

CONTENTS

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	3
• Toxicity of Anticoagulant Rodenticides	3
• Effect of Rodenticides on Blood Parameters	5
• Effect of Rodenticides on Respiratory Functions of Blood	6
• Effect of Rodenticides on Biochemical Parameters	7
• Effect of rodenticides on antioxidant enzymes	11
• Insulin like growth factor-1 (IGF-1) or Somatomedin-c (SM-c) hormone	12
MATERIAL AND METHODS	14
• Rodenticides Used	14
a) Chlorophacinone	14
b) Brodifacoum	14
• Experimental Animals	15
• Determination of Half Lethal dose (LD ₅₀)	15
• Experimental Groups	15
• Blood Sampling	16
• Red and white blood cells count	16
• Haemoglobin content	18
• Haematocrit value	18
• Determination of Respiratory Functions of Blood	18
• Determination of blood gases and acid base status	18
• Determination of oxygen equilibrium curve (OEC)	19
• Determination of AST and ALT	19
• Determination of plasma total bilirubin	19

• Determiation of vitamin K 2, 3 epoxide reductase in liver microsomes	20
• Determination of plasma total protein	21
• Determination of plasma total lipid	21
• Determination of blood glucose	21
• Determination of plasma total glutathione (GSH) content	21
• Determination of plasma glutathion-s-transferase activity (GST)	22
• Determination of plasma catalase activity	22
• Determination of plasma insulin like growth factor-I (IGF-I)	22
• Statistical analysis	23
RESULTS	24
• The Determined LD₅₀ values	24
• Symptoms of Toxicity	24
• Blood Parameters	24
○ Total erythrocyte count (RBCs)	24
○ Total leucocytes count (WBCs)	27
○ Haemoglobin contents(Hb)	27
○ Haematocrite value (Hct)	27
• Respiratory Functions of Blood	31
• Blood gases parameters	31
○ Oxygen partial pressure (PO ₂)	31
○ Percentage oxygen saturation (% O ₂ sat)	38
○ Carbon dioxide partial pressure (PCO ₂)	45
○ Blood Acid-Base Status Parameters	49
○ The pH value	49
○ Biocarbonate concentration (HCO ₃)	55
○ Total carbon dioxide (TCO ₂)	58
○ Base excess (BE)	61

○ Blood oxygen equilibrium curve (OEC)	67
● Biochemical Parameter	71
○ Plasma alanine aminotransferase (ALT)	71
○ Plasma aspartate aminotransferase (AST)	71
○ Plasma total bilirubin	71
○ Vitamin K epoxide reductase in liver microsomes (VKOR)	77
○ Plasma total protein	77
○ Plasma total lipid	77
○ Plasma glucose	81
○ Antioxidant enzymes	81
○ Plasma total glutathione (GSH)	81
○ Plasma glutathione –S- transferase (GST)	85
○ Plasma catalase	85
○ Insulin like growth factor 1 (IGF-1)	88
DISCUSSION	91
SUMMARY	105
REFERENCE	109
ARABIC SUMMARY	