	27
I .Determination of some haematological parameters.-----	27
a- Blood sampling.-----	27
b- Determination of white and red blood cells count.-----	28
c- Determination of haemoglobin content .-----	28
d- Determination of haematocrite value.-----	28
e- Calculation of blood indices (MCV, MCH and MCHC).-----	28
II. Determination of respiratory functions of the blood .-----	29
a. Blood sampling .-----	29
b. Analysis of blood gases and acid-base status.-----	29
c. Determination of blood oxygen equilibrium curve.-----	30
III. Determination of some metabolites and enzymes in serum.-----	31
a. Blood sampling .-----	31

	Page
b. Determination of serum glucose concentration.-- -----	31
c. Determination of serum total protein concentration.-- -----	32
d. Determination of serum albumin concentration.-----	32
e. Calculation of serum globulin concentration .----	32
f. Albumin/globulin ratio (A/G).-----	32
g. Determination of serum total lipid concentration.-----	32
h. Determination of serum triglyceride concentration.-----	32
i. Determination of serum cholesterol concentration.-----	33
j. Determination of serum aspartate amino-transferase and alanine amino-transferase activities.-----	33
k. Determination of serum urea concentration.-----	33
l. Determination of serum uric acid concentration.-----	33
m. Determination of serum creatinine concentration.-----	33
n. Determination of serum sodium, potassium, and serum chloride ion concentrations.-----	33
IV- Statistical analysis.-----	34
RESULTS -----	35
A . Effect of a Single Oral Dose : -----	35
I.Effect of a Single Oral Dose (1/2 LD ₅₀) of Propoxur on Blood	
Parameters: -----	35
1-Blood Cell Count.-----	35
a. White Blood Cells (WBCs) Count .-----	35
b-Red Blood Cells (RBCs) Count. -----	35
2 - Haemoglobin Content (Hb). -----	35
3- Haematocrite Value (Hct). -----	39
4- Blood Indices . -----	39
a. Mean Cell Volume (MCV). -----	39

	Page
b. Mean Cellular Haemoglobin (MCH). -----	39
c. Mean Cellular Haemoglobin Concentration (MCHC). -----	44
II. Effect of a Single Oral Dose (1/2 LD ₅₀) of Propoxur on Respiratory Function of Blood of Pigeon.-----	46
1-Blood Gases . -----	46
2-Blood Acid – Base Status.-----	51
3- Blood Oxygen Equilibrium Curve (OEC).-----	55
III . Effect of A Single Oral Dose (1/2 LD ₅₀) of Propoxur on Some Metabolites and Enzymes.-----	62
1- Serum Glucose Concentration.-----	62
2 - Serum Proteins.-----	62
a.Serum Total Protein Concentration.-----	62
b.Serum Albumin Concentration.-----	62
c.Serum Globulins Concentration.-----	62
d . Albumin/ Globulins (A/G) Ratio.-----	68
3- Serum Total Lipids Concentration. -----	68
4- Serum Triglycerides Concentration. -----	68
5- Serum Cholesterol Concentration. -----	72
6- Serum Transaminases Activities. -----	72
a-Serum Alanine Amino-transferase Activity. -----	72
b-Serum Aspartate Amino-transferase Activity. -----	72
7- Serum Urea Concentration. -----	72
8 - Serum Uric Acid Concentration. -----	79
9-Serum Creatinine Concentration-----	79
10- Serum Sodium, Potassium and Chloride Ion Concentrations.-----	79
a- Serum Sodium Ions Concentration. -----	79
b. Serum Potassium Ions Concentration. -----	79

	Page
c. Serum Chloride Ions Concentration. -----	85
I-Effect of a Repeated Dose (1/10 LD₅₀) of Propoxur on	
Haemtological Parameters . -----	87
1- Blood Count. -----	87
a. White Blood Cells (WBCs) Count. -----	87
b-Red Blood Cells (RBCs) Count. -----	87
2- Haemoglobin Content (Hb). -----	87
3- Haematocrite Value (Hct). -----	92
4- Blood Indices. -----	92
a.Mean Cell Volume (MCV) . -----	92
b. Mean Cellular Haemoglobin (MCH) . -----	92
c . Mean Cellular Haemoglobin Concentration (MCHC). -----	92
II. Effect of Repeated Oral Dose (1/10 LD₅₀) of Propoxur on	
Respiratory Function of Blood of Pigeon. -----	97
1-Blood Gases. -----	97
2-Blood Acid - Base Status. -----	101
3- Blood Oxygen Equilibrium Curve (OEC). -----	110
III. Effect of a Repeated Dose (1/10LD₅₀) of Propoxur on Some	
Metabolites and Enzymes. -----	114
1- Serum Glucose Concentration-----	114
2 - Serum Proteins. -----	114
a . Serum Total Proteins Concentration. -----	114
b. Serum Albumin Concentration. -----	114
c. Serum Globulins Concentration. -----	114
d. Serum A/G Ratio. -----	120
3- Serum Total Lipids Concentration. -----	120
4 - Serum Triglycerides Concentration. -----	120

CONTENTS

	Page
5- Serum Cholesterol Concentration. -----	120
6- Serum Transaminases Activities. -----	125
a. Serum Aspartate Amino-Transferase Activity. -----	125
b- Serum Alanine Amino- Transferase Activity-----	125
7- Serum Urea Concentration. -----	125
8- Serum Uric Acid Concentration. -----	131
9- Serum Creatinine Concentration. -----	131
10- Serum Sodium , Potassium and Chloride Ion Concentrations.-----	131
a- Serum Sodium Ions Concentration. -----	131
b. Serum Potassium Ions Concentration. -----	131
c. Serum Chloride Ions Concentration. -----	136
DISCUSSION -----	139
Blood Parameters-----	140
Respiratory Functions of Blood. -----	142
Blood Gases and Acid –Base Status. -----	142
Blood Oxygen Equilibrium Curve (OEC). -----	144
Some Metabolites and Enzymes. -----	145
SUMMARY .-----	158
REFRANCES -----	163
ARABIC SUMMARY -----	196