## CONTENTS

## CHAPTER ONE

	INTRODUCTION	Page
A	Theoretical Background	1
1.1	D.C Electrical Conductivity of Glasses	4
1.2	Polarization in Glasses	6
1.3	The Dependence of Frequency on the Dielectric Constant	7
1.4	Temperature Dependence of the Dielectric Constant	9
1.5	Electronic conductivity	10
1.5.1	Mott-Cohen Fritzsche and Ovshinsky (CFO) Model	10
1.5.2	Davis – Mott Model	11
1.6	Ionic Conductivity Models	12
1.6.1	Interchange Transport Model	12
1.6.2	Jump Relaxation Model	13
1.6.3	Weak Electrolyte Model	13
1.7	AC Conductivity	13
1.7.1	Quantum-Mechanical Tunneling (QMT) Model	14
1.7.2	Large-Polaron Tunneling	15
1.7.3	Correlated Barrier Hopping of Electrons (CBH)	16
1.8	Switching and Memory Characteristics of Glasses	17
1.9	Electrothermal Model	22
R	IITERATURE REVIEW	24

3.1.2d	The Temperature and Frequency Dependence of the	
	Dielectric Properties	75
3.2	The Effect of Different Types of Alkali Metal on the	
	Electrical Conductivity	83
3.2.1	The Temperature Dependence of D.C Conductivity	83
3.2.2	AC Conductivity and Dielectric Properties	84
3.2.2a	The Temperature and Frequency Dependence of AC	
	Conductivity	84
3.2.2b	The Frequency Dependence of Total Conductivity	87
3.2.2c	The Temperature Dependence on the Drift Mobility	88
3.2.2d	The Temperature Dependence of the Electric Dipole	
	moment	89
3.2.3	The Temperature and Frequency Dependence of the	
	Dielectric Properties	90
3.3	The Influence of Ion Exchange on I-V Charact -	
	eristic of Sodium Content in Silicate Based Glasses	96
3.3.1	The Effect of Temperature on the I-V	
	Characteristics	96
3.3.2	The Effect of Composition on the I-V	
	Characteristics	114
3.3.3	The Effect of the Time of Ion Exchange on the I-V	
	Characteristics	115
3.4	Magnetic Susceptibility Results	117
	Conclusion	120
	References	122