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# studies on the theory of scattering of fast particles

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This thesis is concerned with calculations, of high energy electron scattering such as elastic scattering form factor, elastic and inelastic scattering differential cross sections for  $N = Z$  even - even nuclei in the  $1p$  - shell and  $20 - 1d$  shell. In these calculations, different model densities for the  $\alpha$  - cluster structures : spherical, spheroidal and axially symmetric distributions, have been used. These density distributions are expanded in terms of the spherical harmonics, the modified Bessel functions and the Legendre polynomial. A survey on the  $\alpha$  - cluster model, elastic scattering form factor and both elastic and inelastic differential cross sections, is given in chapter I. In chapter II, general expressions for the root mean square radius of the  $\alpha$ - cluster and of different nuclei are established, corresponding to the different density distributions. Also general formulae of the high energy electron elastic scattering form factor, for the nuclei  $^{120}\text{Sn}$ ,  $^{160}\text{Gd}$ ,  $^{16}\text{O}$ ,  $^{24}\text{Mg}$ ,  $^{28}\text{Si}$ ,  $^{32}\text{S}$  and  $^{40}\text{Ca}$  are given for the different density distributions. General formulae of the elastic and inelastic ( $2^+ - \text{level}$ ) scattering differential cross sections are given in chapter III for the nuclei,  $^{120}\text{Sn}$ ,  $^{24}\text{Mg}$ ,  $^{28}\text{Si}$  and  $^{32}\text{S}$  taking into account the different density distributions, mentioned before. In chapter IV, the discussion and conclusion of the results are given. The agreement between the theoretical results and the corresponding experimental data shows that the  $\alpha$ - cluster model is still successful and lively model.